

# The sigillography of the Ragman Roll

Bruce A McAndrew\*

## ABSTRACT

*The seals, originally attached to the deeds recording the fealties of the Scottish nobility to Edward I of England in 1296, and described in Volume II, Appendix III of Bain's Calendar of Documents relating to Scotland, have been analysed using computer database techniques, and correlated with their owners on the notarially attested enrolments of the original deeds. The number identified has been more than doubled to approximately 600. The pattern of seal appendage closely follows the 'homage groups' of the enrolments: seals associated with some groups are almost entirely present, while those associated with others are completely lost, especially in the later sections of the enrolment. Heraldic seals have been correlated with coats of arms found in early rolls of arms wherever possible.*

## INTRODUCTION

The Ragman Roll is the name traditionally given to the enrolment of the sealed deeds recording the submission and fealty made by more than 1500 Scots to Edward I in 1296. Some, a minority, were made personally during the English king's progress as far north as Elgin during the summer months; the majority were dated at Berwick on 28 August 1296, where a parliament was held on that date. Those swearing fealty included the earls and tenants-in-chief, and their heirs, and other major land-holders. The heads of religious houses, a large proportion of the clergy and the burgesses of the major towns were also included as were some English magnates and ecclesiastics who held property in Scotland.

The form of the deeds, usually though incorrectly called homages, before 28 August varied according to the personal circumstances of those submitting but common elements were submission to Edward I, renunciation of the league with France, and a promise of fealty. They were executed by single individuals, with the exceptions of the burgesses and communities of Aberdeen and Elgin. The homages were also embodied in Latin notarial attestations or protocols, of which few survive, setting out date, place and witnesses.

The August homages at Berwick also differed in the details of their wording but the common factor was the promise of fealty. In contrast with the earlier homages, they generally involved substantial groups, more than 100 homagers on occasion being named on a single document. The logistics of preparing such documents and procuring the seals of so many individuals are unclear, but it is unlikely that all were present in person at Berwick. As homagers from the same sheriffdom are often found grouped together, it has been assumed that the sheriffs were responsible; however, in a minority of cases, individuals from several sheriffdoms,

\* Touche Bouais, 13 Cornwallis Avenue, Folkestone, Kent CT19 5JA

geographically distant, were grouped together. Protocols were also drawn up for at least some of these submissions (Stevenson 1870). Most of the individuals who had submitted during the king's northern progress also put their seals to the new 'universal' homages of 28 August.

Although the fealties themselves date from 1296, notarially attested enrolments of selections of these separate documents were compiled later on continuous rolls. The earliest such roll is among the Public Record Office (PRO) collection of Scottish documents (E39/17/4) and a copy resides in the French archives (CDS, II, no 821). Two further versions date from the same year of 1298. However the terminology 'Ragman Roll' usually denotes one of a second group of three completed by the notary Andrew de Tange in 1306 when these exemplars were deposited in the chancery, wardrobe and exchequer (Stones & Simpson 1992, App III).

They are:

- (a) PRO, Scottish documents, C47/23/3, 33 membranes, printed in full by Thomson (1834, 59–176) in *Instrumenta Publica* (IP).
- (b) PRO, Scottish documents, C47/23/4, 35 membranes, extracts printed by Prynne in the 17th century, calendared by Bain *et al* (CDS, II, no 823).
- (c) PRO Scottish documents C47/23/5, badly mutilated but originally having 41 membranes.

These provide a complete record of the 1296 homages except for the burgesses and community of St Andrews (Stones & Simpson 1992) and some men of Galloway (CDS, II, no 990).

A conspectus has been prepared in Table 1 where the following points should be noted:

- (1) CDS omits two items: IP37 for Donald, Earl of Mar, and IP82 for Sir John de Maxwell.
- (2) A group of homagers at IP1049–77 is found at CDS1833–61; otherwise the order is identical.
- (3) The burgesses IP196–IP320 did not append their own seals but instead used the common seal of the burgh, thereby reducing the number of seals to just 10, for Perth, Stirling, Roxburgh, Edinburgh, Jedworth, Haddington, Peebles, Linlithgow, Montrose and Inverkeithing.
- (4) The total possible number of seals appended is thereby reduced from 1879 to 1764.

But what of the seals themselves? They offer the opportunity to investigate the status of heraldry in Scotland at the end of the 13th century on a scale which is unsurpassed for 300 years, until the Hague Roll of 1592 (Campbell 1988). It is therefore with some justification that Ramsay referred to the seals as the Ur-Armorial of the Scottish gentry (Ramsay 1908).

The seals originally appended to the deeds have become separated during their long hibernation in the English archives. The two-volume edition of Nisbet's *A System of Heraldry* dating from 1816 contains a long appendix entitled the Ragman Roll but this merely discusses the genealogy of the homagers and not their seals. They are first noted in the Scottish sigillographic and heraldic literature in the introduction to Laing's *Supplemental Descriptive Catalogue of Ancient Scottish Seals* of 1866 but a systematic record had to await the second volume of the *Calendar of Documents relating to Scotland* (CDS, II), compiled by Bain *et al* in the 1880s, where they are described in a series of appendices and referred to as Chapter House Seals. Many have been lost: those surviving now lie in the PRO collection (Table 2). Bain's appendices contain 831 seals to which we can add a further 56 seals associated with relevant documents in Bain's *Calendar* and pertinent miscellaneous seals in the PRO. In addition a few seals, 25 in total on seven strings, have found their way to the National Archives of Scotland. However, there remains no easy way to correlate seal with Ragman Roll homager, a particularly acute problem in the large uncatalogued section of Bain's Appendix III.

Table 2 demonstrates that 912 seals, out of a possible total of 1764, just over half, are extant. A modest number, (c 170, 19%) are described in Macdonald's (1904) *Scottish Armorial*

TABLE I

Concordance of sources for seals of the Ragman Roll

<i>IP p nos</i>	<i>IP nos</i>	<i>Homages</i>	<i>Homagers</i>	<i>CDS p nos</i>	<i>CDS nos</i>
60-82	1-33	1-33	Individual homages preceding Balliol's submission dated 13 May-7 July 1296 all by single persons	193-4	1-33
83-5	34-5	34-5	Balliol's submission and surrender of the crown	194	34-5
85-113	36-132	36-130	Individuals & communities of Aberdeen & Elgin (CDS omits two homagers)	194-6	36-130
113-14			Preamble to St Andrews parliament	196	
115-18	133-68	131-34	Prelates	196	131-66
119-20	169-90	135	Earl of Strathearn & other magnates	196	167-88
120-1	191	136	Prior of Restenneth	197	189
176a/b	192-5	137	Earl of Angus, etc (originally omitted in IP)	197	190-3
121-4	196-320	138-45	Burgesses, represented by the common seals of their communities (10 burghs)	197-8	194-318
124-7	321-464	146	Thomas de Mundeville, etc	198-9	319-462
127-9	465-566	147	Adam de Hepe, etc	199-200	463-564
129-30	567-74	148	John de Swyneburne, etc	200	565-72
130-1	575	149	Agnes, Prioress of Berwick	200	573
131-2	576-85	150	Isabele Knout, etc	200	574-83
132-3	586-97	151	Matthew le Naper, etc	200	584-95
133-5	598-660	152	Walter Bysset, etc	200-1	596-658
135-6	661-2	153	Philip de Fyndone, etc	201	659-60
136-8	663-753	154	Hugh de Penicoke, etc	201-2	661-751
138-9	754-83	155	Thomas le Husher, etc	202	752-81
139-41	784-849	156	Duncan fiz Avelyn, etc	202-3	782-847
141-2	850-9	157	Michael de Wymes, etc	203	848-57
142	860-70	158	Duncan de Fernyndroghe, etc	203	858-68
142-3	871-84	159	John de Stowe, etc	203	869-82
143-4	885-919	160	Finlawe de Hustone, etc	203-4	883-917
144	920-42	161	Adam de Bakepol, etc	204	918-40
144-5	943-97	162	John de Ramesaye, etc	204	941-95
145-6	998-1048	163	Donald Makachelshou, etc	204-5	996-1046
146-7	1049-77	164	Adam, parson of Roxburgh Castle, etc; at this point CDS diverges from IP	213-214	1833-61
147-8	1078-102	165	Alexander Fossarde, etc	205	1047-71
148-50	1103-75	166	Gilbert fitz Roland, etc	205-6	1072-144
150	1176-99	167	Adam de Bertone, etc	206	1145-68
150-2	1200-1318	168	Matthew de Grenlawe, etc	206-7	1169-287
152	1319-59	169	Robert de Hastings, etc	207	1288-328
152-4	1360-5	170	John del Ille, etc	207	1329-34
154-5	1366-403	171	John de Garviaghe, etc	207-208	1335-72
155-6	1404-45	172	Walter, Vicar of Lichardswode, etc	208-9	1373-414
156-7	1446-85	173	Walter Curry, etc	209	1415-54
157-9	1486-544	174	Walter de Oghterloveny, etc	209-10	1455-513
159-60	1545-70	175	Richard de Boyville, etc	210	1514-39
160	1571-99	176	Humfery de Boyes, etc	210	1540-68
161-2	1600-60	177	Michel de Mohaut, etc	210-11	1569-629
162-3	1661-95	178	Herbert de Makeswelle, etc	211	1630-64
163-6	1696-755	179	Johan Pollok, etc, mostly clerics	211-12	1665-724
166-7	1756-835	180	John de Lindeseye, etc	212-13	1725-804
167-8	1836-63	181	Rauf de Lascelles, etc	213	1805-32
168-9	1864	182	Richard Fraser	214	1862
169-70	1865-6	183	Walter de Keringtone, etc	214	1863-4
170	1867-70	184	Huwe, minister of the Order of the Trinity, Aberdeen, etc	214	1865-68
170-2	1871-2	185	Duncan Bretnaghe, etc	214	1869-70
172	1873-7	186	Robert de Paxtone, etc	214	1871-5
173	1878	187	Richard de Horsleye	214	1876
173-4	1879	188	Agneys de Bonkhille	214	1877

TABLE 2

Concordance of records of surviving seals

CDS II	CDS II App	PRO ref	This paper	No of items
737–802			73701–80201	22
809	–	E39/102/19	80901–11	11
810	I.1	E39/102/14	1101–27	27
811	I.2	E39/99/1	1201–90	90
812	–	E39/102/15	81201–12	12
	I.3	E39/102/18	1301–69	69
	I.4	SC13/S661–S674	1401–14	14
(823)	III.1–III.149 officially catalogued seals	SC13/PRO code various	3001–149	149
(823)	III.150–III.631 uncatalogued seals	SC13/S150–S631	3150–631	482
813–19			81301–901	11
–	–	SRO seal cabinet drawer 57	4011–73	25
TOTAL				912

*Seals* (SAS) and a rather larger set (30%) in the more comprehensive, but less readily available, *Scottish Heraldic Seals* (SHS), by Stevenson & Wood (1940).

## OBJECTIVES

This paper considers the use of computer database techniques to aid the correlation of seal and Ragman Roll (RR) homager, particularly in those cases where the legend is difficult to interpret, or has been partly lost. To expedite this process, the Soundex approach (Winchester 1970) has been utilized in which the surname in the seal legend and in the homage list is codified to help eliminate the vagaries of medieval spelling, particularly acute when English clerks are dealing with unfamiliar Scottish names. While this approach can successfully overcome the vagaries of Hoprinkel/Obrinkel, Eghlyn/Dachlyn, Aghenros/Haughenros, fitzAlpyn/Alpynsone, and mac-Gilchrist/Gilchristsonne, etc, it does not take into account the fact that seal legends are generally in medieval Latin while the enrolments are in French. Examples such as Camera equating with Chaumbre, Sisoris with le Taillour, and Tinctoris with Littester etc have been treated on an individual basis.

More specifically the project envisaged: preparing a Soundex version of the Ragman Roll homagers; transferring it to a computer database; interrogating the database using the Soundex version of the seal legend; and identifying the RR homager.

## EXAMPLES

This process is best demonstrated by means of an example: seals 549–51 from Appendix III, now renumbered as seals 3549–51 to facilitate data handling by the computer, provide the following information:

3549 A shield, bold fesse chequy of 3 tracts, and 3 charges in chief: S'FINLAY DE HOVSTVN

3550 A shield, crusilly, bold fesse chequy of 2 tracts: S'HUGONIS DE DANIELIST

3551 A crescent and 5 stars: S'ALANI FIL NICOLAI

Joined by strings.

Translation of the legend of seal 3549 into Soundex format yields H235, and interrogation of the database gives 3 ‘hits’ — RR885 Sir Fynlawe de Hustone, RR1319 Robert de Hastings, and RR1524 Edmund de Hastings, only one of which has the correct surname and furthermore the correct Christian name. So we can safely identify the owner of seal 3549 as RR homager 885. Application of the process to seal 3550 translates Danielist into D542 and the database provides a single hit — Sir Huwe de Danielston, RR888. Again the forename corresponds. Examples of this sort, a Soundex code translating into a single RR homager, are particularly important since they provide unique connectivity between the seal and the position of the homager in the roll. (These are identified with an asterisk in the seal compendia.) The same process applied to seal 3551 gives N240 and provides three hits — RR758 Adam fiz Nicol, RR856 Maucolum fiz Nicol, and RR895 Aleyn le fiz Nicol of which only RR895 has the correct forename.

This information can be arranged in a tabular array:

3549		885	1319	1524
3550		888		
3551	758	856	895	

Hence, there can be little doubt regarding the association of these three seals joined by strings with a close-knit group of homagers ranging from RR885 to RR895.

It subsequently transpired that a better strategy is to search for the first two or three letters of the forename and the Soundex version of the surname concomitantly, a technique which provides unique solutions more rapidly. This example, and others like it, demonstrate the important, if not entirely unexpected, conclusion — seals joined by strings are proximate.

## ANALYSIS

For convenience the seals have been organized into five groups:

- 1 Compendium 1 covers Bain’s four short appendices Appendix I.1–I.4, renumbered as 1101–414.
- 2 Compendium 2 covers seals from Bain’s calendar entries, nos 737–819.
- 3 Compendium 3.1 covers ‘officially catalogued’ seals: Bain’s Appendix III.1–III.149, renumbered as 3001–149.
- 4 Compendium 3.2 contains the uncatalogued portion: Bain’s Appendix III.150–III.631, renumbered as 3150–631, whose analysis was the mainspring for this paper.
- 5 Compendium 4 covers the seals held in the Scottish Record Office, renumbered as 4011–73.

Seal Compendium 1 demonstrates particularly well that seals joined by strings are proximate. Indeed, in some cases the range of RR homagers is not much greater than the number of seals analysed (Table 3).

TABLE 3

Concordance of seals with strings in Compendium I (CDS II, App. I.1–4)

Appendix	No of seals	No of strings	Range found	No in range	Ratio range/seals
I.1	27	13	RR1571–RR1599	29	1.07
I.2	90	19	RR465–RR563	99	1.10
I.3	69	20	RR663–RR751	89	1.29
I.4	14	5	RR1049–RR1077	29	2.07

Even more important is that they belong to specific homage groups: thus the 27 seals of Appendix I.1 link with homage 176, the 90 seals of Appendix I.2 link with homage 147, etc (Table 4).

Bain's Appendix I.3 describes only 56 out of the 68 seals present (69 are documented but the last has been lost) and the numbering used in this paper follows the PRO document rather than Bain. A high proportion (> 75%) have been identified and linked to a specific RR homager.

Seal Compendium 2 covers the seals attached to Bain's Calendar entries in the range nos 737–819. The majority are individual items, are thoroughly documented in Stevenson & Wood (1940), and link with the magnates, RR20–RR131, in the earlier part of the enrolment. They have not been inspected and are included here for completeness only. In contrast are the 11 seals associated with calendar entry no 809 (E39/102/19) and the 12 seals associated with calendar entry no 812 (E39/102/15). The former links with homage 151 covering RR586–RR597 and the latter with homage 160 covering RR885–RR919.

Seal Compendium 3.1 covers the seals in the 'officially catalogued' section of Bain's Appendix III covering seals 3001–149, whose provenance is much less secure since they are not connected with a document. Typical examples are seal 3001 = RR12 Malise, Earl of Strathearn, seal 3009 = RR79 Sir Hugh de la Haye, seal 3012 = RR58 Sir William de Balliol, seal 3029 = RR51 Sir John le Botilier, seal 3037 = RR60 Sir Norman de Lechelyn, and seal 3048 = RR40 Sir Herbert de Maxwell. But it should be noted that they are mixed with seals of other than Scottish origin such as seal 3089 belonging to Jean de Bretagne, and seal 3099 Walter fitzWalter and with Scottish seals known not to have been attached to the Ragman Roll such as seal 3005 belonging to Sir Andrew Murray of Petty, seal 3020 to Sir Geoffrey de Mowbray, and seal 3021 to Sir David Graham of Lovat.

Others must link with earlier homage documents. For instance, RR435 Ingelram de Umfraville and RR357 Alexander de Bonkyll can be securely associated with seals 3351 and 3397. As these are the only occasions their names appear on the homage lists the seals found at 3077 and 3086 must have belonged elsewhere originally. More complex examples can also be cited; thus the three buckles on a chief of Sir John de Strivelyn occurs on no less than four occasions (seals 75301, 3060, 3398 & 3426) yet he is found in the homage lists only twice at RR24 and RR411. Seal 75301 can be safely linked with RR24, and seal 3398 with RR411. Seal 3426 is part of a group which does not belong to the RR homages and seal 3060 is similarly accounted for.

Yet others would seem to have been separated from the main uncatalogued collection; thus seals 3117–19 are joined by strings and link with homage 171 covering RR1366–RR1403. And there are numerous isolated seals, which could originally have been attached to strings in the uncatalogued section eg seal 3038 = RR1594, seal 3054 = RR464, seal 3057 = RR1535, seal 3062 = RR1677, seal 3071 = RR1694, seal 3082 = RR1261, and seal 3085 = RR866. However their association with particular homage groups is uncertain and unprovable. Overall, less than 50% of this group can be securely linked with the Ragman Roll homages. Nevertheless they have been summarized in seal Compendium 3.1 in order to provide comprehensive coverage of the material calendared by Bain.

Application of the database techniques to the uncatalogued seals in Seal Compendium 3.2 (seals 3150–631) gave the anticipated results. Thus 31 seals (seals 3278–308) on six strings are found to lie within the limits of RR324–RR463; also 29 seals (seals 3348–76) are bounded by RR321 and RR461, and 27 seals (seals 3394–420) are within the limits RR347–RR454 providing a total of 87 seals on 18 strings within the bounds of RR321 and RR463. The ratio of range/seals of 1.64 compares adequately with those in Table 3.

Comparison of seal appendage with the organization of the homagers in the Tange exemplars is constructive. Thus the 87 seals detailed above within the bounds of RR321–RR463 corresponding almost exactly with homage 146 covering RR321–RR464.

This approach also operates in a converse fashion: no seals have been identified belonging to homagers RR920–RR942 which corresponds exactly with homage 161. Clearly these ‘homage units’ are of great utility in helping to define limits when identifying homagers. The end result is the combination of the documentary information in Table 1 with the sigillographic information in Table 2 and Table 3 to produce the concordance of Table 4.

TABLE 4  
Concordance of documentary sources with sigillographic information

<i>Homage</i>	IP no	CDS doc no	CDS App nos	Comments
1–33	1–33	737,740,746–8, 750–3, 756–60	App III, 1–149 has some relevant seals	Individuals. Some seals still attached to documents.
34–5	34–5			Balliol submission & surrender
36–130	36–132	761–8,770–800, 802–3	App III, 1–149 has some relevant seals	Individuals & 2 burghs Some seals still attached to documents
131–4	133–68	817	App III, 133–65	Prelates
135	169–90			
136	191			
137	192–5			
138–45	196–320	813–15,819,820		Burgesses
146	321–464		App III, 150–631 contains c 100 seals	
147	465–566	811	App I, 2	This paper 1201–90
148	567–74	808		Seals missing
149	575			Seal missing
150	576–85			
151	586–97	809		This paper 80901–11
152	598–660		App III, 150–631 contains c 50 seals	
153	661–2	818		81801–2
154	663–753		App I, 3	This paper 1301–69
155	754–83		App III, 150–631 contains 16 seals	
156	784–849			
157	850–9	816		This paper 81601
158	860–70			
159	871–84			
160	885–919	812		This paper 81201–12
161	920–42			Seals missing
162	943–97			
163	998–1048		App III, 150–631 contains c 20 seals	
164	1049–77		App I, 4	This paper 1401–14
165	1078–102			
166	1103–75		App III, 150–631 contains c 20 seals	
167,168	1176–318			Seals missing
169–75	1319–570			
176	1571–99		App I, 1	This paper 1101–27
177–188	1600–879			Seals missing

Considered in more detail, the first portion (seals 3150–426) of the uncatalogued seals display a significant degree of order, there being present a substantial number of connected strings. This includes the aforementioned 87 seals connected with homagers RR321–RR464, and a further 50 with RR598–RR660. In contrast, the second section (seals 3427–631) is much more of a mixed bag, containing relatively few connected strings. However, the detailed analysis in the seal compendium provides recognition of some 20 seals between both RR998–RR1048 and RR1103–RR1175 and a further 16 between RR754–RR783.

A small number (seals 3225, 3228, 3251, 3260 & 3267) do not fit the usual pattern: however the correlation between seal and homager is too strong to lightly overturn, and consequently it has been necessary to assume that these seals have been appended to the wrong homage. In each case the misplaced seal is the last one attached to the string.

Interlopers are also found among the uncatalogued seals where, for example, seals 3421–6 are clearly contemporary Scots, most of whose names are not included on the roll, while seals 3453, 3454, 3493–7 belong to English servants of Edward I involved in Scottish affairs.

The rigour of the information generated by the computer analysis varies widely. In the most positive cases, a unique solution is provided to the Soundex code and the key letters of the forename which provides a 1:1 connectivity between the two pieces of data. These items provide the most clear-cut link between a seal with its associates on a string and a homage and consequently are asterisked in the seal compendia. In most cases, however, the Soundex code offers a non-unique solution and some degree of judgement is required to link it to a particular homager.

An ever-present problem with such analyses is to ‘force-fit’ the results, so it is important to remember that an individual did not always use his own seal (Ellis 1978–81: P251, P401, P483, P800, P1231, P1912, P2269, P2274). Thus seal 3535 — a lion coiled within a circular tressure of fleurs-de-lis — has S’Henrici de Fernindraugh as legend but Sig Malcolmi de Ferinydragh on the associated tag. Similarly seal 3283, belonging to Johan de Cornal, and seal 3336, to Richard de Warwyk, have almost certainly been used by other RR homagers.

To sum up, we can demonstrate how this information operates in practice with homage 165 (RR1078–RR1102) and the relevant seals drawn from Bain’s Appendix III (Seal Compendium 3.2), in Table 5.

The Soundex code derived from the legends of seals 3190, 3498 and 3499 links singularly with the names defined in RR1078, RR1080, and RR1091. This group of three diagnostically important correlations, all within the limits of homage 165 or RR1078–RR1102, are buttressed by a further larger group of strong correlations, exemplified by seal 3191 equating with RR767 or RR1100 Maucolum de Kynspinedy, FIF; seal 3343 with RR1098 or RR1506 Andreu Fresel, FIF; seal 3434 with RR1093 John de Lasceles, FIF; seal 3480 with RR936 Wautier Lescot, PEB or RR1083 Wautier Scot, EDN; and seal 3481 with RR1096 with M Richard le Keu, FIF.

It then follows, according to the basic hypothesis, that all other seals attached to these strings should also be found within the bounds of homage 165. Consequently we can be reassured regarding a number of less rigorous items: seal 3188 with RR1090 Elys de Obrinkel, EDN; seal 3189 with RR1101 John de Morhalle, PER; seal 3342 with RR1087 or RR1625 Michael le Messager, EDN; and seal 3473 with RR132 or RR1097 Marc de Clapham, FIF.

An important aspect of this particular group is the presence of a group of 11 homagers between contiguous seals, as exemplified by

seal 3342 = RR1087	seal 3498 = RR1080	seal 3480 = RR1083
seal 3343 = RR1098	seal 3499 = RR1091	seal 3481 = RR1094

If we add to these seal 3447 = RR1085 and seal 3348 = RR1096 it is immediately possible to differentiate between the two examples (3447 & 3500) of the seal of William le Keu of Knolle and consequently we can equate seal 3500 with RR1102.

Approaching seals 3433 and 3434 from the same viewpoint, as seal 3434 correlates with RR1093 John de Lasceles, then seal 3433 Walteri de . . . might correlate with RR1082 William de Lesswade, where the clerk has incorrectly recorded his forename, a feature which occurs occasionally elsewhere in the roll. Seals 3472 and 3473 may also be relevant in this context, as the



TABLE 5

Concordance of homage 165 (RR1078–RR1102) with seals drawn from Seal Compendium 3.2 (CDS, II, App. III).

Seal No	Seal Legend	RR Homage List	No
3187	Illegible	Alisaundre Fossard of Tynningham	1078
3188	S'Helias de Hoprigkil	David de Tyneham	1079
3189	S'Johis de Mor'h	Richard le Barker of Tynningham	1080
3190	S'Alexsand' Fosard	Gilbert fitz Henry of Tynningham	1081
3191	S'Malcolmi de Kimspinod	William de Lessewade	1082
		Wautier Scot	1083
3342	S'Michael' le Messag	Robert del Brunhus	1084
3343	S'Andree Fraser Militis	William le Keu	1085
		Gilbert le Messenger	1086
3433	S'Walteri de . . .	Michael le Messenger	1087
3434	S'Johannis de Lashcel	Adam de Carriz	1088
		Robert del Brunhus	1089
3447	S'Will Coci de Knol	Elys de Obrinkel	1090
3448	S'Henrici de Tarven	Thomas Walghope	1091
		Symon de Listone	1092
3472	S'Lamberti Waleis	John de Lascelles	1093
3473	S'Marci de Clapha	M Richard le Keu	1094
		Eude de Kennemuthe	1095
3480	S'Walteri Scoti	Henry de Taruethe	1096
3481	S'Ricardi Cu	Marc de Clapha	1097
		Andreu Fraser	1098
3498	S'Richart le Barkier	Lambe fiz Austyn de Nibreim	1099
3499	S'Thome Walchop	Maucolum de Kynspinedy	1100
3500	S'Wil Coci de Knol	John de Morhalle	1101
		William le Keu, Knolle	1102
3533	Sigill R fil' Henrici		
3534	S'Symonis de Ry . . . lor		

latter links with RR1097 Marc de Clapham, the only homager on the roll with this Christian name, prompting the suggestion that seal legend 3472 S'Lamberti Waleis should read S'Gilberti Waleis for RR1086 Gilbert le Messenger. The Christian name Lambert does not appear in the homage lists.

It is thus possible, by dint of progressive analysis, to build up a substantial body of evidence which gels together within the homages of the *Instrumenta Publica* edition.

## RESULTS

Ordering the database by Soundex code reveals that a number of homagers recorded fealty more than once. On occasion a seal, identical in all respects, can be associated with each homage which can be rationalized on the grounds that the homager held land in more than one sheriffdom. Some typical examples are:

Keu	3447	RR1085	William le Keu, EDN
	3500	RR1102	William le Keu of Knolle, LAN
Skene	3484	RR1370	Johan de Skene, ABD
	3590	RR870	Johan de Skene, EDN
Spreull	3331	RR797	Wautier Sproul, DMB
	3609	RR901	Wautier Sproul, LAN

More rarely the opposite phenomenon is found: same name, same sheriffdom, but different seal, so different homager:

Crawford	1322	RR747	Johan de Crauforde, AYR
	1411	RR1061	Johan de Craunford, AYR
Liberton	3362	RR406	Aleyn de Lyberton, EDN
	3377	RR664	Aleyn de Libertone, EDN
Echlyn	3379	RR696	Rauf Daghlyn, HAD
	3618	RR823	Rauf Echlyn, EDN

Occasional anomalies, due to clerky error, are found between seal legend and name:

3212	S'Walt'i de Longton	RR397	William de Longeton, EDN
3280	S'Dervorgoyl d'Crauford	RR361	Devorgoyl Carnot, LAN
3271	S'Andree de Cranist	RR394	Andrew de Cragestone, EDN

A hitherto unremarked phenomenon is that the first seal on a string has often stricter correlation constraints than the remainder. Thus, of the 24 strings of seals within the bounds of RR321–RR463, the limits found for the first seal on each string are RR321–RR353, a range of just 33, not much greater than the number of strings themselves. Although this finding does not apply to every group, where it does, it can be used to differentiate between alternatives. Thus seal 3202 with the legend 'Le seel Fergus' is equated with RR346 Fergus MacDowilt rather than RR425 Fergus Fostrosone. Another good example is seal 3599 S'Gilb'ti F'David which corresponds with RR757 Gilbert de Estnesbyte rather than RR773 Gilbert Haunches. As a corollary it is possible, on occasion, to propose that a string at some stage has lost its first seal.

Considered from a heraldic perspective, disappointingly only 20% of the seals can be considered heraldic. However a further 16% can be termed as 'proto-heraldic' in the sense that an element on the seal became part of a later heraldic achievement. However, by far the biggest class are non-heraldic devices (56%) with the remainder split between ecclesiastical vesica and ladies' seals. In stark contrast are the corresponding figures for Seal Compendium 2 and Seal Compendium 3.1 which contain a much higher proportion of heraldic seals (c 50%) due to the preponderance of magnate ownership.

Turning now to some of the more interesting heraldic displays on the seals, these are best tackled from either kinship or feudal allegiance aspects. Cross-references to painted or blazoned examples in contemporary rolls, or copies thereof, are provided wherever possible. Heraldic sigla are collected in Appendix 1 for convenience.

### *Heraldic seals*

**Annandale** The saltire and chief associated with the lordship of Annandale is very prominent. As well as the Bruce coat of arms which appears on detached seal 3007, these charges are associated with Bruce vassals and household knights: RR614 Thomas de Boyes, RR842 Eustace de Boyville, RR325 Sir Humphray de Gardino, RR333 Steven de Kilpatrick, RR1068 Andrew de Ros, RR1572 Sir Roger de Kirkepatricke, and RR1573 Huwe Mauleverer (seals 3237, 3177, 3350, 3210, 4073, 1103, 3340).

Of particular note is seal 3350 of S'Domini Hufredi de Gardino associated with RR325 Sir Humphray de Gardyne. This item is indexed under Gardyne in both SAS and SHS where it sits uneasily, the later Gardyne seals bearing boars' heads. It would be better itemized as Jardine. An emblazoned example, Or, a saltire Gules, on a chief Gules two stars of six points Or, is found for Munsire de Jardin in Sir William le Neve's Roll (WNR109).

Other contemporary painted arms bearing a saltire and chief are those of Boyes (Q341), Corry (LM319, Q543, N1011, WNR108), FitzGlay (GA27), Graham (K94, GA248), Kirkpatrick (GA173), Seton (Q330, LM479), and Torthorald (Q276, GA174) (McAndrew 1986).

**Ascoloc/Macgachan** Seal 3330 Two lions passant Sigilly Hectoris Ascoloc links with RR795 Hectur Ascoloc. He is the son of Roland Ascoloc whose seal is apparently found at seal 3394 An open right hand in pale S'Rolandi de Ascolc but for the fact that the latter has not been identified among the RR homagers. However Ascoloc has been linked with MacGaghen (CDS, II, index), and on this basis, it becomes possible to connect seal 3394 with RR347 Roland Macgaghan WIG. But there then exists the difficulty of seal 4014 A bend between three stars S' . . . and MacGahan which could equally link with RR347.

**Balliol** Seals 76801 and 3286 are identical and display the voided escutcheon of Sir Alexander Balliol of Cavers, ROX. There is ample evidence in the contemporary English armorials to show that he bore Argent, a voided escutcheon Gules (E142, F54, LM128, Q79, J98, H28, GA260, K89). His kinsmen, the Balliols of Bywell, who included Sir John Balliol aka King John (1292–6) bore the counterchanged coat of Gules, a voided escutcheon argent (LM65, J103, WNR163). Thus their seals display identical charges, differencing being effected by change of heraldic tincture, a feature that occurs for a significant number of families throughout the roll (McAndrew 1984; 1988). Seal 3213 bears A voided escutcheon for RR383 William Balliol, EDN, but his place in the Balliol pedigree has not been securely ascertained.

Also bearing the Balliol voided escutcheon is seal 3351, linking with RR435 Ingram de Umfraville, the heir of the Balliols of Redcastle. Painted arms of Gules, a voided escutcheon Ermine, a label Azure are found in the heraldic rolls (E410, F220, LM227, Q313).

**Beaton** Seal 1244, and detached seal 3002 A fess with a cinquefoil? in dexter chief belong to RR535, RR30 Sir Andrew de Beton PER. It is not clear whether seal 3216 is identical with seal 3070, and whether both belong to the same or different Robert de Betun(s). The use of a label at this period is as likely to indicate a separate family as to be the brisure of the eldest son.

**Bisset** There are seven seals attributed to this name. Seal 3460 An eagle displayed links with RR598 Wautier Bysset EDN and seal 4061 A sixfoil correlates with his namesake RR1375 Wautier Bysset ABD. The position is more complex with respect to the five seals with the legend 'Willelmi Bisset' in various spellings. Detached seal 3033 and seal 3354 both display A bend, a label of five points in chief and appear to link with RR33, RR404 Sir William Bysset EDN. However there is then no suitable link for detached seal 3015 (which presumably can not then belong to the Ragman Roll), seal 3401 A bustard which, based on the analysis, should correspond with RR404 also, and seal 4033 An antique gem.

**Bonkyll** Detached seal 3086 and seal 3397 display Three buckles, tongues fesswise for RR357 where the legend reads S'Alexand' de Bonkil. His painted arms of Gules, three buckles Or are found for Alisaundre Bunkhulle (LM526). His daughter and eventual heiress married RR2 Sir John Stewart, brother of the High Steward, and founded the 'Bonkyll' Stewart families; the colours of the bend in the arms of the Bonkyll Stewarts are therefore most likely to be Gules and Or.

**Botyl/Gilbothan** Black (1946: Buittle, MacGilboythin) links seal 3207 An eight-leaved figure S'Patricii d'Gilboihin with RR327 Patrick de Botyl (= Buittle) DMF on the basis that Patrick de Botyl and Patrick macGilboihin are the same individual, in one instance using a territorial surname and in the other a Galwegian patronymic. However this ignores seal 3092 On a chief, three annulets S'Patricii mak G. . . the legend being expanded to MacGilboian (correctly?) in CDS II.

**Boyville** Seal 3177, bearing A bull's head on a chief, is that of RR842 Eustace de Boyville. The characteristic taurean charge of this family is found on seals 3335 and 3410 of his kinsmen RR1099 Robert de Boyville and RR454 William de Bosville, more correctly Boyville. More problematic is the correlation of seal 3462 A bull (or cow) with RR1545 Richard de Boyvile AYR.

**Cameron** Close similarity in the arms of the two branches of Balnely and Balygrenach is found in seals 1303, 3307, and 3036. Noteworthy is the territorial designation incorporated into the seal legend as a distinguishing feature.

**Comyn** A great panoply of Comyns, no less than 14 homagers, perhaps 11 different individuals, appears in the Ragman Roll.

It has been shown elsewhere that the principal branches of the family — Badenoch, Buchan and East Kilbride — all bore three garbs, and that differentiation was accomplished by change of tincture (McAndrew 1984). Ample evidence exists for Gules, three garbs Or for the Badenoch branch (C70, HE101, D183, E172, F91), and Azure, three garbs Or for the Buchan earls (LM45, Q16, BL3). On seal 3464 Wautier Comyn PEB, who bore the garbs differenced with a baton, is a more recent cadet, his lands in Peebles suggesting a Kilbride descent.

Seal 1233, belonging to John Comyn of Skreesburgh is interesting: it is non-heraldic but the seal legend reads S'Joh'is d'Scraesbvro, a good example of a family name being replaced by a territorial one.

**Covertone** Seal 1361 An escallop S'Edwardi de Govert correlates with RR671 Edward de Couertone EDN. An identical seal is found at seal 3204 where it links best with RR403 Edward de Whitewelle EDN, justified on the basis that the name 'Edward' appears only six times in the entire database. Two different names for the same man?

**Crawford** The four seals 1322, 1411, 3310 and 3528 display different charges. Seal 1322 correlates with RR747 Johan de Crauforde AYR while seal 1411 equates with RR1061 Johan de Craunford indicative of two men with the same name in the one county. However Craunford may be a separate name (Watt 1977).

Seal 3528 and detached seals 3042 and 3087 all display A fess (Ermine?), the characteristic bearing of the Ayrshire Crawfords. They differ in the number and type of secondary charges demonstrating that heraldic differencing was well understood in late 13th-century Scotland. The earliest painted example is that found on the Bute or Bannatyne Mazer (Stevenson 1930) which bears Gules, a fess Ermine.

**Elphinstone** The legend of seal 3559 was originally read as S'Johannis de Prestyn. However there is no such RR homager, and further examination of the seal shows it to be identical with seal 77301 belonging to RR55 John de Elfingstone. Seal 3559 thus equates with RR814 Johan de Elfinstone.

**Fleming** Although later Fleming seals generally display a chevron, neither of the Ragman Roll seals displays that charge. Seal 3165 A fess surmounted by a bend belonging to RR886 Sir William le Fleming of Lanarkshire shows similar charges to the arms borne at a later date by the Flemings of Barrochan.

**Kerr** Seals 3183, 3221 and 3292 are all charged with A stag's head cabossed and carry the same legend of 'Timete Devm'. Seal 3183 is associated with the group RR1545–RR1570, seal 3221 with RR943–RR997, and seal 3292 with RR321–RR464. Analysis provides only one code/name common to all three groups: K600/Kerre. Consequently we can propose that seal 3183 correlates with RR1550 Andreu del Ker, seal 3221 with RR957 Thomas Keyr or RR973 William Kuere and seal 3292 with RR427 William Kerre.

**Laundeles** The voided escutcheon of Laundeles appears in seals 1242 of RR522 Freskums (*sic*) de Laundeles and seal 3456 of RR872 John de Laundeles. A painted example for Sir John de Laundeles: Azure, a voided escutcheon Or is found in the Nativity Roll (M54).

**Lennox** Detached seal 3024 A saltire between four roses S'Malcolmi Com' de Levenex displays the characteristic charges associated with the Earldom of Lennox. The seals (3199, 3331, 3596) of RR788 Alein le fitz Avelyn, RR897 Wautier Sproul, and RR998 Dovenal Makachelshou, all holding land in Dunbartonshire, display one or other of these charges. The fitzAvelyn family were kin to the Lennox earls (W Sellar 1998, in litt).

**Lindsay** The chequered fess of Lindsay of Crawford is found at detached seal 3040 and at seal 3522 while the arms of the Lamberton branch are found at detached seal 3062. Painted examples of Crawford (Gules, a fess chequy Argent and Azure) (H49), Lamberton (Gules, a voided escutcheon Vair) (LM406, Q315) and Symington (Ermine, three bars Gules) (LM308) are all known.

**Marshall** The most common design of the nine seals associated with this name is, not surprisingly, a horseshoe (seals 1119, 1289, 3027, 3375, 3227, 3303). Only one of these is clearly heraldic, that of Sir John le Mareschal of Tosketon WIG which bears Crusilly, three horseshoes. These arms, without the crusilly brisure, appear as Gules, three horseshoes Argent for Sir Richard Mareshal (GA114) in a small group of Scots in the Galloway Roll, probably a kinsman.

**Melville** Seals 3406 and 3382 are identical and belong to William de Maleville PEB. Neither these, nor seals 1281 and 3576, display A fess, the charge most commonly associated with the name at a later date.

**Mowbray** Three sons of Sir Geoffrey de Mowbray (d 1300) are listed in the roll: RR645 William fitz Geoffrey of Boultone, RR652 Huwe fitz Geffrai of Elbotle, and RR875 Richard le fiz Geffrai of Eckford. Although arms are given for Sir Gefrey de Mowbray: Gules, a lion rampant Argent, a label Azure (Q272) in Collins' Roll, seal 3265 of his son is non-heraldic. The pedigree of the Scottish Mowbrays has been documented (Smith 1923).

**Murray** The earliest Moravia families included those of Sutherland, Duffus, Bothwell and Culbin. While Duffus was extinct in the male line by 1268 and has left no heraldic record, the other three families all bore three stars on their seals, so differentiaton must have been achieved by colour change — Sutherland used Or and Gules (BL11, BS7), Bothwell Azure and Argent (BL18), and Culbin Argent and Sable (BS15) (Stodart 1881).

Later cadets, ie from the mid-13th century onwards, added a further charge, in the case of Tullibardine a chevron and in that of Petty, a bordure semy of roundels, the latter possibly indicative of a de la Zouche connection. It is, therefore, extremely odd to find that RR371 William de Morref of Romsirgard LAN, of a new cadet line, mentioned in the last decade of the 13th century, is associated with seal 3205 bearing Three stars without any apparent brisure, suggesting a cadet house of long standing, rather than a very recent one.

**Ormistoun** Seal 1363 links with RR698 Alice, widow of Aleyne de Ormestone EDN while seal 4011 has been equated with RR354 Alice de Ormestone, EDN suggesting that despite the identity of name and county, different seals indicate two different people. However, reassessment of the latter seal suggests its owner was more probably RR326 Mariot de Sutton.

**Ramsey** The most complex group in the Ragman Roll with six seals and 11 homagers, nine? of whom are different individuals:

Seal No	Seal Legend	No	RR Homage List
3217	S'Will' d'Ramesay	RR382	William de Rammesaye EDN

3222	S'Joh'is de Ramsay	RR943	Johan de Rameseye FIF
3289	S'Will' d'Ramisay	RR944	Adam de Rameseye FIF
3318	S'Johannis de Rameseye	RR945	Johan fiz Nece de Rameseye FIF
3321	S'Ade Ramesay	RR946	William de Rameseye FIF
3418	S'Will'i de Rameseye	RR1295	Robert de Rammeseye BER
		RR1358	Thomas de Rameseye ANG
		RR1515	Margarete de Rameseye BER
		RR1645	Andreu de Rammeseye ARG
		RR1682	Sir William de Rammeseye EDN
		RR1714	Duncan de Rammeseye, Parson of Lochore

The key to the correlation process is seal 3321 A hawk on a perch in a gloved hand, three roses in the field with legend S'Ade Ramesay which links uniquely with RR944 Adam de Rameseye. On the same string is seal 3318 A falcon on an oak branch S'Johannis de Rameseye which must logically be associated with RR943 Johan de Rameseye FIF or RR945 Johan fiz Nece de Rameseye FIF.

Seals 3217 An eight-leafed figure S'Will d'Ramesay and seal 3222 A scallop shell S'Joh'is de Ramsay are on attached strings, to which still adheres a large fragment of homage, all the names on which lie between RR945 and RR997. Consequently we can link seal 3217 with RR946 William de Rameseye FIF and seal 3222 with either RR943 Johan de Rameseye FIF or RR945 Johan fiz Nece de Rameseye FIF. An earlier paper has correlated RR945 with seal 3222 but the basis for the judgement is not clear (Ramsay 1915).

There remains seal 3289 An eight-rayed figure S'Will d'Ramisay and seal 3418 An eagle displayed S'Willi de Rameseye, both of which, on the basis of the evidence of the surrounding seals, correlate with RR382 William de Rammeseye EDN. The latter is preferred on the grounds that the eagle displayed is the heraldic charge of the Ramsay family. However, seal 3289 has not been successfully correlated elsewhere.

**Soules** This important family, lords of Liddesdale, bore Barry of six on detached seal 3102 of RR103 Sir Nicholas de Soules. The damaged detached seal 3097 of his younger brother, RR98 Sir Thomas, only displays A bend but it is known from other evidence that another brother bore Barry of six surmounted by a bend (Galbreath, 1948). These arms are found painted Argent and Gules in contemporary rolls of arms (TCO72, Q39, LM114).

**Stewart** Detached seals 3003, 3023, belonging to the High Steward and his brother, display the chequered fess of the Stewarts. The same charge is borne on detached seals 3011, 3030, and 3065 of their Menteith kinsmen. In addition this characteristic charge is found on the seals of a number of Stewart vassals: seal 3313 with the legend S'Simeon d'Huston, seal 3549 belonging to RR885 Sir Finlaye de Hustoun, seal 3550 belonging to RR888 Sir Huwe de Danielston, and seal 3591, the property of RR1115 Arthur de Donon.

**Stirling** Seals 75301, 3060, 3398, 3426 On a chief, three buckles appear to be identical, and belong to RR24, RR411 Sir John de Strivelyn of Cars, STR. Detached seal 3073 bearing Six stars of six points (3,2,1) belongs to his namesake RR63, RR177 Sir John de Strivelyn of Moray. SHS conflates the two men, but on what grounds is unclear. The buckles in chief are also carried on seal 3045, possibly by RR1065 William de Strivelyn WIG. Disappointingly both seals (3402 & 3612) of Alisaundre de Strivelyn of LAN have been defaced.

The arms are painted Argent, on a chief Sable, three buckles Or in the two large general rolls of the 1290s (LM511, Q327) for Sir John de Strivelyn.

**Umfraville** Detached seal 3035 displays Crusilly, a cinquefoil pierced for RR193 Gilbert de Umfraville, Earl of Angus, painted Gules, crusilly and a cinquefoil Or in the early rolls (HE85, D117, E33, F19). Before acquiring the earldom through marriage to the heiress, the family were lords of Prudhoe in Northumberland.

Umfraville dependants from this county impinged upon Scotland and used three cinquefoils as their cognisance. A typical example is seal 1215 of RR468 Wautier de Burghdone with painted arms of Argent, three cinquefoils Sable (GA124, LM311). Similarly RR567 John de Swyneburne's family used Per fess Gules and Argent, three cinquefoils counterchanged (TJ1028) and RR1821 Thomas de Clenel's kinsman bore Or, three cinquefoils Sable (LM300).

For the quite different arms of Ingelram de Umfraville, see Balliol.

**Vipont/Veteripont** While no contemporary painted arms for the Scottish branch of this family are known, the senior English branch of Appely in Cumberland bore Gules, six annulets or (B99) and the junior line of Alston (which also held some Scottish estates) used Or, six annulets Gules (ST68, M20). Seal 3491 of Peronel de Veupont is a neat canting allusion to the vi points of Vipont.

**Waleys/Wallace** Seal 3465 A fleur-de-lis S' Alani W. . . has been correlated with RR749 Aleyn Waleys AYR. It is identical with seal 3574 which links with RR1113 Adam le Waleys AYR, where presumably the clerk has made an error in the Christian name. However this explanation ignores seal 1332 A curlew, foliage behind S'Alani Walays which also correlates with RR749 Aleyn Waleys. Seal 3339 A cross paty surmounting four rays Rog Walays equates with RR1119 Nicol le Waleys AYR, apparently a further clerical error.

Finally it should be noted that Bain himself must have carried out some kind of analysis on his Appendix III in CDS, II, as his index to this volume is peppered with references to the seals under the names of the individual homagers. However the justification for his conclusions in some of the more difficult cases is not documented.

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2nd string	3rd string	4th string	5th string	6th string	7th string	8th string	9th string	10th string
1103	1105	1107	1110	1112	(1114)	1116	(1119)	1121
	(part)							
1104	1106	1108	1111	1113	(1115)	1117	(1120)	1122
(part)								
		1109				1118		

ILLUS 1 Selected seals originally attached to the Ragman Roll (E39/102/14) (© Image Library, Public Record Office)





1st string	2nd string	3rd string	4th string	5th string	6th string	7th string
1215	1220	1224	1229	(1234)	(1239)	1240
1216	1221	1225	1230	1235		1241
1217	1222	(1226)	1231	1236		1242
1218	1223	1227	1232	1237		1243
1219		1228	1233	1238		1244

ILLUS 2 Selected seals originally attached to the Ragman Roll (E39/99/1) (© Image Library, Public Record Office)



4th string	6th string	7th string	8th string	10th string
1311	1319	1322	1326	1332
1312	1320	(1323)	1327	1333
1313	1321	1324	1328	1334
1314		1325		

ILLUS 3 Selected seals originally attached to the Ragman Roll (E39/102/18) (© Image Library, Public Record Office)



**String 1**

3278  
3279  
3280  
3281  
3282

**String 2**

3165  
3166  
3167  
3168

**String 3**

3189  
3188  
3187  
  
3190

**String 4**

3197  
3196  
3195  
3194

ILLUS 4 Selected seals originally attached to the Ragman Roll (PRO SC13/S various)  
(© Image Library, Public Record Office)



String 1	String 2	String 3	String 4
3608	3549	3555	3628
3609	3550	3556	3629
3610	3551	3557	3630

ILLUS 5 Selected seals originally attached to the Ragman Roll (PRO SC13/S various) (© Image Library, Public Record Office)

## APPENDIX 1

### HERALDIC & SIGILLOGRAPHIC SIGLA

B	Glover's Roll, c 1253: Aspilogia II.
BL	Balliol Roll, c 1334: Mitchell (1983, no 31).
BS	Bruce Roll, c 1370: Mitchell (1982), <i>Scottish Arms from the Continent</i> , 1982, no 1.
C	Walford's Roll, c 1275: Aspilogia II.
CA	Carlisle Roll, 1335: Mitchell (1983, no 32).
CG	Cotgrave's Ordinary, c 1340: Mitchell (1983, no 36).

CKO	Cooke's Ordinary, c 1340: Mitchell (1983, no 35).
D	Camden Roll, c 1280: Aspilogia III.
E	St George's Roll, c 1285: Aspilogia III.
F	Charles' Roll, c 1285: Aspilogia III.
FF	Fife Roll, early 14th century: Aspilogia III.
GA	Galloway Roll, 1300: Aspilogia III.
GL	L'Armorial Gelre, 1370–95: Adam-Even (1992 reprint), <i>L'Armorial Universel du Héraut Gelre</i> . The Scottish coats of arms are summarized in Mitchell (1982, no 3). Numbering used here follows Adam-Even.
H	Falkirk Roll, 1298: Aspilogia III.
HE	Heralds' Roll, c 1279: Aspilogia III.
J	Guillim's Roll, 1295–1305: Aspilogia III.
K	Caerlaverock Poem, 1300: Aspilogia III.
LM	Lord Marshal's Roll, 1295: Aspilogia III.
M	Nativity Roll, 1307–8: Aspilogia III.
MP	Matthew Paris Shields, c 1244–59: Aspilogia II.
N	Parliamentary Roll, c 1312: Mayo (1993), <i>The Parliamentary Roll of Arms</i> .
Q	Collins Roll, c 1295: Aspilogia III.
SC	Scots Roll, 1455–8: Campbell (1995), <i>The Scots Roll</i> .
SD	Second Dunstable Roll, 1334: Mitchell (1983, no 33).
ST	Stirling Roll, 1304: Aspilogia III.
TCO	Tournoi de Compiègne, c 1278: Michel (1862, vol II, 492), <i>Les Ecossais en France, les Français en Ecosse</i> . The numbering used here follows de Berthélémy (1873), <i>Le Vermandois</i> , vol 1, 145–76, 193–5.
TJ	Thomas Jenyns' Ordinary, c 1410: Mitchell (1983, no 55).
WJ	William Jenyns' Ordinary, c 1380: Mitchell (1983, no 50).
WN	L'Armorial Wijnbergen, 1265–70 & 1270–85: Adam-Even & L Jéquier (1954).
WNR	Sir William le Neve's Roll, temp Edward I: Aspilogia III.

## APPENDIX 2

### SEAL COMPENDIA: GENERAL

The seal compendia are organized as shown:

Seal	Description	Legend
	RR (SHS,SAS)	Homager
	Comment	

The description and legend follow Bain. RR and homager provide the identification, and SHS and SAS give cross-references to *Scottish Heraldic Seals* and *Scottish Armorial Seals*. In the SHS reference the first three digits represent page numbers and the final two numbers represent the item on the page. Thus 44207 represents no 7 on page 442. An asterisk signifies unique connectivity between seal and RR homager. A selection of the seals are illustrated in illus 1–5.

### SEAL COMPENDIUM 1

Bain, CDS II, Appendices I.1, I.2, I.3, I.4 renumbered as 1101–27, 1201–90, 1301–69, and 1401–14. The numbers in Appendix I.3 and 1301–69 do not correspond as Bain describes only 56 of the 69 seals present.

*1 Seals appended to homage no 810 of the Calendar (Ragman Roll, m. 32).*

This item in the calendar lists Ragman Roll homagers RR1571–RR1599. The 27 seals in green wax which remain, suspended by 13 narrow ribbons, correspond closely. PRO reference E39/102/14.

**1st string**

- |      |  |  |
|------|--|--|
| 1101 | Device, forepart of a monster, emerging from waves<br>RR1571 | S'HVMFRIDI DE BOSCO<br>Sir Humphery de Boys, DMF |
| 1102 | Device, a lion coiled between two interlaced squares         | M.O.V.D.R.E.E.T.<br>(not identified)             |

**2nd string**

- |      |   |  |
|------|---|--|
| 1103 | Three shields joined at base, each charged with a saltire and chief<br>RR1572 (SHS44504, SAS1524)<br>Contemporary arms for Sir Roger Kilpatrick: Azure, a saltire and chief Argent appear in the Galloway Roll (GA173).   | S'ROGERI DE KIRPATRIC<br>Sir Roger de Kirkepatrik, DMF |
| 1104 | Device, a cross moline within two interlaced squares<br>RR1585 (SHS29108, SAS478)<br>Also found at RR322 Thomas de Coleville. The main charge appears for the Scottish Colvilles in L'Armorial Gelre as Argent, a cross recercely Sable (GL713). Their English cousins bore an identical charge Gules on Argent, the arms in both cases deriving from those of their overloads at Castle Bytham, the de Forz, Counts of Aumale, who bore Gules, a cross patonce Vair (HE54, D142, E28, F15, G34). | S'THOME DE COLVIL.....<br>Thomas de Coleville, DMF     |

**3rd string**

- |      |   |   |
|------|---|---|
| 1105 | Device, a large dog, looking to sinister, the letter 'R' in the exergue<br>Bain, CDS, II, Index has identified the owner as   | (no legend)<br>(not identified)<br>RR1573 Huwe Mauleverer. Compare seal 3340. |
| 1106 | A boar's head coupé contourné<br>RR1575<br>Compare detached seal 3083 A boar's head coupé erect<br>S'HUGONIS DE URRE. This homager is also found at RR17 Hugh de Urre and RR867 Huwe de Urre. Black: Urr. | S'HVGONIS D'HVR'<br>Huwe de Orre, DMF   |

**4th string**

- |      |   |  |
|------|---|--|
| 1107 | A gem, a head in profile<br>RR1574 (SHS43012)   | S'GILBERTI DE IONESTOVN<br>Gilbert de Jonestone, DMF |
| 1108 | A shield, charges indistinct<br>RR1581 (SHS62215, SAS2712)<br>A better impression appears at seal 1123. | S'MAVRICII DE STOBIL<br>Morice de Estubille, DMF     |
| 1109 | Device, a fir tree?<br>RR1599   | S'FERGOS DEL ESAVE<br>Fergus del Shawe, LAN          |

**5th string**

- |      |                                |                                      |
|------|--------------------------------|--------------------------------------|
| 1110 | Device, a stag's head cabossed | IESVTEITOVESEK<br>(not identified)   |
| 1111 | Device, unclear                | (not deciphered)<br>(not identified) |

**6th string**

- |      |                                  |  |
|------|----------------------------------|--|
| 1112 | Device, a lion rampant<br>RR1583 | S'GILB' DE KARLIOLO<br>Gilbert de Carlele, DMF |
|------|----------------------------------|--|

- 1113 A small gem, a head in profile REDETE HIS  
(not identified)
- 7th string**
- 1114 Device, foliage and four-footed beast S'GILBERTI FIL' . . . NECHR. . .  
RR1577 Gilbert Makenaght, DMF
- 1115 A small gem, a bird? S'TOME SVTHEYC  
RR1587 Thomas de Sutheyk, DMF
- 8th string**
- 1116 A gem, a naked figure with spear . . . DE . . . N . . . Y  
RR1578 John de Bundeby, DMF  
Only possibility within limits RR1571–RR1599.
- 1117 Device, a mullet S'CVDB' MACHLINVINI  
RR1576 Cuthbert mac Elemwyn, DMF  
Only Cuthbert in the Ragman Roll.  
*Legend reads S'CVDB' MACIL . . . IV . . .*
- 1118 Device, a squirrel eating S'HVG' CROKET  
RR1598 Huwe Crocket of Camslank, LAN
- 9th string**
- 1119 A horseshoe within tracery S'FERGVSI LE MARISCAL  
RR1579 (SHS49303, SAS1870) Fergus le Mareschal, DMF  
Also found at RR56 Fergus le Mareschal. Identical with seal 77101 = RR56 Fregus le Mareschal.  
Same seal, same homager.
- 1120 Device, a bird, stars and foliage S'ROB'TI DE DVNSQYR'?  
RR1592 Robert de Drusquem, DMF  
Black: Dunscore.
- 10th string**
- 1121 Device, a hare to sinister S'ROVLANDI MARSCALI  
RR1580 Rouland le Mareschal, DMF
- 1122 Device, a hare or rabbit S'NICHVL BARD  
RR1595 Nichol Bard, LAN
- 11th string**
- 1123 Three eagles displayed S'MAVRICII DE STOBIL  
RR1581 (SHS62215, SAS2712) Morice de Estubille, DMF  
Same seal as 1108. Black: Stobhill.
- 1124 Device, a hedgehog feeding S'WILLELMI HERIS  
RR1593 William de Heriz, DMF  
Good example of canting arms HERIS = herisson = hedgehog.
- 12th string**
- 1125 Device, two dogs supporting an object SIGILLU . . .  
(not identified)
- 13th string**
- 1126 Device, a figure with eight rays S'ALANI DE ROGSI  
RR1591 Aleyn de Roffa, DMF  
Only possibility within existing limits.
- 1127 An ornament of eight rays S'WALT'I F'ROGERI  
RR1596 William fiz Roger de Stratharenyn, LAN

*2 Seals appended to homage no 811 of the Calendar (Ragman Roll, m.24).*

This item in the calendar begins with Adam de Hepe (RR465) and covers Ragman Roll homagers between RR465–RR564. It contains 90 seals, mostly in green wax, suspended by 19 strings. PRO reference E39/99/1. The string divisions are now included.

**1st string**

- |      |  |  |
|------|--|--|
| 1201 | A rose-bush?<br>RR465  | S'ADE DE HEPE<br>Adam de Hepe, ROX                         |
| 1202 | A tree of four branches<br>RR484   | S'NICHOL' D'FAVSI<br>Nicol Fausy, ROX                      |
| 1203 | Two geese drinking at fountain   | S'IOHIS . . . SE . . . ANT<br>(not identified)             |
|      | No obvious candidate among the unallocated homagers RR465–RR564. Perhaps used by RR513 Alisandre Servys. |  |
| 1204 | Oval, an eight-rayed figure<br>RR546   | S'PA . . . CII DE GLENDOIR?<br>Patrick de Glendaghrad, PER |

**2nd string**

- |      |  |   |
|------|--|---|
| 1205 | A crescent enclosing a star                                  | ESTO FIDELIS<br>(not identified)              |
| 1206 | A crescent enclosing a star<br>RR495 (SHS24410)              | S'RICARDI DE FLECHIS<br>Richard de Flex, ROX  |
|      | Identical with seal 1251. Indexed under Belchis by SHS.      |   |
| 1207 | A stag's head cabossed, a star between<br>the antlers        | (illegible)<br>(not identified)               |
| 1208 | A cross paty cantoned between four stars<br>RR558 (SHS62303) | S'EGO STROCHOVN'?<br>Ego de Strathnathie, PER |
|      | Bain indexes under Strachan.                                 |   |
| 1209 | Fragment, a stag's head cabossed                             | . . . CHVNCO?<br>(not identified)             |

**3rd string**

- |      |   |   |
|------|---|---|
| 1210 | A boar's head coupé contourné<br>RR467 (SHS28407, SAS420)   | S'RICARDI DE CHEISELM<br>Richard de Chesehelme, ROX |
| 1211 | Oval, a gem, indistinct   | . . . D VNANGEL<br>(not identified)                 |
|      | Based on last three letters RR553 Roger de Miggel?  |   |
| 1212 | Three bars wavy<br>RR540 (SHS53108, SAS2128)  | S'MALCOLMI NORAI<br>Maucolum fiz Maucolum, PER      |
|      | Legend confirmed. Possible are RR539 Maucolum de Rosky, RR540 Maucolum fiz Maucolum and RR545 Maucolum de Kynbuk. However seal 1269 = RR539, leaving two possibilities, of which RR540, being non-territorial, is preferred. A Drummond seal? |   |
| 1213 | A figure of eight rays<br>RR557   | S'MALIS DE 'TOFARD?<br>Malis de Moliefard, PER      |
|      | Legend confirmed  |   |
| 1214 | A stag's head cabossed<br>RR538 (SHS36214, SAS976)  | S'HVGON DE FODERIGAY<br>Huwe de Foderingeye, PER    |

**4th string**

- |      |   |   |
|------|---|---|
| 1215 | A cinquefoil<br>RR468 (SHS26609, SAS294)  | S'WALTRI DE BVROVN<br>Wautier de Burghdone, ROX |
|      | A David de Burndon bore Argent, three cinquefoils Sable in the Lord Marshal's Roll (LM311). |   |



- 1216 A six-rayed figure  
RR487 S'WILL' D'CHARTRIS  
William de Chartres, ROX
- 1217 A rose?  
RR469 S'ROBERTI GRVNDY  
Robert Grundy of Neuton, ROX
- 1218 A cross paty cantoned between four stars  
RR558 (SHS62303) S'EGO STROCHOVN  
Ego de Strathnathe, PER  
Same as seal 1208, not seal 1209 as given by Bain.
- 1219 A figure of eight rays  
RR486 S'MARIE DE SINTVN  
Marie de Sinton, ROX

**5th string**

- 1220 A thick bush, a bird on each side regardant  
S'ADE DE HODOLMA . . .  
(not identified)  
Legend confirmed Compare seal 3512 A squirrel (or lion rampant) S'ADE DE HODVME which corresponds with RR841 Adam de Hodolm. His kinsman, RR461 Robert de Hodolm, who fits this group better, used seal 3358. Same seal as 1249 and 1286. Possibly used by RR466 John de Hardene, RR490 Symon de Holden or RR534 Bernard de Hauden. Black: Howden.
- 1221 A gem, a figure with rod in left hand, grapes in  
right hand  
RR488 S'RICARDI DE . . . EBVR  
Richard le Furbour, ROX
- 1222 A chevron between three charges  
RR559 (SHS62608, SAS2742) S'ROB'TI DE STRATN'N  
Robert de Stratherne, PER
- 1223 A pair of open shears, points up  
RR544 S'WALT' DE KINTOYIR?  
Wautier de Kintowar, PER  
Black: Kintore.

**6th string**

- 1224 A goat leaping, a serpent under  
RR547 S'THOMAE DE KYNGERTH  
Thomas de Kyngarth, PER
- 1225 An eight-rayed figure  
RR489 S'IOHIS D'LELISCL  
John de Lillesclyfe, ROX  
This homager is also found at RR1432 Johan de Lillesclyve, PEB.
- 1226 Fragment  
(not decipherable)  
(not identified)
- 1227 A stag's head cabossed, a double cross between  
the antlers  
S'VALTERI MVDEIVA?  
(not identified)  
The forename suggests RR503 Wautier de Halcote or RR516 Wautier le Clerk.
- 1228 A star enclosed by a serpent  
RR470 S'ROBERTI WALH'?  
Robert Walgh' of Hepe, ROX  
Compare seal 3469 A mullet within a circle S'ROBERT WALB = RR956 Robert de Waghope, FIF. Different descriptions of same seal. Same homager. Also found at RR84 Robert de Walghope?

**7th string**

- 1229 A fleur-de-lis  
RR483 S'ADE DE CHATHOV  
Adam de Chattou, ROX
- 1230 A hunting horn stringed, to sinister  
RR519 S'HENRICI DE WOVMVS  
Henry de Hommes, ROX
- 1231 Oval, a eight-rayed figure  
RR543 S'JOH' DE KINTOY . . .  
Johan de Kintowar, PER

- 1232 A stag's head cabossed  
RR542 (SHS48604) S'GILMORE MACGYLECHO  
Gilmore Makilyn, PER  
Legend confirmed. Only candidate with correct Christian name. Black: Maclean.
- 1233 An eight-leafed flower  
RR525 S'JOH'IS D'SCRASBVRO  
Johan Comyn of Screesburgh, ROX  
Good example of family name being substituted by a territorial name.

**8th string**

- 1234 A cross of four pine branches, a cone in dexter  
base point  
RR472 S'WILL'I D'FRANINGDV . . .  
William de Farningdon, ROX
- 1235 A lion coiled in two interlaced squares  
S.E.C.T.A.N.D.O  
(not identified)
- 1236 An eight-rayed figure  
RR520 S'ROBERTI D'TOFTIS  
Robert de Toftes, ROX
- 1237 A hunting horn stringed  
RR541 S'JOHANNIS DE L . . . NI?  
Johan de Lanyn, PER
- 1238 An eight-rayed figure  
RR474 S'IOH'IS FRAVNSAYS  
John Fraunceys of Longnewton, ROX

**9th string**

- 1239 A small dog begging  
ADIVARET . . . OVES?  
(not identified)
- Bain suggests RR513 Alisaundre Servys.

**10th string**

- 1240 A fox carrying a dead goose  
RR560 S' . . . MACALPYN  
Monaghe fiz Alpyn, PER
- 1241 A large fleur-de-lis  
RR493 S'INGRAMI D'TOFTIS  
Ingram de Toftes, ROX
- 1242 A stag's head cabossed, star and roundel in  
base, between the antlers a small shield charged  
with a voided escutcheon and a star  
RR522 (SHS44802, SAS1545) S'FRESKIN DE LAUNDELES  
Freskums de Laundeles, ROX  
A Sir John de Laundels is found bearing Azure, an escutcheon voided Or (M54) in c 1307/08.
- 1243 Broken, a squirrel  
RR529 (SHS43013) S'THOME . . . ONISTV . . .  
Thomas de Jonestone, ROX
- 1244 A fess, a cinquefoil in dexter chief  
RR535 (SHS24210, SAS127) S'ANDREE DE BETTVNE  
Andrew de Betton, PER  
The charge in dexter chief is indistinct. The colours may be identical to those borne by David de Betuyn: Argent, a fess Gules (Q468) in Collins' Roll.

**11th string**

- 1245 A monster emerging from the sea  
RR475 S'REGINALDI DE DO . . . N . . . ON  
Reynaud de Dolphinstone, ROX
- 1246 A tree supported by two hares  
RR494 (SHS25901) S'WILL'I DE BRADELEY  
William de Bradelaye, ROX
- 1247 A gem, a warrior arming himself  
RR523 SIGILLVM ROGERI CORBET  
Rogier Corbet, ROX
- 1248 A female figure touching a tree  
(illegible)  
(not identified)
- 1249 A thick bush, a bird on each side regardant  
S'ADE DE HODOLMA . . .  
(not identified)
- Same seal as 1220 and 1286. See comments under seal 1220.

**12th string**

- 1250\* Oval, a figure, branch in right hand, a scroll in left, in front of another figure kneeling at sinister  
RR476 S'WILL'I D'RUCASTELE  
William de Rucastel, ROX
- 1251 A crescent enclosing a star  
RR495 S'RICARDI DE FLECHIS?  
Richard de Flex, ROX
- 1252 A crescent enclosing a star  
RR524 S'JOH'IS BENAUGHTIN  
Johan Benoghtyn, ROX  
Same surname as seal 3459 = RR599 Wautier de Benauelyn?
- 1253 A fox erect, with mitre and staff, addressing a bird in a tree  
RR556 (SHS23902) S'HVGON' DE BALNERATH  
Huwe de Balmenaghe, PER  
Broken, part of seal legend now lost.
- 1254 A lion rampant  
(indistinct)  
(not identified)

**13th string**

- 1255 A stag's head couped, to sinister  
RR477 (SHS43010) S'IOANIS FIL' IOANIS  
John le fiz Johan of Ansleye, ROX
- 1256 An oak tree?  
RR550 S'... ANDEAS ROBERV...  
Lorn de Ardebethy, PER  
Legend possibly reads . . . V . . . N DE . . . BER . . . Homager is properly Orm de Abernethy?
- 1257 A lion coiled within two interlaced squares  
RR527 (SHS39818) S'ROB'TI DE HAVWIC  
Robert de Hauewyk, ROX
- 1258 Oval, the Agnus Dei, with nimbus  
S'ROGERI DE FOLGAV'  
(not identified)  
The best possibilities are RR473 Roger de Midelburgh and RR553 Roger de Miggel. The latter, however, may equate with seal 1211.
- 1259 Oval gem, a figure holding a mask?  
RR482 S'PETRI DE LATWYRE  
Phelippe Styward, ROX  
Within the group limits of RR465-RR564, there are only four homagers with suitable forenames: RR482 Phelippe Styward, RR518 Phelippe de Briden, RR528 Patrick de Blenkinsone, and RR554 Patrick de Glendaghrad. The last of these equates with seal 1204. Bain, CDS, II, Index gives RR482 but provides no justification.

**14th string**

- 1260 A rose  
CREDE MICHI  
(not identified)
- 1261 A six-leaved figure  
RR497 S'HENRICI CAPELLANI  
Henry de Clapelyn, ROX
- 1262 An eight-leaved figure  
RR498 (SHS41608) S'IOH'IS DE HETTVN  
John de Heton, ROX
- 1263 A hawk on ground, stars in background  
RR554 S'GILBERTI DE TORRI  
Gilbert de Thoruk', PER
- 1264 An eagle killing a hare  
(illegible)  
(not identified)
- 1265 A stag trippant to sinister  
RR537 SIG EVANI MARI?  
Synan le Mare, PER

**15th string**

- 1266 An eagle displayed S'AIMERI DE ROTHERFORD  
RR479 (SHS57006) Aymer de Rotherford, ROX
- 1267 A falcon held on a gloved hand S'IHOANNIS DE MALKERST  
RR501 Johan de Malkestone, ROX
- 1268 An eagle displayed S'GILCRIST MALBRIT  
RR530 Gilchrist fiz Patrick, ROX  
Bain, CDS, II, Index opts for RR555 Kilschyn Gilchrist with the same name.
- 1269 Three bars wavy, a label of four points in chief S'MALCOLMI DE RVSKI  
RR539 Maucolum de Rosky, PER  
Possibly this, and seal 1212 = RR540, are Drummond seals.
- 1270 An eagle killing a bird on ground S'JEHAN DE MACSOWELLE  
RR536 (SHS49604) Johan de Makeswelle, PER  
Legend confirmed. Compare seal 1290.

**16th string**

- 1271\* Vesica, lacertine tracery S'ROBERTI DE HVNTOLET  
RR514 (SHS42507) Robert de Hanteleye, ROX
- 1272 A stag's head cabossed, a cross between the S' . . . OHIS DE STYKS'Y?  
antlers  
RR499 John de Stonesleghe, ROX
- 1273\* A stag's head cabossed, the Cruxification S'WILLELMI DE YETHAM  
between the antlers  
RR500 William de Yetham, ROX
- 1274 A fox catching a hare, thistles on ground S'YSAAC DE CINPONT  
RR549 (SHS41609) Isaac de Kelwiny, ROX  
Only homager with Isaac as Christian name. Seal legend read as HINFORT in SHS.
- 1275 A pelican feeding her brood S'MARGARETE ENGLIS  
RR563 Margarete le Engleys, PER

**17th string**

- 1276 A squirrel feeding within two interlaced squares S'ALANI GORLEY  
RR481 Aelyn Gurnay, ROX
- 1277\* An eight-rayed figure S'WALTERI MARPIN  
RR502 Wautier de Merpym, ROX
- 1278 An eight-rayed figure S'GIB'TI MOVSEE  
RR507 Gilbert Moffyn, ROX  
Legend confirmed.
- 1279 Vesica, St Katherine holding a sword by the S'ADE RECTORIS DE SOVDON  
point in rt hand, a wheel in her left, another  
figure to sinister  
RR517 (SHS22413) Adam le Parson of Souldone, ROX
- 1280 Vesica, Virgin and child above, a man praying S'SORORIS THEPHANIE DE  
below EDERELMARN  
RR552 Prioress of St Leonard, PER

**18th string**

- 1281 A lion rampant, broken S'ROB' . . . E MALEVIL  
RR533 (SHS50207, SAS1938) Robert de Maleville, ROX
- 1282 A trefoil S'WILL' D'LEBVRE  
RR532 William Oftherebure, ROX
- 1283 A cross paty S'GILBERT FIL'BETH?  
RR508 Gilbert fitz Beatrice, ROX

- 1284 A figure of eight rays  
RR505, RR512  
Legend confirmed. S'ADE DE CRILDVN  
Adam de Rukelton, ROX
- 1285 Vesica, Virgin and child above, a monk  
kneeling below AVE MARIA GRA PLENA DNS TECV  
(not identified)  
*Note this group of five seals follow the order in the PRO document. They were entered in reverse order by Bain.*
- 19th string**
- 1286 A thick bush, two birds regardant S'ADE DE HODOLMA  
(not identified)  
Same seal as 1220 and 1249. See comments under seal 1220.
- 1287 Oval, a lion coiled beneath an oak tree, a  
squirrel in the top SIGILLV RICARDI TOSICVT?  
(not identified)
- 1288 A squirrel feeding, star, crescents, and pellets in  
field (illegible)  
(not identified)
- 1289 Crusilly, three horseshoes S'JOHANNIS MARESCALLI  
RR478, RR504 John le Mareschal, ROX  
Compare detached seal 3067 Crusilly, three horseshoes S'JOHANNIS MARESCALLI and seal  
3375 Crusilly, three horseshoes S'IO . . . S MARESCAL . . . The latter has been equated with  
RR352 Johan le Mareschal of Tosketon, WIG. Same seal, same homager.
- 1290 A hare or rabbit feeding, a spray of foliage  
above S'IOH'IS FIL'HERB'TI D'MAKESWEL  
RR81 Sir John, son of Herbert de Makeswelle  
Appended to wrong document?

*3 Sixty-six seals and two fragments attached to 20 stout strings (Ragman Roll, m.26).*

The text of his homage is illegible but from the heraldry of the seals it is probably that of Hugh de Penicok and others, enrolled in the Ragman Roll. This item covers Ragman Roll homagers between RR663-RR751. PRO reference E39/102/18. Bain lists only 56 out of a total of 66 seals and two fragments. All 69 are given here, with the strings and numbering scheme taken from an explanatory memorandum attached to the PRO document.

**1st string**

- 1301 A tree, a small bird in the dexter branch, an  
object across the trunk S'WILL'I DE ..HAELIS?  
RR741 William de Scheles, LIN  
Bain, CDS, II, Index suggests RR741.
- 1302 A snake nowed S'WILL'I PVRVAIS?  
RR719 William Porveys, PEB
- 1303 A lion passant to sinister S'THOMÉ DE MARAIS  
RR682 Thomas de Caribre, LIN  
Only unallocated Thomas is RR682 Thomas de Caribre. Bain, CDS, II, Index also suggests  
RR682.

**2nd string**

- 1304 A swallow flying HEVMILIME  
(not identified)

- 1305 A cross-bow and bolt in pale, star and crescent in field  
RR681  
Black: Onthehulle S'WILELM DE MONTE  
William Onthehulle, LIN
- 1306 A roebuck running, tree in background RR733 S'PATRICII DE ROTHENAI  
Patrick de Rothenayke, PER
- 1307 Oval, an aged person reading a book, a bird overhead  
RR739 S'EVE DE COHEBVRN  
Eve, Prioress of Haddington, EDN  
This homager is also found at RR166.

**3rd string**

- 1308 A bird on a twig  
RR677 S'HELIE IANITOR  
Elys le Porter de Rukan, LAN
- 1309\* Oval, a lion passant to sinister  
RR716 S'WILLELMI DE HOPCAILHOV  
William de Hopkelioghe, PEB
- 1310 A pile in base and a chief  
RR668 (SAHS56113, SAS2284) S'HVGONIS RYEDEL  
Huwe Rydel, EDN  
Also found at RR49 Sir Hugh Rydel and RR393 Hugh Rydel. The seal is better described as three piles issuant from a chief. Hugh Ridel bore Or, three piles Gules surmounted by a bend Sable in the Galloway Roll (GA37).

**4th string**

- 1311 Oval, two animals ascending a tree  
RR717 S'THOM . . . REGON  
Johan le Naper, PEB  
Legend indistinct, but the surname appears to contain five characters. Possibly RR717 Johan le Naper.
- 1312 A bird  
(illegible)  
(not identified)  
Not listed by Bain.
- 1313 Barry of eight, a label of five points  
RR725 S'ROB' CAMBRVN D'BALNEGHE  
Robert Cambroun of Balnely, PER  
Also found at RR19 Sir Robert Cambron. Identical to detached seal 3036.
- 1314 A lion rampant, tail contourné  
RR748 (SHS65001, SAS2894) S'THOM DE WYNCHESI  
Thomas de Wincestre, AYR  
Also found at RR54 Thomas de Wincester.

**5th string**

- 1315 An ornament of seven rays  
RR683 S'HENRICI DEL WRA  
Henry del Wro, LIN
- 1316 A stag's head cabossed between a star and a crescent, a human head between the attires  
RR695 S'IOHIS DE KENPVNT CL'ICI  
John de Kilpuc, LIN  
Black: Kinpont
- 1317 (indistinct)  
RR736 (SHS44304, SAS1510) S'RADULF DE KYNARD  
Rauf de Kynnarde, PER  
Compare seal 80201 where it is described as A saltire between four crosses. Also found at RR131 Rauf de Kynnard.
- 1318\* A horned animal, with claws and lion's tail, passant to dexter  
RR732 S'MALCOLMI FILII SVNER  
Maucolum de fitz Suneyr, PER

**6th string**

- 1319 Oval, indistinct (illegible)  
(not identified)
- 1320 A tree (illegible)  
(not identified)
- 1321 Broken, a trefoil . . . CHER  
RR743 Patrick le Archer, AYR

*The items on this string are missing from Bain's listing.*

**7th string**

- 1322 A hawk picking out the eyes of a hare S'JOH'IS DE CRAVFORD  
RR747 Johan de Crauforde, AYR
- 1323 A pelican feeding her young S'WILL'I CRETHVN  
RR710 William de Crelinge, PEB  
Legend confirmed. Also found at detached seal 3090. Bain, CDS, II, Index suggests RR702  
William Bretun.
- 1324 A wheeled ornament of eight rays S'VALTERI LVLLOC  
RR711 Wautier Lillok, PEB
- 1325 A star of six points S'WILL' DE DRILAW  
RR676 William de Drilawe, EDN  
Compare seal 3396 A star of six points S'WILL' DE DRILAW = RR400 William de Drilaw,  
EDN. Same seal, same homager.

**8th string**

- 1326 Oval, two birds at the foot of a palm-tree S'MALCOLMI DE GLEN. . . ?  
reguardant  
RR723 Maucolum de Glindoghrede, PER  
This homager is also found at RR419 Maucolum de Glendughred. Black: Glendochart.
- 1327 A tree, coarsely executed S'JVRDANI D'GARDINO  
RR693 Jordan del Orchard, LIN  
Only Jordan in the Ragman Roll.
- 1328 A lymphad, with dragon beak, mast rising into a cross-crosslet S'ALEXANDRI DE ERGADIA  
RR731 (SHS23006, SAS39) Alisaundre de Argeyl, PER  
Also found at detached seal 3059. Painted arms date from the Balliol Roll of 1334 for Sr Dargael:  
Or, a lymphad Sable with dragon head at prow and stern and flag flying Gules charged on the hull  
with four roundels Argent (BL25).

**9th string**

- 1329 A rose S'WALTERI DE LOGTON  
RR666 Wautier de Logdone, EDN
- 1330 A fish in pale S'WILL' DE ANIGOS  
(not identified)  
There is no homager of this name in the Ragman Roll. Based on the last character of the surname,  
the best possibilities would appear to be RR680 Reyner de Clonas, RR744 Serle de Dundas, and  
RR752 Nicol de Slanes. However seal 3393 equates with RR744 and can be eliminated. Bain  
reports this item is found again at seal 1351 (his numbering) or seal 1365 (PRO numbering).  
However the latter is a different seal. Unallocated Williams are RR694 William Bretun and  
RR707 William Pevl.
- 1331 A buck leaping to dexter S'GVILL'I FIL VALTERI  
RR689 William le fiz Arnald, LIN  
Seal legend reads S'WILL'I FIL AR . . . D.

**10th string**

- 1332 A curlew, foliage behind S'ALANI WALAYS  
RR749 Aelyn Waleys, AYR  
Compare seal 3465 A fleur-de-lis S'ALANI WALYS = RR749 Aelyn Waleys.
- 1333 A six-leafed figure S'THOMÉ LILLOK  
RR712 Thomas Lillok, PEB  
This homager is also found at RR1710 Thomas Lillok.
- 1334 A stag's head cabossed, a shield between the S'WILL'I DE HABRNETHYA  
attires  
RR702 William de Abernithy, BER

**11th string**

- 1335 Oval, two figures, indistinct . . . HARUDEL..  
(not identified)
- 1336 A crossbow and bolt S'R . . . ARDI . . .  
RR679 Richard Fossart of Jeddeworthe, ROX  
If the forename has been correctly deciphered, then RR679 is the only candidate.

**12th string**

- 1337 A raven or crow S'NICOLAI SERVIENTIS  
RR685, RR746 Nicol Seriaunt, LIN
- 1338 A griffin passant to dexter, a curved object in S'HVGONIS DE PENEKOI?  
front  
RR663 Huwe de Penicoke, EDN  
Also found at RR401 Huwe de Penicok. Not identical with seal 3153.
- 1339 A rude cross paty S'IOH DE LAMBTV'??  
RR722 Johan de Lambretone, STR  
Also found at RR9 John de Lambirton and RR1479 Johan de Lambretone.

**13th string**

- 1340 Oval, a pelican and young S'PHILIPPI DE AB'N'DY  
RR686 Phelipe de Abernyd', LIN
- 1341 Vesica, the Virgin and child? S'ISABELLE DE COLBANESTO  
RR364 Isabele de Colbanston, LAN  
Unique solution to seal legend, but appears totally out of place. There is no obvious solution based on Isabel, and only RR363 Margaret de Colbanstone = seal 3349 and RR1814 Edmund de Colbanstone are found elsewhere in the Roll. This seal is not repeated despite Bain's statement to the contrary.

**14th string**

- 1342 A sixfoil (not listed by Bain)  
RR670 Gilbert de Dunmanyn, EDN  
Legend reads S'..ILBT' DE . . . MANI . . ., which can be equated with RR670 Gilbert de Dunmanyn or RR721 Robert de Normanville.
- 1343 A bird on a twig S'ROGERI DE MONTE ALTO  
RR713 Rogier de Mohaut, PEB
- 1344 A dog passant to sinister S'ROGERI DE GLASFRIT  
RR1834 Roger de Glasford, LAN  
Legend confirmed. Unique solution to seal legend, but appears totally out of place. Based on the forename, there are two possible solutions within the group limits of RR663–RR753: RR678 Roger le fiz Richard of Cadgroge and RR708 Roger le Mareschal. Or RR1834's seal used by another homager?



**15th string**

- 1345 Defaced (illegible; not listed by Bain)  
(not identified)
- 1346 An eight rayed figure (not listed by Bain)  
RR684, RR745 Michael le Lardiner, LIN  
Legend reads . . . I . . . ER. Either RR684 Michael le Lardiner or RR745 Michael Lardiner.
- 1347 A gem, two animals addorsed (illegible)  
(not identified)
- 1348 A hunting horn, stringed, to sinister S'HVGONIS DE 'LIGRE  
RR715 Hugh of the Leigger, PEB
- 1349\* A bird with three fledgelings S'NICOLAI DE TRIPANEL  
RR740 Nicol de Trippeneye, LIN

**16th string**

- 1350 A rude ornament of eight rays S'ADE FIL' GILMORI  
RR751 Adam fitz Grimibaud, AYR  
Legend reads S'ADE . . . GRBVD.
- 1351 A bird (not listed by Bain)  
(not identified)
- 1352 A forearm holding a spear S'GVNNID DE BRWN  
RR669 Gunnyd Brun, EDN  
Not listed by Bain.
- 1353\* A bird with three fledgelings S'NICOLAI DE TRIPANEL  
RR740 Nicol de Trippeneye, LIN<sup>4</sup>  
Identical to seal 1349.

**17th string**

- 1354 A lion passant regardant? (illegible)  
(not identified)
- 1355 An eight-rayed figure (not listed by Bain)  
(not identified)  
Legend reads S'HENRICI . . . ORT. No suitable candidates identified.
- 1356 A lymphad (not listed by Bain)  
(not identified)  
Legend reads S'IOH'IS . . . EPIT? Possibly RR701 Hugh de Spot, BER.
- 1357 A hare blowing a horn, riding on a dog S'HENRICI DE FARYLE  
RR726 Henry de Fresseleye, PER  
Legend confirmed.
- 1358 A bend S'HEN . . . DE HALIBVRT . . .  
RR700 (SHS38809, SAS1186) Henry de Haliburtone, BER  
This homager is also found at seal 81601 A bend = RR851 Henry de Haliburtone. Painted arms of Or, on a bend Azure, three mascles Argent are known from about this date (TCO71, BL31).

**18th string**

- 1359 A small hawk or pigeon S'ROBERTI BOIT  
RR750 Robert Boyt, AYR
- 1360 Oval, two birds on a tree regardant S'WILLELMI DE SKON?  
(not identified)

There is no William de Scone in the Ragman Roll. Possibly RR741 William de Scheles, but compare seal 1301. Outwith the group limits of RR663–RR753, the most likely candidates would appear to be RR891 William de Shawe and RR1845 William de Sulby.

- 1361 An escallop S'EDWARDI DE GOVERTY  
RR671 Edward de Couertone, EDN  
Legend reads S'EDWARDI DE GOVERT. Compare comments under seal 3204. Same seal, same homager, different name.
- 1362 Broken, a tree with two birds (not listed by Bain)  
(not identified)  
Legend reads . . . OLTUA . . . No suitable candidates have been identified.

**19th string**

- 1363 Oval, a device S'AGNETIS DE ORMISTVN  
RR698 Alice, widow of Aleyn de Ormestone, EDN
- 1364 Oval, a bird regardant S'HAUISE DE ANESLEYE  
RR705 Margerie, widow of Thomas Banystere, EDN  
Legend, now partly broken and lost, reads . . . AN . . . STERE.

**20th string**

- 1365 Oval, a twig? S'IOHANE DE MYGQUL?  
RR735 Johan Ewynsone mac Gilchrist, PER  
Legend reads S'IOHIS . . . GQUL.
- 1366 A rude cross paty S'ANDRIE ORSTVN  
RR690 Andrew de Crostone, LIN
- 1367 Three escutcheons, a label of three points S'GILBERT DE LAHAE  
RR737 (SHS40007, SAS1267) Gilbert de la Haye, PER
- 1368 A fleur-de-lis (illegible)  
(not identified)
- 1369 Lost

*4 A fragment of homage, of which nothing remains but the place, Berwick-upon-Tweed, and the year (Ragman Roll, m.34).*

This item consists of 14 seals in green wax appended on five strings, and covers Ragman Roll homagers RR1049–RR1077. PRO reference SC13/S661–S674.

**1st string**

- 1401 Damaged, a human head in profile S' . . . OLAI DE LANERK  
RR1053 M Nicol de Balnyl, Parson of Calder Comitiss  
Seal legend reads S' . . . OLAI DE . . . LN . . . Bain CDS, II, Index gives RR1066 Nicol de Swafham.
- 1402 Oval, a female figure above, a person on horseback below (obliterated)  
(not identified)
- 1403 A woman's head affronte NOTEMONSECRET . . .  
RR1052 Maut de Monceaux, ROX  
Seal legend reads . . . MOTEMONS . . .

**2nd string**

- 1404 A crescent enclosing a mullet S'ADE DE BONKIL  
RR1049 Adam, Parson of Roxburgh Castle church,  
ROX  
Based on forename, Bain suggests RR1049 Adam, Parson of Roxburgh Castle church.
- 1405 A bishop holding a cross, stars and scallops on either side S'IOHANNIS DE MONDEVILE CL'ICI  
RR1064 Johan de Mundeville, Parson of Moffat, DMF

- 1406 A head in profile S'W . . .  
(not identified)
- 3rd string**
- 1407 Vesica, in a compartment the Virgin and Child, TV VIRGENIS FILI SVCVRRE MARIE  
beneath is a nun praying  
RR1055 Mariorie, Prioress of Halistane, BER  
Bain suggests RR1055 Mariorie, Prioress of Halistane, the only female religious in this part of the roll.
- 1408 Two squirrels addorsed, a dog below S'W . . . DE WESYNONAM  
RR1063 William de Westone, WIG
- 1409 A head in profile within two interlaced squares S'IOHANNIS CLERICI  
RR1073 Johan de Hayton, Warden of the Hospital of St Leonard of Torrens  
The only cleric not accounted for within the limits of RR1049–RR1077.

**4th string**

- 1410 Vesica shape, a lady in a fur-lined cloak, holding a shield in her right hand charged with a lion debruised by a riband S'MARGARITE DE BRENESIN  
RR1070 (SHS25915, SAS242) Margarete, widow of William de Abirnythyn, BER  
The shield bears the arms of Abernethy.
- 1411 Damaged, a fleur-de-lis S' . . . CRAVFORT  
RR1061 Johan de Craunford, AYR
- 1412 A spotted antelope trippant S'WALTERI . . . RR . . .  
(not identified)

**5th string**

- 1413 Oval S'ALEISADRE DE LATANGM . . .  
(not identified)  
Used by RR1076 Wauter de Laganheuede, ABD? This surname has been identified as Longemore in seal 3296 = RR392.
- 1414 Vesica shape (obliterated)  
(not identified)

## SEAL COMPENDIUM 2

Seals from Calendar entries nos 73701–80201, 81301–901 have not been inspected; the remainder have been checked against the PRO documents.

- 73701 A fess chequy SECRETUM JACOBI SENESCALLI  
SCOCIE  
RR1 (SHS60101, SAS2542) Sir James, Steward of Scotland  
Attached, then lost. For its replacement see CDS, V, 57.  
Also found at RR174 James the Steward of Scotland.
- 75101 On an eagle displayed, a shield bearing a lion rampant debruised by a ribbon S'ALEXANDRI DE ABERNETHI  
RR20 (SHS22314, SAS3) Sir Alexander de Abernethy  
This homager is also found at RR1512 Alisaundre de Abirnithy. Painted arms are given incorrectly at Q496. The correct arms are Or, a lion rampant Gules, debruised by a riband Sable (BL22).

- 75301 On a chief, three buckles  
RR24 (SHS62103, SAS2690)  
Identical to detached seal 3060 and seal 3426. S'JE . . . DE STRIVELINE CHEVAL  
Sir John de Strivelyn
- 75601 Fretty (no legend)  
RR25 (SHS28107, SAS401)  
Pierres de Champagne, Rector of Kynkel  
This homager is also found at RR960 Pierres de Chaumpaigne, FIF.
- 75701 Device, two open hands crossed VIDIVR . . . EME DONENT  
RR26 (SHS36312) Sir William Fraunceys
- 75801 Device, a hound pulling down a stag, a tree in background S'HUGONIS DE MORAVIA  
RR28 Hugh de Moravia  
This homager is also found at RR398 Huwe de Morref, EDN.
- 76001 A label of three points, each charged with two fraises S'WILELMI FRASER  
RR32 (SHS36401, SAS996) William Fraser  
Identical with seal 3264.
- 76801 A voided escutcheon S'ALEXANDRI DE BALLIOL  
RR38 (SHS23809, SAS90) Sir Alexander de Balliol  
Identical with seal 3286.
- 77001 A gem, a four-footed animal SIGILLVM SECRETI  
RR57 (SHS23005) Godfrey de Ardrossan  
This homager is also found at RR424 Godefray de Ardrossan.
- 77101 A horse shoe within tracery S'FERGVSII LE MARESCAL  
RR56 (SHS49303, SAS1870) Fergus le Mareschal  
Identical with seal 1119 = RR1579 Fergus le Mareschal. Same seal, same homager.
- 77301 A boar's head coupé to sinister S'JOHANNIS DE ELFIESTVN  
RR55 (SHS34312, SAS848) John de Elfinstone  
Identical with seal 3559.
- 77601 A hare or rabbit S'RADVLFI DE EGLINTVN  
RR53 Ralph de Eglinton  
Identical to seal 3323.
- 77602 A lion rampant S'THOMÉ DE WYNCHESTRE  
RR54 (SHS65001, SAS2894) Thomas de Winchester  
Identical to seal 1314.
- 78001\* A lion rampant in combat with a dragon S'GALFRIDI DE WENALI  
RR75 (SHS64702) Goeffrey de Venali
- 78201 A falcon killing a bird S'ROBERTI FAUCVNVR  
RR87 Robert le Fauconer  
This homager is also found at RR1531 Robert le Fauconer, KCD.
- 78301 On a chief, three wolves heads S'MAVCOLMI FRENDRAV  
RR77 (SHS36501, SAS1013) Sir Duncan de Ferndraghe  
The use of Malcolm de Ferndraught's seal by Sir Duncan de Ferndraught was challenged but allowed by the king. The position is made more complex by the likely use of the seal 3535 of Sir Henry de Ferndraught by Eve, widow of Malcolm de Ferndraught.
- 78401 Three stars of six points, a label of five points in chief S'WILLELMI DE MORAVIA  
RR92 (SHS52007, SAS2050) Sir William de Moravia  
Identical with RR178 Sir William de Morref, Lord of Botheville? Unlikely that the head of the house of Moravia would bear a shield with a brisure.  
SHS equates him with Sir William Murray, son of John de Moravia.

- 78501\* A star of six points  
RR88 (SHS42701, SAS1415) S'WILL'I DE YNAYS  
William de Inays
- 79501 A falcon killing a bird  
RR111 IN NE ME MAL VOISIN EYIS?  
John de Montfort  
This homager is also found at RR381 and RR1681.
- 79601 Oval, upper compartment, St Michael slaying  
the dragon; lower; a man with a hawk on wrist S'JOHANIS DE SCO MICHAELE  
RR106 (SHS50908) Sir John de St Michael
- 80001 Device, a cross-crosslet fitchy between four  
roundles S'RANVLPHI D'KELOR  
RR128 (SHS43602, SAS1458) Randulf de Kelor  
This homager is also found at RR439 Randulf de Keloure, FOR.
- 80201 A saltire cantoned between four crosses S'RADVLF DE KYNARD  
RR131 (SHS44304, SAS1510) Rauf de Kynnard  
Identical to seal 1317. This homager is also found at RR736 Rauf de Kynnarde, PER.

*PRO reference E39/102/19*

- 80901 Device, the Agnus Dei S'ALEXANDERI SALSARII  
RR587 Alisaundre le Sauser of Innerkethyn, FOR
- 80902 Device, a bird on a twig, star and crescent  
behind S'IOHANIS D'LAHA  
RR588 Johan del Hage, BER
- 80903 An animal coiled within two interlaced squares R.E.P.O.S.  
(not identified)
- 80904 The Agnus Dei, stars in background S'WILELMI PRAT  
RR590 William Prat, FIF
- 80905 The Agnus Dei, indistinct figure above S'ADE GIBEOTSTV?  
RR591 Adam de Gibelotestone, FIF  
This homager is also found at RR1840 Adam de Gibeletestone, EDN.
- 80906 Device, a merlin perched on a gloved hand, star  
in background S'IOH'IS DE HIRDMANSTON  
RR594 John de Hirdmanestone, BER
- 80907 Vesica, a hooded demi-figure receiving the  
sacrament? S'WILL'I SISSORIS  
RR595 William le Taillour of Balshamwelle, FOR
- 80908 On a chief, three mullets S'ALEXANDRI DE DALMIHOI  
RR596 (SHS31301, SAS624) Alexandre de Dalmahoy, EDN
- 80909 Device, a winged griffin S'IOH'IS DE CRAGVLI  
RR597 Johan de Cragyn, LIN
- 80910 Device, a lion rampant S'ROBERTI DE HVTGAVIN  
RR592 (SHS23305, SHS42507) Robert de Oghtergeven, PER  
Black, Auchtergaven. Identical to seal 3392 A lion rampant S'ROBERTI DE HVTTOVN =  
RR729 Robert de Ostergavene, PER.
- 80911 A hare or rabbit feeding S'MATHE' DE ATLE  
RR586 Matheu le Naper of Agheleke, FOR

*PRO reference E39/102/15***1st string**

- 81201 Device, an acorn and leaves S'GILISCIE DE HEESTHWIT  
RR910 Gyles de Estwode, LAN  
Legend reads S'GILISCIE DE HEASTWIT.

- 81202 Device, foliage  
RR911 S'VCTREDI FILII SEMANDERAL  
Ughtred Seman, LAN
- 81203 Device, a crescent enclosing a star  
RR918 S'GALFRIDI DE HOM  
Geffrai de Home, LAN
- 2nd string**
- 81204 Device, a hedgehog and foliage  
RR906 S'WILEMI THYN?  
William Fyn, LAN
- 81205 Oval, a device and tracery  
RR905 . . . AGLAY  
Johan del Glaw, LAN  
A Sir William fitzGlaw bore Gules, a saltire Or, on a chief Or, two mullets Sable in the Galloway Roll (GA26).
- 81206 Oval, lacertine device  
RR909 S'JOHANIS PRID  
Johan Pride, LAN
- 81207 Device, an eagle? displayed  
RR919 S'HENRICI FIL' FILIPPI  
Henry fitz Phelippe, LAN
- 3rd string**
- 81208 Device, a fish  
RR903 S'WILL' F'DUGALLI  
William Dougalsone, LAN
- 81209 A stag's head cabossed, between the antlers an  
animal passant  
RR904 S'JOHANNIS DE ERKYRN?  
Johan de Irskyn, LAN
- 4th string**
- 81210 Vesica, a tree above a beast with long ears  
RR914 S'ROBERTI DE KENT  
Robert de Kent, LAN
- 81211 Device, a rude fleur-de-lis  
RR915 S'PATRIC DE GYLFVT  
Patrick de Selvenland, LAN  
Legend confirmed.
- 81212\* Device, a fox with paw raised  
RR916 S'ALEXSANDR' ACMAN  
Alisaundre Aikman, LAN
- 81301 Obv: the seven-arched bridge of Stirling, on  
centre, the Crucifixion; on dexter 3 figures with  
bows; on sinister 3 figures with lances;  
rev: a castle, triple-towered, foliage at side  
RR224 REV: COLINET HOC IN SE NEMWS ET  
CASTRVM STRIVELINSE  
Common seal of the burgh of Stirling
- 81401 Obv: a building of 5 compartments, in centre  
the Baptist holds the Agnus Dei  
rev: a church with three towers and a side  
chapel in which the Saint kneels between an  
executioner and a woman holding a tray  
RR212 OBV: CVMMVMITATIS VILLE SANCTI  
JOHANNIS BAPTISTE DE PERTH  
REV: as above  
Common seal of the burgh of Perth
- 81501 Device, a he-goat erect, leaping against a tree, a  
large bird on other side  
RR272 S'CCOMMUNE BVRGENIUM DE HADIN'  
Common seal of the burgh of Haddington
- 81601 A bend  
RR851 S'HENRICI DE HALIBURTON  
Henry de Haliburton  
Other names on the homage fragment confirm RR851. Also fund at RR700.
- 81701 Small oblong, device with round tracery: A  
horse to sinister, a hand above  
RR154 S'FRATRIS JOHANNIS MOREL  
John, Abbot of Jedburgh  
Identical to seal 3079.

81702	Vesica, an ecclesiastic holding in right hand a model of a building, in a left a lance, background of fleurs-de-lis and trefoils RR-155	SIGILLUM A . . . TIS DE DRIBURCH William, Abbot of Dryburgh
81703	Round, a hand and arm coupé, a pastoral staff in pale RR156 Identical to seal 3121.	CONTRA SIGILLUM DE MELROS Patrick, Abbot of Melrose
81704	(lost) RR157 Originally attached to others. Probably identical to seal 3078.	Richard, Abbot of Kelso
81801	A human head affronté. RR661	S'PHILIPPI DE FINDUN Philip de Fyndone, KCD
81802*	Device, a lion rampant and a rose RR662	S'WILL'I DE MASTERTVN William de Maystertone, FIF
81901	A vessel with mast rising into a cross RR320	S'BVRGENSIUM DE INVERKETH Common seal of the burgh of Inverkeithing

## SEAL COMPENDIUM 3: PART 1

Bain, CDS, II, Appendix III, Nos 1–149 renumbered as 3001–149. These seals are unattached to documents, or only to fragments. They are contemporary with the Ragman Roll, and may have been attached to it, or to other homage records. These seals have not been inspected but have been included to give a comprehensive coverage of the seals listed in Bain's Appendices.

3001	Two chevrons RR12 (SHS62605, SAS2738) Also found at RR169 Malys, Earl of Stratherne. Early heraldic rolls give Or, two chevrons Gules (Q18, FF8) but other colour variants are known.	S'MALIS COM' DE STRATHERNE Malise, Earl of Stratherne
3002	A fess, a cinquefoil in dexter chief RR30 (SHS24210, SAS127) Originally attached to CDS, II, 759? Identical to seal 1244 = RR535 Andrew de Betton?	S'ANDREE DE BETTUNE Sir Andrew de Beton
3003	A fess chequy RR1 (SHS60101, SAS2542) Originally attached to CDS, II, 737? For its replacement see CDS, V, 57. Also found at RR174 James the Steward of Scotland.	SECRETUM JACOBI SENESCALLI SCOCIE Sir James, Steward of Scotland
3004	A saltire, on a chief, three roundels RR- (SHS63105, SAS2771) Died before Pentecost 1296, so not on Ragman Roll. Possibly used by RR95 Sir James de Torthorald See CDS, II, 788. Identical to seal 3422. Stodart, Scottish Arms, II, p 44 gives the charges as mullets.	S'DAVID DE TORTHORALD David de Torthorald
3005	Three mullets, on a bordure 11 roundels? RR- (SHS52009, SAS2052) Seal probably dates from 1292.	S'ANDREE DE MORAVIA MILITIS Sir Andrew Murray of Petty
3006	An eagle displayed, a garb on each wing RR171 (SHS30609, SAS583) SHS describes a further garb on the breast of the eagle.	S'JOHANNIS COMYN Sir John (III) Comyn of Badenoch
3007	Equestrian; a saltire and chief on shield RR194 (SHS26302, SAS270) The arms appear as Or, a saltire and chief Gules (B100, E93, G152) in the early heraldic rolls.	ESTO:FEROX:VT:LEO Robert de Brus, the Competitor

- 3008 Device, two demi-figures holding a garland, flower between TENET MON CHAPELETE MAMOUR (not identified)
- 3009 Three escutcheons, a bordure engrailed S'HUGONIS DE HAIA  
RR79 (SHS40308 SAS1286) Sir Hugh de la Haye  
Originally attached to CDS, II, 781? Also fund at RR976 Huwe de la Heye, FIF.
- 3010 Three garbs SIGILLVM EDMVNDI COMIN  
RR- (SHS30610, SAS589) Sir Edmund Comyn
- 3011 On the brest of a double-headed eagle displayed, a shield bearing A fess chequy, a label of five points in chief, overall a bend RR- (SHS50310, SAS1950) Sir John Menteith  
SHS reports three alerions on the bend and the legend SIGILL' IOHANNIS DE MENETET. Sir John Menteith, the betrayer of Wallace.
- 3012 A stag's head cabossed, a mullet on each side; S'WILELMI DE BAYLOL  
between the antlers on a shield a voided escutcheon  
RR58 (SHS23810, SAS92) William de Balliol, Rector of Kirkepatrick  
Compare seal 3213 A voided escutcheon = RR383 William de Balliol, EDN.  
Namesake and kinsman?
- 3013 Vesica, an eagle standing on a scroll S'JOH'IS DE CONVETE CLERICI  
RR1609, RR1734 (SHS29314) Johan de Conevethe, Parson of Ancrum  
Unlikely to be the latter as no seals have been identified in the range RR1696-RR1755.
- 3014 Six fraises, a label of four points in chief S'SIMONIS FRISER  
RR- (SHS36405, SAS1000) Sir Simon Fraser  
Identical to seal 3425. The Oliver Castle branch of the family are generally found as bearing Sable, six cinquefoils Argent in the early rolls (H80, GA120). An additional label Gules is found in Q387.
- 3015 A boar's head couped to sinister, a star in base S'WILL'I BYSET  
RR33 (SHS24811) Sir William Bisset  
Also found with the same name are seal 3033 and seal 3354. A bend, a label of five points in chief, and seal 3401 A bustard.
- 3016 A lymphad with one mast and two men, within . . . CATANIE  
a double tressure  
RR- (SHS26808, SAS308) Earl of Caithness  
Originally attached to CDS, II, 803? If so, why is his name absent from the homage lists? The earliest painted example has Gules, a galley with pennon flying Or (BL13). Later ones have the field Azure.
- 3017 A raven SIGILLUM NICHOLAI DE SOULI  
RR103 (SHS59606) Sir Nicholas de Soules  
Competitor for the Scottish throne 1292. Originally attached to CDS, II, 790?  
The same man appears at RR1505.
- 3018 A chevron between three mullets S'WILLELMI DE MORAVIA  
RR565 (SHS52010, SAS2054) William de Morref of Tullybardy, PER  
SHS adds a label of three points in chief.
- 3019 Three pallets S'JOH'IS COMITIS ACHOLL  
RR- (SHS62504 SAS2729) John de Strathbogie, Earl of Atholl  
SHS describes the legend as S'IOH'IS COMITIS ACHOLIE. Numerous examples of painted arms are known based on Or, three pallets Sable (C62, E8, F22, FF6, WNR26).
- 3020 A lion rampant, a label of five points S'GALFRIDI DE MOVBRAY  
RR- (SHS51711, SAS2033) Sir Geoffrey de Moubray  
Seal probably dates from 1292. His arms are given in Collins' Roll as Gules, a lion rampant Argent, a label Azure (Q272).



- 3021 Crusilly, three escallops  
RR- (SHS38101, SAS1120) S'DAVID DE GRAHAM  
David Graham, of Lovat  
A younger son, he married Muriella Bisset, heiress of Lovat. He died in Flanders 1297.
- 3022 Three lions rampant, tails contourné  
RR- (SHS56610, SAS2326) S'WILLELMI COMITIS DE ROS  
William, Earl of Ross  
Painted arms are found as Gules, three lions rampant Argent (LM49, Q17).
- 3023 A fess chequy, a ribbon dexter  
RR2, RR510 (SHS60203, SAS2557) S'JOHANNIS SENESCALL'  
John le Seneschal of Jeddeworth  
Originally attached to CDS, II, 740? Brother of RR1 James the Steward and progenitor of the  
Stewarts of Bonkyll. Unnamed arms, possibly belonging to RR2, of Or, a fess chequy Argent and  
Azure surmounted by a bend Gules are found in Collins' Roll (Q401).
- 3024 A saltire between four roses  
RR175- (SHS45404, SAS1596) S'MALCOLMI COM' DE LEVENAX  
Malcolm, Earl of Lennox  
See seal 3055 for the counterseal. The early heraldic rolls provide Argent, a saltire between four  
roses Gules (LM50, Q21, FF2).
- 3025 A voided escutcheon  
RR- (SHS23807, SAS87) S'JEHAN DE BAILLOVEL  
John Balliol of Bywell  
John Balliol, Lord of Galloway, Competitor 1292, subsequently King of Scots.  
Seal probably dates from 1292. He bore Gules, a voided escutcheon Argent (LM65, J103,  
WNR163).
- 3026 On a chief, three escallops  
RR- (SHS38010, SAS1119) S'PATRICII DE GRAHAM  
Patrick Graham
- 3027 Three garbs  
RR36, RR170 (SHS30602, SAS581) S'JOH'IS COMYN FIL' COMIT' D'BOTHA  
John Comyn of Buchan  
John, succeeded as 3rd Earl of Buchan 1289, d. 1313. Painted arms in the early rolls are found as  
Azure, three garbs Or (Q16, BL3, LM45 has the garbs Argent).
- 3028 Gyronny of eight  
RR183 (SHS27203, SAS337) S'NICHOLAI CAMEL  
Sir Nicol Cambel
- 3029 On a chief, three covered cups  
RR51 (SHS26704, SAS297) S'DNI JOHIS BUTTELER  
Sir John le Botilier  
Originally attached to CDS, II, 775? Compare seal 3159 A six-leafed flower = RR414 Johan le  
Botiler, PER and seal 3206 On a chief, three covered cups = RR384 John le Botilier of Gramund,  
EDN.
- 3030 On breast of eagle displayed, a fess chequy of  
two tracts, the lower edge wavy, a label of five  
points in chief  
RR97, RR173 (SHS60109, SAS2554) S'ALEXANDRI COMITIS DE MENETETH  
Alexander, Earl of Menteith  
SHS describes this seal as Three bars wavy surmounted by a fess chequy, a label of five points in  
chief. Compare seal 3065.
- 3031 A cross engrailed  
RR- (SHS59015, SAS2472) S'WILLELMI DE SCO CLARO MILITIS  
Sir William Sinclair  
Seal probably dates from 1292.
- 3032 A cross engrailed  
RR100 (SHS55204, SAS2229) S'G'VASII DE RAHT MILIT  
Sir Gervase de Rate  
Possibly originally attached to CDS, II, 793? His brother, Andrew de Rait, bore Argent, a cross  
indented Gules (E214, LM493, Q580).
- 3033 A bend, a label of five points  
RR33 (SHS24809, SAS166) S'WILLELMI BISSET  
Sir William Bisset  
SHS gives the legend as Biscet. Compare comments under seal 3015.

- 3034 Equestrian, garbs on shield and trappings RR39, RR171 (SHS30605, SAS585) SHS identifies him as the competitor in 1292. The Or (C70, HE101, D183, E172, F91, Q76, J147, WNR27). S'SECRETI JOH'IS CVMIN  
Sir John Comyn of Badenoch, snr  
Comyns of Badenoch bore Gules, three garbs
- 3035 Crusilly, a cinquefoil pierced RR193 (SHS63503, SAS2802) The arms borne by this family were Gules, crusilly and a cinquefoil Or (HE85, D117, E33, F19). S'GILB'TI D'VMFRAVILE COMES  
D'ANGVS  
Gilbert de Umfraville, Earl of Angus
- 3036 Three bars RR19 (SHS26915, SAS321) Originally attached to CDS, II, 750? Also found at RR725 Robert Cambroun of Balnely, PER and RR15254 Robert Cambroun of Balnely, FOR. Compare seal 1312 Three bars = RR725. S'ROB'TI CAMBRUN DE BALNEL  
Sir Robert Cambron of Balnely
- 3037 Six shields in a circle, conjoined in base, each bearing On a bend, three buckles RR60 (SHS45411, SAS1014) Compare seal 3588 identical description = RR861 Sir Norman le Lechelyn  
Sir Norman de Lecselyn, ABD.
- 3038 A cross raguly RR1594 (SHS23511, SAS63) Separated from Appendix I.1 (RR1571-RR1599)? S'JOHANNIS DE BARDE  
Johan Bard, LAN
- 3039 Ermine?, three garbs Same man as RR1836 (SHS44812, SAS1549) Originally attached to CDS, II, 752? S'RADU . . . . . E LASCELLES  
Rauf de Lasceles, EDN.
- 3040 A fess chequy RR190 (SHS46404, SAS1631) Also found at RR1648 Sir Alexandre de Lindeseye, ROX. The Falkirk Roll gives Gules, a fess chequy Or and Azure (H49). S'ALEXSANDRI DE . . . IMESAIE  
Sir Alisaundre de Lindeseye
- 3041 Three crescents RR356 (SHS35305, SAS913) S DOMINI WILELMI DE FENTUN  
Sir William de Fenton
- 3042 A fess Ermine RR- (SHS29802, SAS525) S'REGINALDI DE CRAVFORD  
Reginald de Crawford
- 3043 A hind's head cabossed, surrounded by foliage RR- (SHS42605) S'JEHAN DINCHEMARTIN  
John de Inchmartin
- 3044 A chevron (damaged) RR78 (SHS23909, SAS102) Also found at RR1361 Sir Patrick de Berkeley, LAN. S'PATRICII DE BERK . . . Y MILIT  
Sir Patrick de Berkeley
- 3045 On a chief, thee buckles RR1065 (SHS62010, SAS2688) Separated from Appendix 1.4 (RR1049-RR1077)? S'WILLELMI DESTRIVELIN  
William de Strivelyn, WIG
- 3046 Three bars, a riband dexter RR- (SHS59605, SAS2505) Guardian of Scotland 1301-3. S'JOH'IS DE SOULES MILITIS  
Sir John de Soules
- 3047 Two coneyes in fess, ears of corn around Same man as RR1123 (SHS29308) Identical to seal 3341 A badger and rabbit fesswise = RR1123. Not an RR seal. S'GILB'TI D'CHUNISBURG  
Gilbert de Conynburke, AYR
- 3048 A saltire RR40 (SHS49708, SAS1899) Originally attached to CDS, II, 764? This homager is also found at RR1661 Sir Herbert de Makeswelle, DMF. Earliest examples in the heraldic rolls date from the Carlisle Roll of 1335 for Monsr Eustace de Makeswel: Argent, a saltire Sable (CA230) and his son Monsr John de Makeswell: Argent, a saltire within a bordure indented all Sable (CA232). S'HERBERTI DE MAKYSWEL  
Sir Herbert de Maxwell

- 3049 Three escutcheons S'NICHOLAI DE HAYA  
RR44 (SHS40004, SAS1268) Sir Nicholas de la Haye  
Originally attached to CDS, II, 767?
- 3050 A lion rampant, tail contourné, a bordure charged with eight roses S'DNI PATRICII DE DUNBAR COM' MARC  
RR192 (SHS33507, SAS786) Patrick de Dunbar, Earl of March  
Numerous examples are found in the early rolls of arms as Gules, a lion rampant Argent, on a bordure Argent, semy of cinquefoils Gules (HE88, D238, LM47, H23, J15, K51, GA36).
- 3051 Three lozenges SIGILLUM THOME RANDOLF  
RR- (SHS55604, SAS2250) Thomas Randolph  
Seal probably dates from 1292.
- 3052 A chevron between three lion's heads erased S'MICHAELIS SCOT MILITIS  
RR- (SHS57504, SAS2373) Sir Michael Scot of Balwearie  
RR1037 Michael Scot, LIN is possibly his son. His arms are given as Azure, a chevron between three lions heads all Or (GA115).
- 3053 Three horseshoes SIGILLVM DAVI MARESCALLI  
RR- (SHS49212, SAS1869) David le Mareschal, DMF  
Compare seal 3303 A horseshoe = RR324. Same homager, different seal.
- 3054 A fess S'TOMAE DE CARNOTO MILITIS  
RR464 (SHS28110, SAS404) Sir Thomas de Chartres, ROX
- 3055 A hart's head cabossed, between the antlers a shield bearing a saltire with four roses SIGILLVM SECRETI  
RR- (SHS45405, SAS1196A) Malcolm, Earl of Lennox  
Counterseal to detached seal 3024.
- 3056 A voided escutcheon Vair surmounted by a dexter canton RICHARDI DI STRATVN  
RR- (SHS62408, SAS2725) Richard de Stratton  
Members of this family are found at RR69, RR385 Alisaundre de Stratton; seal 3416 = RR386 James de Stratton; and seal 3277 = RR635 Thomas de Stratone. Possibly used by RR69 Alisaundre de Stratton?
- 3057 Three pales S'WILLELM DE MELLEDROM  
RR1535 (SHS50101, SAS1929) William de Melkedrom, ABD  
Unlikely to be an RR seal. No correlations found with group RR1486-RR1544. Another member of this family is found at RR1509 David de Melkedrom.
- 3058 A hare in her form SOHOU SOHOU  
(not identified)
- 3059 A lymphad, dragon head at prow S'ALEXANDRI DE ERGADIA  
RR101 (SHS23006, SAS39) Sir Alexander de Ergayel  
Originally attached to CDS, II, 791? Compare seal 1324 A lymphad with dragon beak, mast rising into a cross-crosslet = RR731 Alisaundre de Argeyl.
- 3060 On a chief, three buckles S'JEHAN DE STREVILINE CHEVAL  
RR24 (SHS62103, SAS2690) Sir John de Strivelyn  
Identical to seal 75301 and seal 3426. The arms are found as Argent, on a chief Sable, three buckles Or (LM511, Q327)
- 3061 Chequy SIGILLVM SECRETI JOHANNIS DE WARREN  
John de Warenne, Earl of Surrey  
Not a Scottish seal.
- 3062 A voided escutcheon Vair S'WALTERI DE LINDESEY  
RR1677 (SHS46401, SAS1667) Wauter de Lindeseye, BER  
SHS identifies him as Sir Walter Lindsay of Thurston, BWK a scion of the Lamberton family.  
Unlikely to be an RR seal. No correlations found with group RR1661-RR1695. Arms of Gules, a voided escutcheon Vair are found in the early armorials (B205, E204, F460).

- 3063 Six fraises  
RR1506 (SHS36402, SAS997)  
Identical to seal 3343 Six fraises = RR1098 Andreu Fraser.  
Unlikely to be an RR seal. No correlations found with group RR1486–RR1544.
- 3064 On a mount, a cock  
RR– (SHS54601)  
Not identical to seal 3253 An owl = RR638 William de Prestone. Earlier seal of same man?
- 3065 A fess chequy, a label of five points in chief  
RR– (SHS60108, SAS2553)  
Died 1295, before Ragman Roll homages. The Stewart Earls of Menteith bore Or, a fess chequy Argent and Azure, a label Gules in chief (LM55, FF3).
- 3066 Within pointed and cusped tracery the  
Coronation of the Virgin; crescents and stars in  
background  
RR260
- 3067 Crusilly, three horseshoes  
RR41 (SHS49304, SAS1871)  
Compare identical seals 1289 and 3375.
- 3068 Semé of crosses-crosslet fitché, on a bend, three  
escallops  
RR80, RR181 (SHS28211, SAS413)  
Originally attached to CDS, II, 786?
- 3069 A sword in pale, point upward surmounted by  
two keys in saltire  
RR– (SHS38603)  
Not a Scottish seal.
- 3070 A fess, a label of five points  
RR– (SHS24208, SAS125)  
Unlikely to be identical to seal 3216 which has a cinquefoil in base.
- 3071 On a chief, three escallops  
RR1694 (SHS38009, SAS1118)  
Unlikely to be an RR seal. No correlations found with group RR1661–RR1695.
- 3072 A bend between six crosses-crosslet fitché, a star  
in dexter chief  
RR37, RR172 (SHS49106, SAS1857)  
Succeeded as Earl of Mar, 1281, d c 1297. The early heraldic rolls provide Azure, crusilly and a bend Or (HE84, Q15, WNR45)
- 3073 Six stars of six points (3,2,1)  
RR63, RR177 (SHS62101, SAS2689)
- 3074 Oval gem, two warriors on their knees, fighting  
back to back  
RR1517, RR1756 (SHS46403)  
Same man? Unlikely to be an RR seal. No correlations found with RR1486–RR1544,  
RR1756–RR1835
- 3075 An ecclesiastic in cope, with pastoral staff in left  
hand, and open book in right  
RR104
- 3076 In central compartment, the Virgin Mary  
standing, a palm branch in right hand, a cup in  
left; in 10 compartments around, 10 cherubs;  
beneath, a bishop in prayer

S'ANDREE FRASER MILITIS  
Andreu Fraser, FIF

S'WILL'I DE PRESTUN  
William de Prestone, EDN

S'WALTERI SENESCALLI COMIT' DE  
MENETET  
Walter Stewart, Earl of Menteith

S'COMMUNITATIS DE JEDDEWURTHE

Common seal of the burgh of Jedburgh  
S'JOHANNIS MARESCALLI  
Sir John le Mareschal of Tosketon

S'REGINALDI LE CHEN FILII  
Sir Reginald le Cheen

S'WIL'MI DE GRENEFEUD  
William de Greenfeld

S'ROBERTI DE BETTVNE  
Robert de Beeton

S'DOMINI NICHOLAY DE GRAM MIITIS  
Sir Nichol de Graham, LIN

S'DONALDI DE MARRE MILITIS  
Dovenald, Earl of Mar

S'JOH'IS DE STRIVELYN MILITIS  
Sir John de Strivelyn of Moray

SIGILLVM JOHANNIS DE LINDESEY  
Johan de Lindeseye, ROX

S'COMMUNE CIVITATIS DE HELGIN

Common seal of the burgh of Elgin  
PRESULIS ESTO PIA MEMOR  
ASCENDENDO MARIA

(not identified)

- 3077 A voided escutcheon charged with stars, a label of three points in chief S'INGRAMMI DE UNFRANVILLE  
Same man as RR435 (SHS63501, SAS2800) Ingram de Umfraville, AYR  
Identical with seal 3351. A voided escutcheon = RR435. Not an RR seal.
- 3078 In upper compartment, the Virgin Mary seated nursing the Holy Child; below, a mitred bishop kneeling before an altar S'ABB'IS DE KELCHO . . .  
RR157 Richard, Abbot of Kelso  
Compare with seal 81704.
- 3079 Oval, a horse walking, above a hand S'FRATRIS JOHANNIS MOREL  
RR154 John Morel, Abbot of Jedburgh  
Identical with seal 81701.
- 3080 A lion rampant PARMI CEU HAUT BOIS CONDURAY  
MAMIE  
Patrick de Dunbar, Earl of March
- 3081 A large rose S'COMUNE BURGENSIVM DE MUNROS  
RR308 Common seal of the burgh of Montrose
- 3082 A gem, a lion's head in profile S'THOMI DE BONKIL CLERICI  
RR1261 Thomas Bonequill, BER  
Unlikely to be an RR seal. No correlations found with this group RR1200–RR1318.
- 3083 A boar's head coupé erect S'HUGONIS DE URRE  
RR17 (SHS63604) Hugh de Urre  
Originally attached to CDS, II, 748? This homager is also found at RR867 Huwe de Urre, DMF.
- 3084 A large hound crossing a stream SIGILL' COMMUNE DE LINLITHCU  
RR296 Common seal of the burgh of Linlithgow
- 3085 A boar's head and neck on a wreath, star in base, crescent above S'WILL'I DE AB'CRUMBI  
RR866 (SHS22302, SAS1) William de Abercromkby, FIF
- 3086 Three buckles, tongues fesswise S'ALEXAND' DE BONKIL  
Same man as RR357 (SHS25306, SAS196) Alisaundre de Bunkille, EDN  
Identical with seal 3397 = RR357. Not an RR seal.
- 3087 A fess between three birds in chief and three fleurs-de-lis in base S'REGINALDI DE CRAUF'  
RR- (SHS29803, SAS526) Reginald Craufurd  
Compare seal 3310 A lion rampant = RR1106 Renaud de Craufurd, AYR; seal 3042 A fess Ermine = Reginald de Crawford; and seal 3528 A fess Ermine? between three mullets = RR1124 William de Craufurd, AYR
- 3088 A gem, a man's head in profile SIGILL' . . . CAMERA FIL' BEATRICE  
RR- (not identified)
- 3089 Ermine S'JOHIS DE BRITANNIA  
RR- John de Bretagne, Earl of Richmond  
Not a Scottish seal
- 3090 A pelican in her piety S'WILL'MI CRETHVN  
Same man as RR710 William de Crelinge, PEB  
Also found at seal 1319 = RR710. Not an RR seal.
- 3091 An eight-rayed figure S'AGNETIS DE ROSE  
RR- Agnes de Ros
- 3092 On a chief, three annulets S'PATRICII MAK G . . .  
RR- Patrick MacGilbothin  
Compare seal 3207 An eight-leafed flower = RR327 Patrick de Botyl, DMF

- 3093 A rabbit  
Same man as RR892 (SHS29309)  
Identical with seal 3520 = RR892. Not an RR seal.
- 3094 A maunche  
RR- (SHS39903, SAS1261)  
Competitor to the Scottish throne 1292.
- 3095 An oval gem, a lion or tiger passant  
RR14  
Also found at RR850 Michael de Wymes, FIF and RR1675 Sir Michael de Wymes, FIF.
- 3096 Vesica shape, a figure standing with a shield  
bearing the Agnus Dei on left arm; a shield on  
each side bearing three pales? in chief
- 3097 A bend, other charges obliterated  
RR98  
This homager is also found at RR1518 Thomas de Soules.
- 3098 A ram or goat passant to sinister  
RR-
- 3099 A fess between two chevrons  
RR-  
Not a Scottish seal.
- 3100 A chimera of four masks
- 3101 Oval gem, three sheep? feeding
- 3102 Barry of six  
RR103 (SHS59607, SAS2506)  
This homager is also found at RR1505. See seal 3017 for a non-heraldic seal. He bore Barry Argent  
and Gules (TCO72, LM114, Q39)
- 3103 A lion rampant within a double tressure, four  
roses outside shield  
RR- (SHS33606, SAS795)
- 3104 A boar's head erect couped  
RR112 (SHS39910)
- 3105 A gem, a man's head in profile  
RR-  
Not a Scottish seal.
- 3106 The Baptist's head on a charger
- 3107 A dexter hand in pale, a quatrefoil
- 3108 A vessel with a single mast, sails furled, on the  
sea, fish swimming
- 3109 Round, obv: the Virgin crowned, with the Holy  
Child, seated: rev: the Virgin, St Joseph, and  
Jesus in a manger  
RR-
- S'WILL'I DE CONISBURGH  
William de Conynsburghe, LAN
- S'JOH'IS DE HASTINGS  
John de Hastings
- Mich' de wemes (on tag)  
Sir Michael de Wemes, FIF
- S'JOH'IS DE . . . SENESCALLI
- (not identified)  
S'THOMÉ DE SOULIS  
Sir Thomas de Soules
- JHESUS NAVARENVS  
Thomas Berkeley
- s'w. filii walteri (on tag)  
Sir Walter fitzWalter
- TOT CAPITA TOT SENTENCIE  
(not identified)  
S'EVSTASE LE V. . . R  
(not identified)
- S'NICHOLAI DE SOULIS  
Sir Nicholas de Soules
- S'ALEXANDRI FIL' COMITIS MARCH  
Sir Alexander de Dunbar
- S'ALEX' DE HATELEY  
Alexander de Hateley
- S'WALTERI DE AGMONDESHAM  
Walter de Agmondesham
- CAPUD JONIS  
(not identified)
- . . . FIL' ALWINI  
(not identified)
- S' . . . ETHE  
(not identified)
- SIGILLVM COMMVNE CAPITULI  
ECCLESIE ABIR . . . SIS  
Chapter of Aberdeen

- 3110 Obv: equestrian, a lion rampant, tail contourné on shield & trappings; rev: similar shield on breast of eagle  
RR-  
Competitor for the throne of Scotland 1292. Obv: lost; rev: SECRETUM FLORENCII COMITIS HOLLANDIE  
Florent V, Count of Holland
- 3111 In centre compartment the martyrdom of Thomas Becket; 10/12 figures in two others; beneath a bishop at prayer  
RR158 . . . SC'I THOME  
Henry, Abbot of Arbroath
- 3112 St Andrew on cross btw two shields: d: Scotland; s: Scotland debruised by a riband. Beneath, a bishop praying btw two shields d: a voided escutcheon charged with a saltire; s: a voided escutcheon.  
RR- (SHS44803) S'WILELMI . . . GRACIA EPI SCI ANDREE  
William Landalls, Bishop of St Andrews 1342-85
- 3113 St Andrew crowned, on his cross, Agnus Dei above; on his right a fish in pale with ring in mouth, on left a bird and crescent, hand issuant from cloud; bishop praying beneath  
Same man as RR1743 'S'WILLI' DE LAMBERTON  
William de Lamberton  
This is Lamberton's seal as Bishop of St Andrews and hence is post-1296. Not associated with him as RR1753 where he is described as Chancellor of the Church of Glasgow.
- 3114 St Andrew on cross between two candlesticks, a monk praying beneath  
RR- S'JOH'IS P'ORIS ECCE SCI ANDREE I SCOCIA  
John, Prior of St Andrews
- 3115 St Andrew on his cross, star below, an angel on each side holding a candlestick; a monk praying beneath  
RR165 S'JOH'IS P'ORIS ECCE SCI ANDREE APLI IN SCOCIA  
John of Haddington, Prior of St Andrews  
Dates from 1292.
- 3116 A tonsured monk holding a pastoral staff in left hand  
RR143 SIG' ABBIS SCI EDWARDI IN SCOCIA  
William, Abbot of Balmerino

**Next three joined by strings**

- 3117 Two birds respecting a cross  
RR- TIMETE DEUM  
(not identified)
- 3118 A boar passant to sinister, a crab? below and a serpent? above  
RR1382 S'PATRICII DE BLAUNTIR  
Patrick de Blauntire, STR
- 3119 The Father with nimbus, enthroned, a rod encircled by a wreath on dexter, a cross on sinister; a monk praying beneath  
RR1400 S'MINISTRI ORDINIS SCE TRINITATIS DE BERWIK  
Adam, Minister of the Order of the Trinity of Berwick

**On same tag with a third seal (presumably illegible)**

- 3120 A right hand holding a pastoral staff in pale  
RR149 CONTRA S' DE NEUBOTEL  
John, Abbot of Newbattle

- 3121 Round, a left hand holding a pastoral staff  
RR156  
Identical with seal 81703.      CONTRASIGILL' DE MELROS  
Patrick, Abbot of Melrose
- 3122 A church at top; in centre, the Virgin crowned  
with the Holy Child on her knees; below, a head  
in prayer  
RR141      S'JOHANNIS ABB' . . . DE KAMBUSKINEL  
Patrick, Abbot of Cambuskenneth  
Abbot Patrick succeeded John sometime before August 1296. He may have used his predecessor's  
seal or alternatively this seal came from an earlier deed.
- 3123 The Virgin and Child crowned; a monk praying  
below  
RR164      SIGILL' PRIORIS CANDIDE CASE  
Maurice, Prior of Whithorn
- 3124 Round, beneath a canopy, a bishop vested and  
mitred, staff in left hand; a shield below  
damaged, possibly two birds in chief  
RR135      SIGILLUM THOME EPI CANDIDE CASE  
Thomas de Kirkcudbright, Bishop of Whithorn
- 3125 Obv; the crowned Virgin seated with the Holy  
Child; three heads in compartments above  
figures in adoration below; rev: an angel and the  
Virgin standing  
RR—      Obv: S'CAPITLI EC . . . MARIE CATENEN  
Rev: COLLEGIV.EOS.CHO . . . ALE SE  
MARIA  
Chapter of the Cathedral Church of Caithness
- 3126 A left hand gloved, holding a pastoral staff; star  
and crescent in front  
RR142      CONTRA SIGILL' DE CULENROS  
Gilbert, Abbot of Culross
- 3127 A right hand vested holding a pastoral staff  
between two fleur-de-lis  
RR145      CONTRA SIGILLUM ABB'IS DE CUPRO'  
Andrew, Abbot of Coupar Angus
- 3128 An ecclesiastic standing, pastoral staff in rt  
hand, lt on breast, a maniple over his arm  
RR152      SIGILLUM ABBATIS DE DEER  
Brice, Abbot of Deer
- 3129 The Crucifixion in centre; above, a church;  
below an abbot at prayer  
RR144      S'RADULPHI ABBATIS DE  
DUNFERMELIN  
Rauf, Abbot of Dunfermline
- 3130 An ecclesiastic with pastoral staff in left hand,  
right on breast  
RR139      SIGILLUM ABBATIS DE DUNDRAYNAN  
Walter, Abbot of Dundrennan
- 3131 A right hand vested holding a pastoral staff,  
foliage around  
RR148      CONTRA SIGILLUM DE HOLMO  
Robert, Abbot of Holmcultram
- 3132 A monk praying before an altar and chalice; in  
his left hand, a staff, in his right a cross  
RR140      S'ABBATIS SANCTE CRUCIS DE  
EDINBURC  
Adam, Abbot of Holyrood, Edinburgh
- 3133 A monk with pastoral staff in left hand holding  
an owl in his right  
RR147      S'ABBATIS DE SACRO NEMORE  
Dungald, Abbot of Holywood
- 3134 The Virgin and Child at top; two figures in  
centre; beneath a monk at prayer  
RR1403      S'ABBATIS DE INSULA MISSARUM  
Thomas, Abbot of Inchaffray  
Although apparently out of place, these seals were never a coherent group.



- 3135 In a vessel with mast and pennon, two seated figures, the dexter mitred, each holding a pastoral staff erect  
RR153  
S'ABBATIS DE INSULA SANCTI COLUMBI  
Brice, Abbot of Inchcolm
- 3136 A tonsured monk, crosier in right hand, left on breast, between crescent and star  
RR–  
SIGILL' SECRETI ABBATIS DE JEDDEWORTHE  
John, Abbot of Jedburgh
- 3137 The Virgin and Child; above a church with towers; a monk with crosier praying below  
RR151  
S'ABBATIS DE KILLWYNYN  
Bernard, Abbot of Kilwinning
- 3138 *The Virgin and Child at top, within a church, an angel in each side compartment; St Andrew on cross in centre; a monk at prayer under*  
RR150  
S'THOMAS ABBATIS D' LUNDOR  
Thomas, Abbot of Lindores
- 3139 A priest celebrating mass at the altar  
RR137  
SIGILLUM ABBATIS DE PASSELAT  
Walter, Abbot of Paisley
- 3140 A bishop, crosier in left hand, his right raised in benediction  
RR–  
. . . MARCI DEI GRACIA SODOREN EPISCOPI  
Mark, Bishop of Sodor  
Not a RR seal.
- 3141 Round, obv: a king with crown and sceptre seated; a bishop on right and another figure on left; below are three shields, centre, Scotland; dex, three pales, Fife; sin, two chevrons, Stratherne; rev: the Father seated holding the Son on the cross; beneath St Michael overcoming the devil  
RR–  
S'ECCE SCE TRIN . . . IS ET SC CHAELIS DE SCONA  
Abbot of Scone
- 3142 A monk with crosier in right hand; left on breast  
RR136  
S'ABBATIS DE DULCI CORDE  
John, Abbot of Sweetheart
- 3143 A hand holding a crosier  
RR138  
S'ABBATIS DE TUNGLAND  
Alisandre, Abbot of Tongland
- 3144 The Virgin and Child under a canopy with two figures holding scrolls on each side; beneath a monk praying  
RR84  
S'HERVEI DE CRAMBETH DECANI ABERDONEN  
Sir Hervy de Crambathe, Dean of Dunkeld
- 3145 A bishop and a monk in niches below a spire with cross; beneath a bishop at prayer  
RR–  
. . . WILL'I DI GRA EPI DUNBLANEN  
William, Bishop of Dunblane, 1284–96  
Previously Dean of Aberdeen
- 3146 Two ecclesiastics in compartments  
RR191  
S'PRIORATS DE ROSTYNOTH  
Robert, Prior of Restenneth
- 3147 A fragment, St Michael overcoming the dragon; a figure kneeling at left  
RR146  
SIGILLUM ABBATIS DE SCONA  
Thomas, Abbot of Scone
- 3148 Three mullets  
RR42 (SHS52008, SAS2051)  
Originally attached to CDS, II, 761?  
S'DNI JOHANNIS DE MORAVI  
Sir John de Moravia
- 3149 A fess  
RR94 (SHS50206, SAS1937)  
Originally attached to CDS, II, 787?  
S'JOHANNIS DE MALEV . . . MILITIS  
Sir John de Maleville

## SEAL COMPENDIUM 3: PART 2

Bain, *CDS, II, Appendix III*, Nos 150–631 renumbered as 3150–631. Bain refers to them as ‘uncatalogued seals’; the vast majority, but not all, were once attached to the Ragman Roll homages.

*Tray 1***Attached to a fragment of homage are**

- 3150 An eagle displayed  
RR1546 (SHS44207, SAS1505) S' WIL' I D' KYNGORN C' RICI  
William de Kyngorne, Parson of Kyltierne,  
INV

Alternatives are RR27 M Willem de Kingorne, Rector of Lyston; RR1546 William de Kyngorne, Parson of Kyltierne, INV; and RR1665 M William de Kyngorn, Parson of Lystone, LIN. SHS identifies him as of Kyltierne while Black, *Surnames* states two separate people and identifies the seal-bearer as of Lystone. No proof is provided in either case. Watt, *Biographical Dictionary*, notes they may be the same man.

No seals in this part of the compendium have been found associated with homagers in the ranges RR1–RR195 and RR1661–RR1879. Consequently RR1546 is the preferred option.

- 3151 A squirrel I CRAKE NOTIS  
(not identified)

If CRAKE refers to the surname Craik, there are three possibilities: RR616 John de Crok', RR1447 Henry Crake and RR1736 James de Crake. However seal 3255 links with RR616, thereby eliminating it. Seals from adjacent groups have been found occasionally elsewhere, suggesting seal 3150 linking with RR1665 and this seal linking with RR1736. However this would require seals 3152 and 3153 also to relate to RRRR1696–RR1755 which has not been established

- 3152 A head in profile to sinister CAPUD SERVI DEI  
(not identified)
- 3153 Oval, a peacock walking S'HUGONIS PECOK  
(not identified)

Legend confirmed. Seal 3153 A peacock walking S'HUGONIS PECOK equating with RR401 Huwe de Penicok, EDN or RR663 Huwe de Penicoke, EDN are the obvious solutions. However seal 1338 A griffin passant to dexter S'HUGONIS DE PENEKOI = RR663 Huwe de Penicoke, EDN is a problem, especially if we assume RR401 and RR663 are the same man.

**Joined by strings are**

- 3154 A gem, Victory on a car S'HENRICI DE GRAAM  
RR836 Henry de Graham, DMF  
Legend probably reads S'HENRICI DE GRAHM.
- 3155 A garb? S'FRANCI COM. . . ?  
RR786 Sir Umfrac de Kilhowe, DNB  
There is no Francis Comyn in the Ragman Roll; legend possibly reads S'H'RAHC DE K. . . for RR786 Sir Umfrac de Kilhowe.
- 3156 A squirrel (illegible)  
(not identified)

**Note that there are four seals on this string; the additional one is also illegible.**

**Joined by strings are**

- 3157 Three cinquefoils, a label above?  
RR334 (SHS34013, SAS821) S'VALTERI DWARRANT?  
Wautier Durant  
Seal 3157 Three cinquefoils = RR333 Wautier Durant would seem satisfactory if not for the existence of seal 3372 A squirrel within interlaced squares S'WALTERI DORAUMT which would also fit RR334. The present option is preferred based on the clarity of the seal legend. Black: Durham equates the owner of this seal with Walter Durham, DMF. Furthermore Black, Durand equates seal 3372 with RR334 Wautier Durant, DMF although there is only one homager in the Ragman Roll from Dumfriesshire with initial 'W' and code 'D'.
- 3158 A neat small shield, defaced S'ADE DE WITTONA  
RR380 Adam de Wytton, SLK
- 3159 A six-leafed flower S'JOHANNIS LEBVTELOS  
RR414 Johan le Botiler, PER  
There are three relevant Butler seals. Seal 3029 On a chief, three covered cups S'DNI JOHIS BUTTELER; seal 3159; and seal 3206, identical with seal 3029. They need to be correlated with RR51 Sir John called le Botilier, RR384 Johan le Botiler of Gramund; and RR414 Johan le Botiler, PER. As only magnates appear in the earliest section of the roll, we can equate RR51 with seal 3029 bearing Dominus; then seal 3206, with DNI in the seal legend, corresponds with the knight of Cramond leaving seal 3159 to correspond with RR414.
- 3160 Three piles S'DAVIT BRECHIN  
RR449 (SHS25913, SAS259) David de Bregbyn, FOR  
The alternative RR1526 David de Bregbyn would fit with the alternative for seal 3161 = RR1527 but not with the group overall. The arms appear as Or, three piles Gules in early armorials (C64, LM323, Q441, BL20).
- 3161 A hare or rabbit under a tree S'ALEXSANDRI DE LAMB. . .  
RR445 Alisaundre de Lambreton, FOR  
The alternative is RR1527 Alisaundre de Lambreton.

**Joined by strings are**

- 3162 Small shield, indistinct charges S'ANDREE DE CA. . . O  
RR323 (SHS28111, SAS405) Andreu de Chartres, DMF
- 3163 A deer running S'MICHAELIS DE WITTVN  
RR379 Michel de Witton, SLK
- 3164 A lion rampant S'WIL'I D' GVRLAY  
RR444 (SHS37812, SAS1105) William de Gourlay of Bagally, FOR

**Attached to a fragment of homage are**

- 3165 A fess surmounted of a bend S'WILL'I FLANDRENSIS  
RR886 (SHS35512, SAS930) Sir William le Fleming, LAN
- 3166 A garb, four pellets on either side S'HUGONIS KINNEDI  
RR887 (SHS43609, SAS1460) Sir Huwe Kenedy, LAN
- 3167 The Agnus Dei S'ALANI DE GLESEFRIT  
RR890 Aleyn de Glasfretre, LAN
- 3168 A lion rampant S'ROB'TI DE CAMERA  
RR894 (SHS28004, SAS391) Robert de la Chaumbre, LAN

**Joined by strings are**

- 3169 A chalice and hand S''ROBERTI CAPELLANI  
RR1558 Robert de Walughtone, Parson of Walughton,  
EDN  
Clerics are found at RR1555 Robert de Jeddeworthe, Parson of Kermyghel, LAN and RR1558 Robert de Walughtone, Parson of Walughton, EDN within the group limits of RR1545–RR1570. As seal 3605 = RR1555, then the preferred choice is RR1558. See Black, Walughton.

- 3170 Small signet in shield shape, a squirrel PRIUS  
(not identified)
- 3171\* A mastiff barking, a rose above S'NICOLAI DE PINCRITON  
RR1560 Nicol de Pynkerton, HAD
- 3172 Oval, a squirrel in a tree S'IOANE VICARD  
RR1569 Jone, widow of Randulf Wiscard, BER

**Joined by strings are**

- 3173 Oval, hunting horn, rabbit above S'DOVENADI MACANCOL  
RR811 Donald le fiz Ancol, DNB  
Black: Macanecol
- 3174 A seven-leafed flower S'JOH'S DE VITLAV  
RR831 Johan de Wytelowe, EDN
- 3175 Oval, a bird S'ROGERI DE BVRDVN  
RR798 (26608) Rogier de Burghdone of Blakeder, BER
- 3176 Oval, a head in profile S'VIL' . . SVRATTER  
RR848 William le fiz le Stywarde, BER

**Joined by strings are**

- 3177 A saltire & on a chief, a bull's head S'EWSTACII DE BOIWILL  
RR842 (SHS25812, SAS235) Eustace de Boyville, DMF  
Black: Boyle
- 3178 Oval, martyrdom of St John Baptist S'WILL'I . .  
RR832 William, Parson of Barwe, EDN  
RR832 William, Parson of Barwe, EDN is the only relevant cleric in the group.
- 3179 A crane S'ANDREE DE CRANIST  
RR834 (Richard Stuarde of Ganestone, EDN)  
Although RR394 Andrew de Cragestone, EDN (= Cranston) fits the legend, seal 3371 A crane  
S'ANDREE DE CRANIST corresponds better with RR394.  
Used by RR834 Richard Styward of Ganestone (= Cranston), EDN?
- 3180 Oval, a parrot & another bird S'ANGN . . . S . . . MOL . . .  
RR803 Anneys Mollesworthe, BER  
The legend appears to have insufficient space for the entire surname. Black: Molesworth.

**Joined by strings are**

- 3181 Oval, a priest consecrating S'NICHOLAI CAPELLANI  
RR1552 Nicol le Chapeleyn, Warden of Maison Dieu,  
ROX
- 3182 A pelican feeding her young S'RADULPHI HOSTIARII  
RR1565 (SHS34113) Rauf le Messenger, BER  
Black: Dorward links Durward, Ostarii Regis and Ussher, but not Messenger.
- 3183 A stag's head cabossed and star TIMETE DEUM  
RR1550 Andreu del Ker, STR  
See comment under seal 3292 for justification.  
**Note that there are four seals on this string. The additional one is illegible.**

**Joined by strings are**

- 3184 A saltire and ? in base S'JOHANNIS BLUND  
RR794 Johan le Blunt of Eskbydal, DMF
- 3185\* A wild boar passant S'ROB' DE SPOTTISWOD  
RR849 Robert de Spottiswode, BER

- 3186 A crescent and star S'WILL DE KYMBIR. . .AN  
(not identified)

Legend confirmed. There is no William de Kynbrigham in the Ragman Roll. The same surname is found RR1034 Robert de Kynbriggeham and RR1287 Johan de Kymbrigham. Black equates this name with Kimmerghame so RR1207 Johan fitz Wautier de Kimmerghame is also worth consideration. All the three candidates are outwith the group limits of RR784–RR849.

**Five attached to a fragment of homage endorsed 'Nich deficit' are**

- 3187 A flower of eight leaves (illegible)  
(not identified)  
A pattern, a gap of eleven between the first and second seals, is common in this group. Possibly belongs to RR1079 David de Tymerham, EDN.
- 3188 Oval, a hunting horn S'HELIAS DE HOPRIGKIL  
RR1090 Elys de Obrinkel, EDN  
Black: Pringle
- 3189 Rude device S'JOHIS DE MOR'H  
RR1101 Johan de Morhalle, PER
- 3190 A squirrel S'ALEXSAND' FOSARD  
RR1078 Alisandre Fossarde of Tynningham, EDN
- 3191 A rabbit? eating a tree-root S'MALCOLMI DE KIMSPINOD?  
RR1100 Maucolum de Kynspinedy, FIF

**Joined by strings are**

- 3192 An eight-leafed figure S'ADE DE HOME  
RR1134 (SHS41612) Adam de Hom, AYR
- 3193 A sixfoil S'JOHIS RYNBACHLAV  
(not identified)

Within the group limits, there are no obvious solutions. Perhaps RR1149 Johan, Vicar of Girvan.

**Joined by strings are**

- 3194 An eight-leafed flower S'JOHAN' GILMOTAM  
RR790 Johan mak Elmachan, DNB  
Black: Gilmodan
- 3195 A ten-leafed flower . . .CUNCAM  
RR791 Duncan le fiz Nelegos, DNB  
Legend reads SIGILLUM DUNCANI.
- 3196 A cross paty S'JOHIS NAPER  
RR792 Johan le Naper, DNB  
RR725 Johan le Naper is also possible, but unlikely since RR663–RR751 are found in seals 13xy.
- 3197\* Two chevrons, a quarrel above and behind the shield S'JOHANNIS OTYR  
RR847 (SHS53815, SAS2173) Johan Oter, BER  
Note seal 3197 is attached to 3194–6 and not to 3198–201 as described by Bain.

**Attached to a fragment of homage are**

- 3198 A lion coiled S'DUNCANI FIL? AVMYL?  
RR784 Sir Duncan fiz Avelyn, DNB
- 3199 A saltire between an animal head in chief and base, and two roses in the flanks S'ALWINI D. . .AVNR. . .E?  
RR788 Alein le fitz Avelyn, DNB
- 3200\* A stag's head cabossed, between the antlers, an animal & a fleur-de-lis S'MAURIC' DE ARNCAPIL  
RR789 (SHS23009) Morice de Arncappel, DNB

- 3201 An eight-rayed figure  
RR819 S'MATTEUS GVR. . .  
Mattheu de Gurle, EDN

**Attached to a fragment of homage are**

- 3202 A gem, a human head, defaced  
RR346 LE SEEL FERGUS  
Fergus mac Dowilt, WIG  
As the first item in a group within the range of RR321–RR464, the narrower limits of RR321–RR353 apply. Therefore RR346 Fergus mac Dowilt is preferred to RR425 Fergus Fostrosone, AYR.
- 3203 A hunting horn, stringed  
RR429 S'IOHA. . . ROSLIRS  
John de Parys, AYR  
Legend possibly reads S'IOH. . . . O. . . RYS; RR429 John de Parys, AYR fits best.
- 3204 Device, a scallop  
RR403 S'EDWARDI DE GOVERT  
Edward de Whitewelle, EDN  
A mere six homagers have the Christian name of Edward with RR671 Edward de Couertone as the principal candidate. But identical seal 1361 An escallop = RR671 Edward de Couertone, leaving RR403 as the only remaining option. Same man using two different names?
- 3205 Three mullets, a rose at each side of shield  
RR371 (SHS52006, SAS2049) S'WILL'I DE MORAVIA MILIT  
William de Morref of Romsirgard, LAN  
See text for analysis of Murray seals.
- 3206 On a chief, three covered cups  
RR384 (SHS26703, SAS297) S'DNI IOH'IS BVTTELER  
John le Botilier of Gramund, EDN  
See seal 3159 for rationale.

**Five joined by strings are**

- 3207 An eight-flowered figure, or rose  
RR327 S'PATRICII D'GILBOIHIN  
Patrick de Botyl, DMF  
For the equivalence of Patrick MacGilboythin with Patrick de Botyl (= Buittle) see Black, Surnames under Buittle. Compare detached seal 3092 On a shield held by an angel behind, a chief with three annulets for S'PATRICII MAK G[ilbolian]
- 3208 A fleur-de-lis  
RR399 S'RANDULPHI DE LOGTON  
Rauf de Longeton, EDN  
Compare seal 3388 A fleur-de-lis S'RANDULPHI DE LOGTON = RR667 Randolph de Lohdone, EDN. Same seal, same homager.
- 3209 A squirrel  
RR387 S'HENRICI DE BARD  
Henry de Brade, EDN
- 3210 A saltire and chief  
RR333 (SHS44503, SAS1523) S'JEHAN DE KIRKPATRIK  
Stevne de Kilpatrick, DMF  
Legend probably reads S'STEVAN DE KIRKPATRIK.
- 3211 A bend between two cinquefoils?  
RR358 (SHS63612, SAS2814) S'DNI JOH'IS DE VALIBVS  
John de Vaux, EDN

**Five joined by strings are**

- 3212 Shield, charges indistinct  
RR397 S'WALT'I DE LONGTON?  
William de Longeton, EDN  
Seal legend confirmed. Clerical error in enrolment?
- 3213 A voided escutcheon  
RR383 (SHS23812) S'WILELMI DE BALIOLO  
William de Balliol, EDN  
Detached seal 3012 bearing A stag's head cabossed, on either side a mullet; between the antlers a shield charged with a voided escutcheon, belongs to his namesake and kinsman RR58 William de Balliol, Rector of Kirkpatrick.
- 3214 An eight-rayed figure  
RR367 S'WILL'I VAFRER  
William le Wafrer, LAN

- 3215 A fox carrying off a goose, and a man shooting an arrow, star above  
RR457  
Seal legend confirmed. Clerical error in homage enrolment?  
S'ADE DE MACHISPOFFIL  
Andrew de Maxpoffel, ROX
- 3216 A fess between label of five points in chief and star in base  
RR447 (SHS24209, SAS126)  
The colours may be identical to those borne by David de Betuyn: Argent, a fess gules (Q468).  
S'ROBERTI DE BETHUNE  
Robert de Betuyn, FOR  
**The first seal of this group has been assumed to be missing.**

*Tray 2*

**1 Large fragment of homage, dated Berwick-upon-Tweed, 28 August, with 22 names which all correspond with homagers between RR945 and RR997. Two strings of seals are attached.**

**1st string**

- 3217 An eight-leaved figure  
RR946  
See text for detailed Ramsay analysis  
S'WILL' D' RAMESAY  
William de Ramesaye, FIF
- 3218\* A lion? passant, rude  
RR965  
S'ADE DE LUMBENNI  
Adam de Lumbyny, FIF
- 3219 Oval, a device, a fir branch crossed  
RR958  
Seal legend probably reads S'ROB'TI . . . RAK  
S'ROB'TIF RAD  
Robert de Orrok, FIF

**2nd string**

- 3220 A rabbit below foliage  
RR947  
Black: Kinloch notes that most early variations of the name had three syllables eg Kindelouc, Kildelach, Kyndelloche. Only suitable candidate between RR945–RR997.  
S' WILL'I DE KINLHOI  
William de Kyndelloche, FIF
- 3221 A stag's head cabossed, a cross between the antlers  
R957, RR973  
See comment under seal 3292 for justification.  
TIMETE DEVM  
Thomas Keyr, FIF or William Kerre, FIF
- 3222 A scallop shell  
RR945  
It is not easy to distinguish between RR943 Johan de Ramesaye and RR945 Johan fiz Nece de Ramesaye. Pattern recognition gives a slight preference for the latter.  
Bain, CDS, Index opts for RR945 but provides no evidence. Compare seal 3318.  
S' JOH'IS DE RAMSAY  
Johan fiz Nece de Ramesaye, FIF

**2 Another homage, of which nothing remains but the foot and the year 24, has 22 strings of seal appended.**

**1st string**

- 3223 Small shield, charges indistinct  
RR600  
S'WILLI DE GURLAI  
William de Gurleye, EDN
- 3224 A fleur-de-lis  
RR601 (SHS36905)  
S'ADAMI DE GARVIAU  
Adam de Garuaigh, EDN
- 3225 A hammer in pale  
RR821  
Part of a sub-group with seal 3228.  
S'HENRICI FERUR  
Henry le Ferour, Travernet, EDN

**2nd string**

- 3226 A fleur-de-lis  
RR602 S'WALT'I D' BALERAGH  
Wautier de Balernaghe, EDN
- 3227 A horseshoe  
RR604 S'F'GUSII MARESCALLI  
Phelippe le Mareschal, EDN  
Seal 3227 only fits with RR56 Fergus le Mareschal or RR1579 Fergus le Mareschal. The former homager equates with seal 77101 and the latter with seal 1119. Consequently it is necessary to propose that the clerk substituted the Gaelic Fergus by French Phelippe to give RR604.
- 3228 A shrub  
RR818 S'HENRICI D'GARDINO  
Henry del Orchard, EDN  
Compare seal 1327 A tree, poorly executed S'JVRDANI D'GARDINO = RR693 Jordan de Orchard. This provides the only example of the use of the Christian name Jordan, and thereby establishes the connectivity between Gardino and Orchard.  
Part of sub-group with seal 3225, 3251, and 3260.

**3rd string**

- 3229 A star? (legend indistinct)  
(not identifiable)
- 3230 Device, an ass? on his hind legs holding a mask  
in his forelegs S'NVLLVM TALE
- 3231 A fox?, charged with a shield, a tree behind  
(not identified)  
outer: S'ADE FIL? BARTHOLOMEI  
inner: MENTE GARD DE RENARD  
RR621 Alisaundre Bartholmeu, EDN  
A possible alternative is RR608 Barthelmeu, Master of the Maison de St Germain, EDN

**4th string**

- 3232 An eight-rayed figure  
RR606 S'ROB'TI D' MOSCOCAMP  
Robert de Muscaumpe, EDN
- 3233 An eight-rayed figure  
RR610 S'PETRI LESURIS  
Pierres de Lysours, EDN

**5th string**

- 3234 A gem, indistinct  
RR612 S'ROBERTI DE PILMOR  
Robert de Pylemor, EDN
- 3235 A star  
RR613 S'W. . . LECESSE  
William Schelle, EDN  
Seal legend probably reads S'WIL' LECHSC. . .
- 3236\* A double-headed eagle displayed  
RR611 (SHS45812) S'SIMONI DE LASALRIC  
Symon de Lascalerike, EDN

**6th string**

- 3237 A saltire and on a chief, charges?  
RR614 (SHS25807, SAS232) S'THOMÉ DE BOIS  
Thomas de Boys, EDN
- 3238\* Oval, a hawk killing a bird  
RR615 S'THOMÉ DE CATHKWIN  
Thomas de Catkone, EDN

**7th string**

- 3239 A crescent and a star  
RR617 S'JHOIS DE IOLVH. . .  
Johan (le Squier) de Whyhope, EDN  
The upper part of the seal legend has been lost due to repair, making the surname uncertain. The only unallocated John is RR617 Johan (le Squier) of Whyhope.
- 3240\* (Obliterated)  
RR656 S'HENR' DE KIDLAV  
Henry de Kidelowe, EDN



**8th string**

- 3241\* An eight-leafed rose  
RR620 S'PHILIPPI DE WALRAN  
Phelippe Walran, EDN  
(indecipherable)
- 3242 The Virgn & Child seated on bench, star of  
seven points above & below  
RR650 Friar John, Master of the Hospital of the Holy  
Trinity of Huwestone
- RR608 Barthelmeu, Master of the Maison de St Germain, and RR650 John, Master of the  
Hospital of the Holy Trinity of Huwestone, are the only unallocated clerics within the limits of  
RR599–RR680. The latter is preferred on numerical grounds.

**9th string**

- 3243 A pelical feeding young on nest  
RR619 (SHS42404, SAS1358) S'RIC' DE HVLOTISTUN  
Richard de Holatone, EDN
- 3244 A hawk on a gloved hand S'ROBERTI DE HEDLEE  
Robert de Hedlee, EDN
- 3245\* A head in profile (gem?) S'GALFRIDI DE CALDECOTE  
Geffray de Caldecote, EDN

**10th string**

- 3246 A lozenge (indistinct)  
(not identified)
- 3247 A lozenge (indistinct)  
(not identified)
- 3248 A rose S'JOHIS DE HAMEVORTE?  
John de Haneworthe, EDN

**11th string**

- 3249\* A rose S'WILL'I AVENAL  
William Avenel, EDN
- 3250 (defaced) . . . DE . . .  
(not identified)
- 3251 A saltire between four roses? S'RANULFI DE . . . VDEN  
Raufe de Haudene, Parson of Whitesum, BER  
Presumably the seal of RR805 Rauf de Haudene, Parson of Whitesum, BER. However does not fit  
unless it is part of the subgroup in the lower RR800s. Compare seals 3225, 3228, 3260. But  
possibly used by his kinsman RR607 Aylmer de Haudene, EDN or RR660 Eymer de Haudene,  
EDN.

**12th string**

- 3252 (obliterated) S'NICHOL' DE PRESTUN  
Nicol de Prestone, EDN
- 3253 An owl S'WILL'I DE PRESTUN  
William de Prestone, EDN
- RR636 (SHS54514)  
RR638 (SHS54602)  
Probably not identical to detached seal 3064.
- 3254 A star S'WILL'I DE POGLI  
William de Pokeby, EDN  
RR658

**13th string**

- 3255 Oval, a hound running S'JOH'IS DE CRAKE  
Johan de Crok', EDN
- 3256\* Oval, a fleur-de-lis S'ROBERTI WYPPUNT  
Robert de Weepunt, EDN  
RR643

**14th string**

- 3257 A fleur-de-lis  
S'WILL'I FIL' RICARDI  
(not identified)  
Seal legend confirmed. The most likely candidate is RR645 William fiz Geffray of Boultone, EDN whose brother appears at seal 3265 = RR652.
- 3258 A winged griffin  
SIGILLUM AMORIS  
(not identified)

**15th string**

- 3259 Oval, a hawk killing a small bird on a tree  
RR644  
S'PETR' . . . DE FILALIGLEN?  
Pieres de Hortone, EDN  
Seal legend reads S'PETR. . . DE F. . . W. . . EN: based on seal 3628 S'ADE DE FVLDAIN DE FORTO equating with RR629 Adam de Fouweldene of Hortone, suggest seal legend reads S'PETRIS DE FOUWELDEN for Pieres (de Fouweldene) de Hortone = RR644 Pieres de Hortone.
- 3260 A ten-leafed flower  
RR808  
S'HENRICI VECVL  
Henry de Ellom, BER  
Legend possibly reads S'HENRICI DE . . . LL . . . for RR816 Henry de Ellom, BER? Part of sub-group encompassing seals 3225, 3228, 3251, and 3260. Always the last item on the string.

**16th string**

- 3261\* Oval, the Agnus Dei  
RR648  
S'IVONIS DE ELBOTEL  
Ive de Elebotle, EDN
- 3262 An eight-rayed figure  
RR649  
S'MICHAEL D'HAIL  
Michel de Hale, EDN

**17th string**

- 3263 Oval, an eight-rayed figure  
RR647  
S'ADE CLERICI  
Adam le clerk of Colgynstone, EDN
- 3264 A label of three points, two fraises on each  
RR633 (SHS36401, SAS996)  
S'WILELMI FRASER  
William Frysel, EDN

**18th string**

- 3265 Oval, the Agnus Dei  
RR652  
S'JOHANNIS FIL' GALFRIDI  
Huwe fitz Geffrai of Elbotle, EDN  
Seal legend reads S'HUGONIS FIL' GALFRIDI for RR652 Huwe fitz Geffrai of Elbotle, EDN, one the sons of Sir Geoffrey de Moubray (d 1300). RR645 William fiz Geffray of Boultone, EDN and RR875 Richard le fiz Geffrai of Eckford, ROX are further sons.
- 3266 A mullet of six points  
S'TOME WANC  
(not identified)  
Compare seal 1314 A lion rampant = RR748 Thomas de Wincestre. This is a better fit since all 13xy seals lie between RR663 and RR751.
- 3267 A wyvern crowned with a shield on its back  
RR785  
S'HENRICI DE VETRIPONT  
Sir Henry de Vipont, DNB  
Part of low 800s sub-group? See seal 3225, 3228, 3251, and 3260.

**19th string**

- 3268 A shield charged with a harp?  
RR609 (SHS39814, SAS1257)  
S'WALRAUNNN LE HARPEVR  
William le Harpur of la Lawe, EDN  
SRO copy reads the forename as Willaume.
- 3269\* Oval, two birds regarding a star  
RR653  
S'WALTERI DE NORTHBERWIC CL'I  
Wautier de ?North Berwick, EDN

**20th string**

3270 An eight-rayed star  
RR634 S'ALLANI D'WYNTVN  
Aleyn de Wintone, EDN

3271 A figure riding on an ass or mule holding a  
hawk? on its right arm MIS . . . MON . . .

(not identified)

Probably a motto and not a name.

**21st string**

3272 A star of seven rays  
RR657 S'WALTI DE WED'BVRN  
Wautier de Wederburne, EDN

3273 Lozenge shaped; a bird flying  
VMILIS . . .  
(not identified)

3274 A hawk killing a small bird  
RR839 S'ANGNETE FIL' RANDUL? GRAHT?  
Pieres de Graham, DMF

Seal reads S'AN. . .ELE FIL'ROB'TI GRAHT. Probably the seal of Annabella, daughter of Robert, Earl of Strathearn and wife of Sir Patrick de Graham, killed a few months previously at Dunbar. Husband's name RR839 Pieres de Graham inserted in roll? Part of low 800s sub-group? See seals 3225, 3228, 3251, 3260 and 3267. Her husband's seal has been identified among the SRO detached seals at seal 4023, and she appears in her own right at RR1057. Due to her husband's recent death, both seals taken to the homage ceremonies?

**22nd string**

3275 An eight-leaved flower  
RR618 (SHS38808) S'ANDREE DE HALDANISTUN  
Andreu de Haldanstone, EDN

3276 Device  
(indecipherable)  
(not identified)

3277 A flower of fifteen rays  
RR635 S'THOME DE STRATUN  
Thomas de Stratone, EDN

Attached to 22nd string, and not as indexed by Bain, CDS, II in the following group.

**Five joined by strings are**

3278 A fleur-de-lis  
RR338 S'ROBERTI MOVEST  
Robert de Moffet, DMF

3279 An eagle displayed  
RR376 S'JOHIS DE SCO CLARO  
Johan de Seintclerk of Hirdmanstone, BER

3280 Oval, a lady holding a shield by the guige in her  
right hand, a falcon in her left  
RR361 SIGILL' DERWORGYOYL D'CRAUFORD

Devorgoyl Carnot, LAN

Only occurrence of this Christian name among the homagers.

3281 Shield shape, a lion rampant  
RR441 (SHS44402, SAS1515) S'JOHANNIS DE KINROS  
Johan de Kynros, FOR

3282 Two lions counter-rampant  
RR434 SIG' ADE SISISORIS  
Adam le Taillour of Coningham, AYR

**3 Fragment of homage****1st string**

3283 A raven?  
S'JOHIS DE CORNAL  
(not identified)

Legend confirmed. The bird should probably be identified as a Cornish chough, a punning reference to the name. As the first item in a group within the range of RR321–RR464, the narrower limits of RR321–RR353 apply. There are no obvious candidates. Perhaps used by another homager. Closest surname is RR630 William de Cornhal, EDN.

- 3284 A boar's head and neck couped  
RR388 S'WILL' DE EREHT MIL?  
William de Greenlawe, EDN  
Seal legend should be revised to read S'WILL' DE GRENLAW.
- 3285 A chief, charges obliterated  
RR373 (SHS31614, SAS651) S'DNI WILLELMI DE DVGLAS  
William de Douglas, LAN  
Painted arms date from the Balliol Roll of 1334 for Sr de Douglas: Argent, on a chief Azure, three stars of six points Argent, pierced Gules (BL28).
- 3286 A voided escutcheon  
RR463 (SHS23809, SAS90) S'ALEXANDRI DE BALLIOLI  
Alisaundre de Balliol, ROX  
Alexander de Balliol of Cavers, ROX bore Argent, a voided escutcheon Gules (E142, F54, Q79 etc)
- 3287 Shield, charges obliterated  
RR462 S'IOHIS DE SEIVODE MIL?  
John de Grymesllawe, ROX  
Unable to correlate with Steward or Syward neither of which has the toponymic 'de'. Based on the analysis of seal 3284 above, a surname terminating in . . . lawe is possible. RR462 John de Grymesllawe would fit both forename and surname criteria.

**2nd string**

- 3288 A hawk regardant?  
RR339 (illegible)  
Rogier de Faussyde, DMF  
Legend reads S'RO . . . Within limits defined under seal 3283 above, and the short portion of seal legend, the only solution is RR339 Rogier de Faussyde.
- 3289 An eight-rayed figure  
RR382 S'WILL D'RAMISAY  
William de Rammeseye, EDN  
Compare seal 3418 An eagle displayed which fits equally well with RR382. Connection with seal 3418 is preferred on basis of An eagle displayed being the heraldic charge of the Ramsays.
- 3290 Lozenge shaped; a wolf? passant to sinister, a tree behind  
RR368 S'ANDREE D'LEVINGISTVN MIL  
Andrew de Levingstone, LAN
- 3291\* Oval, the Virgin and Child  
RR426 S'GILBERTI DE TEMP. . . 'ICI  
M Gilbert de Templeton, AYR
- 3292 A stag's head cabossed, a mullet between the antlers  
RR427 TIMETE DEVM  
William Kerre, AYR  
Seals 3183, 3221, and 3292 bear the same charges and the same legend and are likely to be connected. Seal 3183 should be associated with RR1545–RR1570, seal 3221 with RR943–RR997, and seal 3292 with RR321–RR464. Analysis provides only one code/name common to all three groups K600/Kerre. On this basis it is possible to propose that seal 3183 = RR1550 Andreu del Ker, seal 3221 = RR957 Thomas Keyr or RR973 William Kuere and seal 3292 = RR427 William Kerre. It is worthwhile noting that the later arms borne by the Kerrs were three mullets on a chevron; a stag's head in base was additionally associated with the Kerrs of Ferniehurst.

**There are six seals on this string but the additional one is illegible.**

*Tray 3***4 Fragment of homage no 3****1st string**

- 3293 A lion rampant?, defaced  
RR353 S'DVNICAL MCD.VIL  
Dougal mac Dowyl, WIG  
The Nativity Roll of c 1300 has for Sir Dulkan Makdonell d'Escoce: Or, three lions rampant Sable (M66). As the roll is associated with Galloway, Makdonell is probably a misreading of Makdouell.

- 3294 A pelican feeding young on nest  
RR451 (SHS53809, SAS2171) S'JOH'IS DE ORMISTON  
John de Ormestone, ROX
- 3295 A castle with three towers?, broken  
RR420 (SHS63107, SAS2772) . . . THOM. . . DE TV. . .  
Thomas de la Tour, AYR
- 3296 Oval, a fleur-de-lis  
RR392 S'EL. . . ABETHE LATANG MO. . .  
Elice de la Longemore, EDN
- Legend reads S'EL . . . LANGMOR . . .
- 3297 A hound pulling down a stag (illegible)  
(not identified)

**2nd string**

- 3298 An eight-rayed figure  
RR453 S'JOH'IS LOG  
John Lock, ROX
- 3299 A crescent enclosing a star  
RR421 S'RICARDI. . . WERWIC  
Richard de Warwyk, AYR
- Compare seal 3336 A crescent & star S'RICARDI D'WARWIC. Homager RR421 is better associated with seal 3299 than with seal 3336.
- 3300 Device?  
RR393 . . . DET?  
Hugh Rydel, EDN
- Legend reads . . . DEL. RR393 Hugh Rydel an RR408 Thomas de la Chaundel, PEB are the only possible solutions. As seal 3368 = RR408, RR393 is the unique solution.
- 3301\* A lion rampant on a rose?  
RR458 (SHS39906, SAS1264) S'WILLELMI DE HESWEL  
William de Hessewelle, ROX
- 3302 Coronation of a kneeling figure?  
RR410 S'ROBERTI . . . NORMANVIL  
Robert de Normanvil, STR
- The seal legend has been broken and repaired between the two names. The 'de' is not detectable.  
**Note there are six seals on this string but the additional one, the first, is illegible.**

**3rd string**

- 3303 A horseshoe  
RR324 (SHS49302, SAS1868) SIGILLUM DAVIT MERSCHALI  
David le Mareschal, DMF
- Detached seal 3053 displays Three horseshoes SIGILLVM DAVI MARESCALLI while seal 3303 has a single horseshoe. However there is only one David Marshall in the Ragman Roll, so the former seal may not be associated with the RR homages.
- 3304 An eagle killing a hare  
RR456 S'ANDREID' . . . ROBA  
Andrew de la Gardrobe, ROX
- 3305 A water bouget  
RR428 (SHS56708, SAS2310) S'ROBERTI DE ROIS  
Robert de Ros, AYR
- 3306 A hunting horne stringed, broken  
RR398 S'HVG. . . . OHVAE  
Hugh de Morref, EDN
- Bain, CDS, II, Index proposes RR375 Hugh Grey, FIF. RR398 Hugh de Moravia is a preferable solution.
- 3307 Three bars  
RR416 (SHS26912, SAS319) S'RO. . . CAMBRV' DE  
BALLIGYRNA. . . LIT. . .  
Robert Cambroun of Balnygrenach
- 3308 A stag trippant to dexter  
IESVS IVDEAM DOLET  
(not identified)

**5 Fragment of homage****1st string**

- 3309 A star of six points  
RR1130 S'ALANI FLEMING  
Aleyne le Flemynge, AYR

- 3310 A lion rampant S'REGINALDI DE CRAVFORD  
RR1127 (SHS29801) Renaud de Craufurd, AYR

**2nd string**

- 3311 An eagle displayed S WILL'I DE MORAVIA  
(not identified)

These four strings have seals belonging to homagers between their limits of RR1103 and RR1175, which does not include any members of the Moravia/Morref family. Possibly RR1129 William fiz Lorence, son? of RR762 Laurence de Morref.

- 3312 Device? S'ALEXAND D'PAVNTVN  
RR1159 Alisaundre de Paunton, LAN

**3rd string**

- 3313 A fess chequy between two stars in chief and a S'SYMEON D'HUSTON  
hunting horn stringed in base  
RR-(SHS42304, SAS1351) (not identified)

No homager of the legend name exists in the IP list of homagers. However in an abstract, CDS, II, no 812, which covers the 25 homagers RR885-RR909, is found Symon de Huston. Seal 3313, its description and legend, need to be compared with seal 3549 A fess chequy, three charges in chief = RR885 Sir Fynlawe de Hustone, LAN where the latter forms part of a closely knit group. No suitable candidate exists between the limits of RR1103-RR1175. It seems likely that Symon and Fynlawe both appended their seals but for some reason Fynlawe's name was omitted from no 812, but later substituted for Symon's when it was copied on to the roll.

- 3314 A fleur-de-lis between three stars S'RICARDI WER'  
RR1157 (SHS64403, SAS2855) Richard Wer, LAN  
3315 Shield shape, a narrow horseshoe? (illegible)  
(not identified)

**4th string**

- 3316 A fleur-de-lis S'ALEXAND' B'OTIL  
RR1137 Alisaundre de la Butlerie, AYR  
Also found at seal 3553 but hitherto unrecognized.

- 3317 A tree, a bird at foot S'SIMONIS DE RYNA?  
RR1163 Symon del Schawe, LAN  
Legend possibly reads S'SIMONIS DE . . .HA. . . suggesting RR1163 Symon del Schawe, Bain, CDS, II, Index, suggests RR1163 Symon del Schawe but provides no justification. Compare seal 3534 The murder of St Thomas à Becket S'SYMONIS DE RY. . .LOR which has a similar legend and has been tentatively identified as RR1155 Symon de Spalding, Parson of Ogheltre, AYR.

**6 Fragment of homage****1st string**

- 3318 A falcon on an oak branch S'JOHANNIS DE RAMMESEYE  
RR943 Johan de Rameseye, FIF

It is not easy to distinguish between RR943 Johan de Ramesaye and RR945 Johan fiz Nece de Ramesaye. Pattern recognition gives a slight preference for the former, on the grounds of an identical gap between the first and second seals on the groups starting at seals 3318, 3321, and 3217. Compare seal 3222.

- 3319 A hare, at foot of a tree, a bird in top S'JOHIS DE CAMBOC  
RR962 Johan de Cambhou, FIF  
Bain, CDS, II, Index gives Sir John of FIF. Compare commends under seals 3471 and 3479.  
3320 A hawk, wings extended, on ground S'JOHANNIS. . .  
(not identified)

Surname illegible due to repair.

**2nd string**

- 3321 A hawk on a perch in a gloved left hand, three roses on field RR944 S'ADE RAMESAY  
Adam de Rameseye, FIF
- 3322 A star of six points RR963 S'BARTHOLOM'I? DE KIL. . .  
Bartholmeu de Kyldunham, FIF

**7 Fragment of homage no 5****1st string**

- 3323 A hare in her form RR1135 S'RADVLF DE EGLINTUN  
Rauf de Eglintone, AYR  
Identical to seal 77601.
- 3324 A wyvern, a star in the field S'JOH'IS LE PVISNE  
(not identified)
- 3325 An eight-rayed figure RR1154 S'ALANI DE TOFTZ?  
Aleyn de Keres, AYR  
Seal legend apparently correct. Based on surname, possible are RR493 Ingram de Toftes, RR496 William de Toftes, and RR520 Robert de Toftes, all of ROX. However seal 1236 = RR520 Robert de Toftes and seal 1241 = RR493 Ingram de Toftes. Within the group RR1103–RR1175, the most likely possibility is RR1154 Aleyn de Keres, who perhaps had adopted a new territorial name.

**2nd string**

- 3326 Small signet, a lion coiled CREDE MICHI  
(not identified)
- 3327 A wolf or fox, crosier in hand, preaching to animals S'RANDULPHI FAIREYE  
RR1144 RAuf Faireye, AYR
- 3328 A rose RR1169 S'ROBERTI FRVS?  
Robert Freyser, DMF  
SRO copy reads the name as Freser.

*Tray 4***8 Small fragment of homage****Attached by a string are**

- 3329 Three garbs, on a canton stars? RR793 (SHS43011) S'JOHIS DE IONESTONE MIITIS  
Sir Johan de Jonestone, DMF
- 3330 Two lions passant RR795 (SHS23203, SAS50) SIGILLV HECTORIS ASCOLOC  
Hectur Asceloc, WIG
- 3331 A hunting horn between three roses RR797 (SHS59904, SAS2532) S'WALTERI SPREVL  
Wautier Sproul, DMB  
Compare seal 3609 A hunting horn between three roses = RR901 Wautier Spreul, LAN. Same seal, same homager but different lands.
- 3332 Per cross, a lion rampant in the 1st and 4th quarters (obliterated)  
(not identified)

**Attached by a second string are**

- 3333 A boar at foot of a tree AVE MARIA GRACIA  
(not identified)

- 3334 An eight-rayed figure S'NICHOL' F IOSER?  
RR809 Nicol del Despence, BER  
Legend probably reads S'NICHOL'I . . .PENSER.

### 9 Fragment of homage

#### 1st string

- 3335 A bull's head cabossed S'ROB'TI DE BOYVILLA  
RR1128 (SHS25813, SAS236) Robert de Boyville, AYR
- 3336 A crescent and star, damaged S'RICARDI D'WARWIC  
RR421 Richard de Warwyk  
Compare seal 3299 A crescent enclosing a star = RR421 Richard de Warwyk which is a good fit.  
No obvious candidates.
- 3337 A rabbit and another object CLAMORVM  
(not identified)
- 3338 (obliterated) (obliterated)  
(not identified)

The last item is on a different string from seals 3335–3337.

#### 2nd string

- 3339 A cross paty surmounting four rays ROG WALAYS  
RR1119 Nicol le Waleys, AYR  
There are at least four different homagers with le Waleys as their surname, but none have Roger as Christian name. RR1119 Nicol le Waleys fits: clerical error in homager's name?
- 3340 A saltire, on a chief, three stars . . .ONIS DE MVLVIER  
RR1126 Huwe of the Blair, AYR  
RR1573 (SHS49601) Huwe Mauleuver, DMF  
Correlation of seal 3340 with RR1573 Huwe Mauleuver, DMF seems obvious, especially when the seal displays the saltire and chief of Annandale. However seals from homagers RR1571–RR1599 are found in Compendium 1. RR1126 Huwe of the Blair is a better fit. In view of the assonance, is it the same man holding lands in both AYR and DMF whose name has been misrepresented by the scribe?
- 3341 A badger and rabbit fesswise, ears of corn S'GILB'TI CHVNSE. . .  
around  
RR1123 Gilbert de Conynburke, AYR  
Based on detached seal 3047 Two burrowing animals? in fess, ears of corn around S'GILB'TI D'CHVNISBURG, it is possible to securely correlate seal 3341 with RR1123 Gilbert de Conynburke. The same canting reference to a coney is found in detached seal 3093 and seal 3520 for RR892 William de Conynsburghe. Black: Kinniburgh.

### 10 Small fragment of homage

#### On a string are

- 3342 A cross cantoned with five stars S'MICHAEL' LE MESSAG  
RR1087 Michael le Messenger, EDN  
Alternative is RR1625 Michel le Messenger, EDN.
- 3343 Signet, six fraises S'ANDREE FRASER MILITIS  
RR1098 Andreu Fraser, FIF  
Alternative is RR1506 Andreu Fresel, FIF.

11 The following four signets are attached to fragments of a homage by red/green twisted strings.

#### 1st string

- 3344 A lion rampant SECRETUM GILBERTI  
(not identified)



- 3345 On a bend, three Cornish choughs  
RR-  
An English knight not known to hold Scottish lands. Probably not part of the Ragman Roll which applies to all four seals (3344–3347) attached to this fragment of homage.

**2nd string**

- 3346 Three round buckles  
SIGILLUM SECRETI  
(not identified)
- 3347 A gem, Bacchus among vines  
SIGILLUM SERVI MARIE  
(not identified)

**12 Fragment of Homage no 3****1st string**

- 3348 Oval, a voided escutcheon between a star in chief & base  
RR321  
Henry de Mundeville, DMF
- 3349 A shuttle? in pale between three stars  
RR363 (SHS29808)  
S'MARGAR' D'COLBANST'  
Margaret de Colbanstone, LAN

**2nd string**

- 3350 A saltire & on chief, trace of stars  
RR325 (SHS36806, SAS1031)  
Humfray de Gardyne, DMF  
Not Gardyne but Jardine. M de Jardin bore Or, a saltire Gules, on a chief Gules, two stars of six points Or in Sir William le Neve's Roll (WNR109).
- 3351 A voided escutcheon  
RR435 (SHS63501, SAS2800)  
Ingram de Umfranville, AYR  
Both SAS and SHS describe the seal as having a label of three points in chief. These arms appear as Gules, a voided escutcheon Ermine debruised by a label of five points Azure (LM227, Q313).
- 3352 An eight-rayed figure  
RR460  
Symon de Cressville, ROX  
Black: Carswell
- 3353\* An animal at foot of tree, between two cinquefoils  
RR438 (SHS53114)  
Patrick de Oggelville, FOR
- 3354 A bend?, a label of five points in chief  
RR404 (SHS24809, SAS166)  
William Bysset, EDN  
The choices are RR33 Sir William Bysset, and RR404 William Bysset, EDN. Detached seal 3033 A bend, a label of five points S'WILLELMI BISCET can be associated with RR33, leaving seal 3354 to correlate with RR404. Compare seal 3401.
- 3355 (obliterated)  
(obliterated)  
(not identified)

**3rd string**

- 3356 Device, a monster?  
RR431  
Patrick de Comenaghe, AYR  
Seal legend reads . . . RIC . . . DE CAMENA . . . Best fit is RR431 Patrick de Comenaghe.
- 3357 Oval, the Virgin and Child  
(illegible)  
(not identified)
- 3358 A crow or jackdaw  
RR461  
Robert de Hodolm, ROX
- 3359 Crusilly, on a bend, escallops?  
RR437 (SHS37210, SAS1062)  
S'MORGUNDI DE GLENESK  
Morgrund de Glenesk, FOR

- 3360 A duck or gull feeding  
RR430 S'DOVENALDI FIL'GILBERTI  
Dovenald fitz Gilbert, AYR

**13 Fragment of homage no 3****1st string**

- 3361 A squirrel  
RR348 S'THOMI MACCVLI?  
Thomas mac Culagh, WIG
- 3362 An eight-rayed figure  
RR406 S'ALANI DE LIB'TVN  
Aleyn de Liberton, EDN  
Compare seal 3377 A boar's head coupé S'ALANI DE LIBETUN which corresponds with  
RR664 Aleyn de Liberton. Presumably kinsman and not the same man.
- 3363 Oval, a lady standing on two shields with  
voided escutcheons, the Agnus Dei in left hand,  
right on breast  
RR391 (SHS53101, SAS2123) S'PATRICII NOBIL  
Patrick le Noble, EDN
- 3364 A stag's head cabossed, between the antlers, a  
shield with three piles  
RR360 (SHS47402, SAS1738) SIGILLVM WALTERI LOGAN  
Wautier Logan, LAN
- 3365\* A hawk or pigeon on ground, crescent and star  
on field  
RR370 S'HAMLIN DE TRVP  
Hamund de Troup, LAN
- 3366 Broken, a dog  
(inscription lost)  
(not identified)

**2nd string**

- 3367 Three shields conjoined in base  
no inscription  
(not identified)  
Seals of this type generally belong to ladies. As the first item in a group within the range of  
RR321–RR464, the narrower limits of RR321–RR353 apply. Candidates are RR326 Mariot de  
Sutton, RR354 Alice de Ormestone, and RR355 Mariot de Golyn. As seal 1363 = RR354, RR698  
Alice, widow of Aleyn de Ormestone, and seal 4011 = RR326 Mariot de Sutton, thereby leaving  
RR355 Mariot de Golyn as the most likely candidate.
- 3368 A lion rampant to sinister  
RR408 S'THOMI DE CANDELA  
Thomas de la Chaundel, PEB  
Black: Candel.
- 3369 The Agnus Dei  
RR390 S'THOMI DOLEY?  
Thomas le Noble, EDN  
Seal legends reads S'THOMI NOB. . .L = RR390 Thomas le Noble. Note the use of the same  
charge on the seal of his kinsman in seal 3363.
- 3370 Device, an animal in centre, crescent in chief,  
rose in base, two stars in flanks  
S'WALTERI FILII WALTERI  
(not identified)
- No seal of this description is now attached to the string.**
- 3371 A crane  
RR394 (SHS29705) S'ANDREE DE CRANIST  
Andrew de Cragestone, EDN  
Cragestone is an error for Cranston. Cf Black: Cranston.

**14 Fragment of writ, 'Newcastle'.** Four seals appended by green and red silk ties: those of the Earls  
of March and Angus to the first, and Athol and Sir John Comyn to the second string. On the  
document is noted S'Epi Glasgwen, Abbis de Gedeworthe, Comitibus de Boughan.

**All joined by strings are**

- 3372 A squirrel within interlaced squares S'WALTERI DORAVMT  
(not identified)  
Compare seal 3157 Three cinquefoils S'WALTERI DWRANT = RR334 Wautier Durant; this is the preferred connectivity on the grounds of clarity as the seal legend of 3372 can be read only as S'WALTERI. . .O. . .AU. . .T. As the first item in a group within the range of RR321–RR464, the narrower limits of RR321–RR353 apply which might indicate either RR329 Wautier de Twynham or R332 Wautier fizRichard de Twynham, both of DMF. However it is then difficult to reconcile seal legend and homager surname.
- 3373 Oval, the Virgin and Child S'WILLELMI DE CRAMOND CLERICI  
RR405 William de Cramund, clerk, EDN
- 3374\* An eight-rayed figure S'JOH'IS D'LEASTALRIC  
RR389 Johan de Lestalryk, EDN  
Black: Restalrig
- 3375 Crusilly, three horseshoes S'IO. . .S MARESCAL  
RR344 (SHS49304, SAS1871) Johan le Mareschal of Tosketon, WIG  
Possible are RR344 Johan le Mareschal, RR478 John de Mareschal, RR504 John le Mareschal. The first is preferred on the grounds that seals 3348–3376 form a group with limits of RR321 and RR464. Compare seal 1289 Crusilly, three horseshoes = RR478 or RR504. Detached seal 3057 is identical. Same seal, same homager.
- 3376 A stag's head cabossed, a small shield between S'WILLELMI DE . . .RYCOL?  
antlers, charges lost  
RR349 William Polmalot, WIG  
Seal legend reads S'WILLELMI P. . .LOT = RR349 William Polmalot.  
**Clearly a third string associated with seals 3361–6 and seals 3367–71.**

**15 Fragment of homage****1st string**

- 3377 A boar's head couped S'ALANI DE LIBETUN  
RR664 Aleyn de Libertone, EDN  
Compare seal 3362 An eight-rayed figure S'ALANI DE LIB'TVN = RR406 Aleyn de Lyberton.
- 3378 A boar's head S'RICARDI DE ERHT  
RR673 Richard de Erthe, EDN  
Black: Airth.
- 3379 Oval, a rude figure S'RADULFI DE ECHELAN  
RR696 Rauf Daghlyn, HAD  
Compare seal 3618 A fleur-de-lis S'RADVLF1 DE ECLIN = RR823 Rauf Echlyn. Kinsmen?  
Black: Echlin.

**2nd string**

- 3380 Oval, an upright staff S'DAVIT RA MVLVS  
RR665 David de Libertone, EDN  
Seal legend reads S'DAV'T . . .M. . .L. . .S. Based on Christian name only, the only suitable homager is RR665 David de Libertone; and indeed Bain, CDS, II, Index equates seal 3380 with this homager.
- 3381 A rose S'ADE DE WITBVRN  
RR691 Adam de Whiteburne, LIN
- 3382 A hunting horn, stringed S'WILMI MA. . .EVIL  
RR709 William de Maleville, PEB  
Compare seal 3406 = RR409 William de Maleville. Same man, same seal.

**3rd string**

- 3383 A tree, archer at dexter shooting at stag to sinister  
RR728  
Alternatives are RR674 William de Kynemuthe and RR688 William de Kenenmuthe.
- 3384 A cross paty, cantoned with three roses and a crescent  
RR672  
Black: Addokestone
- 3385 A shield, charges obliterated  
RR730
- 3386 A lion? feeding on stag
- SIGILL' WILL DE KINMONET  
William de Kilmoneth, PER  
S'JOH'IS DE ACDOKNISTVN  
John de Agdolastone, EDN  
S'THOMES CAMBEL  
Thomas Cambel, PER  
S'WILELMI DE CAMERA  
(not identified)
- Possible, on the basis of the legend, are RR330 William de la Chambre, DMF and RR908 William de la Chaumbre, LAN. But neither are close to the group limits of RR663–RR753.

**4th string**

- 3387 A large dog  
RR742
- 3388 A fleur-de-lis  
RR667  
Compare seal 3208 A fleur-de-lis S'RANDULPHI DE LOGTON = RR399 Rauf de Longetone. Same seal, same homager.
- 3389 A ten-rayed figure  
RR699
- S'WILL'I TENAVNT  
William, tenant of Crestone, LIN  
S'RANDULPHI DE LOGTON  
Randulph de Loghdone, EDN  
S'ROBERTI PESEUNE  
William de Pesshun of Tynynghame, EDN  
Legend confirmed. Used by kinsman? Seal 3562 = RR1014 Richard Pessun of Strivelyn. William Pesshun, son and heir of Stephen Pessun, 'a Scottish rebel', bore Ermine, on a fess Azure, three lions rampant Argent (E426, F206).

**5th string**

- 3390 A scallop shell  
RR675  
Only unallocated Henry within group limits. Black: Lizars.
- 3391 A fleur-de-lis  
RR687  
Bain, CDS, II, Index equates seal 3391 with RR670 Gilbert de Dunmanyn but provides no proof for the connection. Also possible is RR687 Gilbert de Hildeclyve, the preferred solution as RR670 probably corresponds with seal 1342.
- 3392 A lion rampant  
RR729 (SHS23305, SHS42507)  
Seal legend reads S'ROBERTI DE HVTGAVIN = RR729 Robert de Ostergavene. Identical with seal 80910 A lion rampant S'ROBERTI DE HVTGAVIN = RR592 Robert de Oghtergeven, PER.
- 3393 A stag's head cabossed, a cross between the antlers  
RR744
- S'HENRICI . . .  
Henry de Lysours, EDN  
S'GILBERTI JVVENIS?  
Gilbert de Hildeclyve, LIN  
S'ROBERTI DE HVTTOUN  
Robert de Ostergavene, PER  
SAER D'DVNDAS  
Serle de Dundas, LIN
- Also possible are RR1040 Saer de Dundas and RR1831 Saer de Dundas; compare seal 3583.

**16 Fragment of homage no 3****1st string**

- 3394 An open right hand in pale  
RR- (SHS23202) S'ROLANI DE ASCOLE  
(not identified)  
On the basis of Bain's Index, which correlates Ascocol with MacGachen, this seal was correlated with RR347 Roland MacGaghen. However detached seal 4014 S' . . ANDI MACGAHAN fits better with this homanger. Other Ascocols are found at RR795 Hectur Ascloc = seal 3330, and RR1020 Fergus Ascolo.
- 3395 A right arm with hawk on perch . . .ILCRIST MOR  
RR422 Gilchrist More, AYR
- 3396 A star of six points S'WILL' DE DRILAV  
RR400 William de Drilowe, EDN  
Compare seal 1325 A star of six points = RR676 William de Drilawe. Same seal, same homager.
- 3397 Three buckles, 2 & 1 S'ALEXAND' DE BONKIL  
RR357 (SHS25306, SAS196) Alisaundre de Bonkille, EDN  
Identical with detached seal 3086. He bore Gules, three buckles Or (LM526).
- 3398 On a chief, three buckles S'JEHAN DE STRIVELINE CHEVAL  
RR411 (SHS62103, SAS2690) Johan de Strivelyn of Cars, STR  
Identical with detached seal 3060. He bore Argent, on a chief Sable, three buckles Or (LM511).

**2nd string**

- 3399 A pelican feeding young on nest TIMETE DEUM  
(not identified)  
There is close correspondence between this group of seals and those starting at seal 3202. Thus RR423 & RR429, RR404 & RR403, and RR374 & RR371 match closely. Thus RR342 or RR343 might be applicable.
- 3400 A stag's head cabossed, a quatrefoil and SIGILL' HVGONIS DE CALCOVIA  
crescent between antlers  
RR423 Huwe de Kelshou, AYR  
Black: Kelso
- 3401 A bustard? S'WILELMI BYSHET  
RR404 (SHS24810) William Byshet, EDN  
Homager RR404 has already been correlated with seal 3354. However seal 3401 and RR404 correspond equally well.
- 3402 A shield, charges obliterated S'ALEXANDRI DE STRIVELIN  
RR374 Alisaundre de Strivelyn, LAN  
Compare seal 3612 Defaced S'ALEXANDRI DE STRIVELYN = RR817 Alisaundre de Strivelyn. Same seal, same homager.
- 3403\* A bush S'GILB MALERBE  
RR412 Gilbert Malherbe, STR  
Black: Malherbe, Morham.

**3rd string**

- 3404 A hawk perched (indecipherable)  
(not identified)
- 3405 A pelican (indistinct)  
(not identified)
- 3406 A hunting horn stringed S'WIL'MI MALEVIL  
RR409 William de Maleville, PEB  
Compare seal 3382 A hunting horn stringed S'WILMI MA. . .EVIL = RR709 William de Maleville. Same man, same seal.
- 3407 A hunting horn S'ROGERI D'ALNMER  
RR378 Roger de Almere, SLK  
Black: Ailmer.

3408 (broken) (indecipherable)  
(not identified)

**4th string**

3409 Oval, a figure of St Andrew RR350 S'ANDREE DE LOGEN?  
Andreu de Logan, WIG

3410 A bull's head cabossed RR454 S'WILL'I DE BOYVILLE  
William de Boseville, ROX  
This homager is also found at RR1293. See Black: Boswell, Boyle.

3411\* Oval, the Virgin and Child seated RR413 S'WILL'I SERVITORIS  
William le Servetour, STR

3412 A device? within rounded tracery, two small shields below S'ROB'TI DE COKEBVRNE CL'ICI  
(not identified)  
Legend confirmed. No Robert de Cokeburne found; only members of this family are RR531 Thomas de Cokeburne and RR857 Pieres de Cokeburne. No suitable clerics identified.

3413 (obliterated) (obliterated)  
(not identified)

**5th string**

3414 An eagle displayed RR351 S'JOH'IS DE . . .  
Johan de Meynrethe, WIG  
Legend reads S'JOH'IS DE M. . . Y. . . indicative of RR351 Johan de Meynrethe. The Maxwells of Monreith used an eagle in their arms in the 17th century.

3415 A boar's head couped RR443 (SHS22905) S'WILL'I DE AN. . .  
William de Anand, FOR

3416 A lion? coiled in a flower of seven leaves RR386 S'JACOBI DE STRATON  
James de Stratton, EDN

3417 A lion rampant on a six-leafed flower RR455 S'IOH' RO. . . ? BVRGES' DE BERW'I  
John Normaut, ROX  
Legend possibly reads S'IOH' NOR. . . for RR455 John Normaut?  
**There is an additional illegible seal, between 3415 & 3416, on this string.**

**6th string**

3417X A trilobed knot (no legend)  
(not identified)

3417Y A small oval, charge indistinct (illegible)  
(not identified)

3417Z An eight rayed figure . . . EMEST?  
(not identified)

3418 An eagle displayed RR382 S'WILLI DE RAMESEYE  
William de Rammeseye, EDN  
The preferred option when compared with seal 3289.

3419 A dog or lion close-coiled WAKENE ME NON  
(not identified)

3420 Oval, the coronation of the Virgin RR359 SIGIL . . . E . . . OVE'L  
Thomas de Somerville, LAN  
**There are six seals on this string, not three as given by Bain.**

*Tray 5*

**17 Fragment on which is written S'Thome Randolf filii et David de Torthorald, S'Michel de Wemys, Ricardi Fraser, et Simon Fraser; S'Sym Fraser, Alex de Bonekyl et Johis de Strevely'.**

**Attached by two red and green twisted silk strings with tassels are**

- 3421 A lion couchant bearing a cushion on its back S'THOMERAN. . .  
RR- (SHS55603) Thomas Randolf, the younger
- 3422 A saltire, on a chief, three roundels S'DAVID DE TORTHORALD  
RR- (SHS63106, SAS2771) David de Torthorald  
Other members of the family are found at RR95, RR345, and RR845. Identical to detached seal 3004.

**Attached by strings are**

- 3423 A gem; a lion passant SIGILLUM SECRETI  
RR- Sir Michael de Wemyss  
RR14 Sir Michael de Wemes, RR850 Michael de Wymes, RR1675 Sir Michel de Wymes.
- 3424 Six fraises, (3,2,1) S'RICARDI FRASER  
RR- (SHS36403, SAS999) Sir Richard Fraser  
RR1662 Sir Richard Fraser, RR1864 Sir Richard Fraser.
- 3424A Six fraises, the shield within a cusped trefoil (indistinct)  
RR- Sir Simon Fraser  
Not recorded by Bain, and not indexed in SHS.

**Similarly attached, all in green wax, fine impressions, are**

- 3425 Six fraises, a label of four points S'SIMONIS FRISER  
RR- (SHS36405, SAS1000) Simon Fraser  
Identical to detached seal 3014.
- 3425A Three buckles S'ALEXAND' DE BONKIL  
RR- (SHS25306, SAS196) Sir Alexander de Bonkyll  
Not recorded by Bain. Identical with detached seal 3086 and seal 3397.
- 3426 On a chief, three buckles S'JEHAN DE STRIV. . . . .EVAL  
RR- (SHS62103, SAS2690) Sir John de Strivelyn  
RR24 Sir John de Strivelyn; RR411 Johan de Strivelyn. Identical to detached seal 3060.  
**Probably not part of the Ragman Roll, which applies to all eight (not six) seals in Tray 5.**

*Tray 8***18 Fragment of homage****Joined by strings are**

- 3427 A hunting horn S'THOMERAN  
RR1373 Thomas le Ewer, EDN  
RR869 Thomas le Ewer, EDN is the same homager. See Black: Ewer.
- 3428\* A patriarchal cross S'HUGONIS DE HEXTELDSPHEHE?  
RR1397 Huwe de Hextildespethe, ROX

**Joined by strings are**

- 3429 A dog coiled gnawing a bone S'JOHANIS LIPE  
RR1372 Johan Lyp, ABD  
RR862 Johan Lyppe, ABD is presumably the same homager.
- 3430 An eight-rayed figure S'CHRISTIANE DE LAGRINAY  
RR1387 Christiane de Grenchevede, SLK  
Only four Christians in the database, of which RR1346 Christian Lockarde and RR1387 Christiane de Grenchevede are the best possibilities. On the basis of the legend being read as 'de la Grinay' the latter is preferred. See Black: Greenhead.

**Joined by strings are**

- 3431 The Agnus Dei S'PATRICII DE BILLI  
RR763 Patrick de Byly, BER
- 3432 Oval, an eight-rayed figure S'ROBERTI D' CHARTRIS  
RR775 Robert de Chartes, DMF

**Joined by strings are**

- 3433 A hunting horn and cinquefoil above S'WALTERI DE . . .  
RR1082 William de Lessewade, EDN  
A pattern, a gap of eleven between the first and second seals, is common in this group. In the absence of a suitable Walter, perhaps RR1082 William de Lessewade, EDN.
- 3434 A hawk on left forearm, a star above S'JOANNIS DE LASHCEL  
RR1093 (SHS44811) Johan de Lasceles, FIF

**Joined by red silk string are**

- 3435 A lion coiled in a flower SI REPOSE LIVN SVR LA ROSE?  
(not identified)  
Based on the pattern within this group, should belong to RR760, RR761 or RR762
- 3436 A lion fighting a dragon S'RICARDI DE WYNHOV  
RR770 Richard de Whyttone, Parson of Hauwyk,  
ROX  
See Watt, *Biographical Dictionary*: Wyttone.

**Joined by brown and yellow plaited strings are**

- 3437 (indecipherable) (illegible)  
(not identified)
- 3438 A crescent and star S'ROB' DE PITCON  
RR1140 Robert de Pictone, AYR

**19 Fragment of homage****Attached by plaited strings are**

- 3439 Two birds regardant S'ROBERTI DE HAVMELN  
RR874 Robert du Val de Esk, ROX  
On the basis of the following seal 3440 being correctly identified as within the range RR871–RR884, then the most likely solution is RR874 Robert du Val de Esk, ROX.
- 3440 Oval, a hunting horn stringed S'HENRICI F'ARNVNL  
RR882 Henry le fiz Arnaud, SLK  
Black: Arnold.

**Joined by platted green and yellow ribbon are**

- 3441 An eight-leafed flower S'ADE DE LEMOR  
RR1141 Adam de la More, AYR
- 3442 A hunting horn, stringed JOH' DE RAT  
RR1136 Roger de Rathe, AYR  
No John de Rathe/Rait found. RR1136 Roger de Rathe is most likely. Clerical error?

**Joined by a narrow twisted ribbon are**

- 3443 A hound, foliage in background SOHOV NOV  
(not identified)



- 3444 An eight-leafed flower  
RR967 S'WILL' FRESELE  
William de Fresseley, FIF  
Legend confirmed. Although Fraser looks the obvious solution, there are no suitable candidates, as William Fraser appears only at RR32, RR407, and RR633, the last of which = seal 3264. RR967 William de Fresseley and RR1352 William de Frisethe are possible, of which the former is the more likely on phonetic grounds. Black: Fresseley.

**Joined by strings are**

- 3445 A boar's head  
RR1324 S'JOHIS D'HA. . .ELE  
Johan de Hatale, PEB  
Detached seal 3104 A boar's head couped, erect to dexter = RR112 S'ALEX DE HATELEY may be a kinsman. This seal belongs to the group within limits RR1319–RR1359.
- 3446\* An eight-rayed figure  
RR1394 (SHS26511) S'THOMAE DE BVCAN  
Thomas de Boghan, EDN  
This seal belongs to the group within limits RR1366–RR1403. Provided the identifications are correct, it is rare to find seals from different groups joined together. Compare seals 3531 and 3532 where the same practice apparently prevails.

**20 Fragment of homage****Attached by strings are**

- 3447 A raven  
RR1085 S'WILL' COCI DE KNOL  
William le Keu of Knolle, LAN  
Identical to seal 3500 A hawk S'WIL' COCI DE KNOL = RR1102 William le Keu. Same seal, same homager.
- 3448 An eight-rayed figure  
RR1096 S'HENRICI DE TARVEN  
Henry de Taruethe, FIF

**21 Fragment of homage****Attached by strings are**

- 3449 A lion coiled  
RR1359 S'DAVIT DE INIRPEFE  
David de Enrepefre, ANG
- 3450 A gem, a winged figure?  
RR1331 S'HERBERTI DE SPENSA'?  
Osbern de Chartres, PEB  
Herbert is found on only three occasions, in RR40 Herbert de Maxwell, RR902 Herbert de Gledstane, and RR1661 Sir Herbert de Makeswelle, none of which fit with RR1359. Examination of the legend gives . . .BER. . . DE. . . suggesting as possibilities RR1319 Robert de Hastings, RR1331 Osbern de Chartres, RR1349 Robert de Threpeland, or RR1354 Robert de Betun. On the basis of a maximum of eight letters in the surname, RR1331 is the (slightly) preferred solution.

**Attached by narrow green and yellow platted ribbon****are**

- 3451 An arm holding a hawk, a cross moline in chief  
RR1345 S'WILLELMI VACHE  
William le Wache, PEB  
Black: Veitch
- 3452 A stag running, a small shield between the tynes  
RR1351 S'WILELMI DE HERIT  
William de Erthe, PEB
- 3453 A swan attacking with outstretched wings,  
foliage behind, water below  
RR– S'HUGONIS FILII WILLELMI DE  
CRESSINGH. . .  
(Hugh de Cressingham)  
Not a Scottish seal. Cressingham was Edward I's Treasurer in Scotland.
- 3454 On a gem, a lion rampant  
VINCIT LEO DE TRIBU JUDEAE  
(not identified)

*Tray 9***Joined by twisted strings are**

- 3455 Oval, a rose S'JOHIS DE A. . .NIRD CL'CI  
(not identified)  
RR871 Johan de Stowe, Parson of Gleinkerney, RR877 Johan, Vicar of Longetone, and RR884 Johan de Dunbreton, Parson of Nigg are the best alternatives. Bain, CDS, II, Index opts for RR877 but provides no justification. Surname might be Kynnard.
- 3456 Within a voided escutcheon, an eagle displayed SIGILL' IOH'S DE LAVDELES  
RR872 (SHS44801) John de Laundeles, ROX  
A Sir John de Laundeles bore Azure, a voided escutcheon Or in the Nativity Roll (M54).

**Joined by strings are**

- 3457 Three knives paleways S'PATRICII DE SKEN CL'ICI  
RR1371 (SHS59311, SAS2487) Patrick de Skene, ABD  
Interesting canting arms, with a rare Gaelic pun on skean = knife.
- 3458 A cross paty S'OTING LE HARP'E  
RR1369 (SHS39815, SAS1258) Uctins le Harpur, LAN

**Joined by red strings are**

- 3459 A lion rampant to sinister S'WALT' DE BENATHEN  
RR599 Wautier de Benauelyn, EDN
- 3460 An eagle displayed S'WALTERI BESCHET  
RR598 Wautier Bysset, EDN  
Options are RR598 Wautier Bysset, EDN; RR1375 Wautier Bysset, ABD; RR1619 Wautier Bysset, ABD. Compare seal 4061 = RR1375.

**Joined by strings are**

- 3461 A star S'ADE BEL  
RR759 Adam Belle, BER  
Choice is between RR759 Adam Belle and RR1226 Adam Bell. On the basis that the seal is attached to a fragment with the following names: Adam fiz Nic . . . , Adam Belle, (not deciphered), Edward fiz. . . le picern, (name erased), Maucolum de Knyspin . . . , Pat. . . de Byly which cover RR758–RR763, the former has been chosen.  
**A second indecipherable seal, not recorded by Bain, is attached to this string.**

**Joined by red strings are**

- 3462 A bull or cow S'RICARDI DE COMIN. . .?  
RR1545 Richard de Boyvile, AYR  
Legend reads S'RICARDI DE . . .OY. . .LE. Only possibility is RR1545 Richard de Boyvile. A bull or bull's head is common to all the arms of this family. See seals 3177, 3335, and possibly 3410.
- 3463 A hare running S'WILELMI DE AITON  
RR1564 William de Over Eytone, BER  
Possible are RR1277 William de Eytone, RR1301 William le fiz Renaud de Eytone, RR1564 William de Over Eytone. Only the last of these fits satisfactorily with the previous seal. This interpretation ensures that these two seals are not the only representatives in the RR1200s.

**Joined by strings are**

- 3464 Between 3 garbs, a baton S'WALTERI CUMVN  
RR755 (SHS30606, SAS586) Wautier Comyn, PEB

- 3465 A fleur-de-lis S'ALANI W. . .IS  
RR749 Aleyn Waleys, AYR  
Compare seal 3574 A fleur-de-lis S'ALANI:WALYS = RR1113 Adam le Waleys. Same seal, same homager, despite the difference in forename. However RR749 lies within the group limits of RR663–RR753 while RR755 lies within limits of RR754–RR783. Late appendage might be sufficient explanation were it not for the existence of seal 1332 A curlew, foliage behind S'ALANI WALAYS = RR749 Aleyn Waleys, as all seals 13xy lie between RR663 and RR751. No satisfactory explanation has been established.

**Joined by strings are**

- 3466 A catherine wheel S'ROBR PEDRIVI. . .V.  
RR1035 Robert de Cribbes, LIN  
Legend reads S'ROBT DE CRI. . .BV. . . Assuming the next identification is correct, choices, based on forename, are RR1015 Robert de Ireland, RR1026 Roert de Kenros, or RR1035 Robert de Cribbes, of which the last is preferred.
- 3467 Oval, a fox and a pair of scales S'RICHART RENART  
RR1043 Richard Ernaud, LIN  
Legend confirmed.

**Joined by strings are**

- 3468 A star S'ADE FIL' NICOL  
RR758 Adam fiz Nicol, BER
- 3469 A mullet within a circle S'ROBERT WALB  
RR956 Robert de Walghope, FIF  
Compare seal 1228 A star enclosed by a serpent S'ROBERTI WALH' = RR470 Robert de Walgh' of Hepe, ROX. As all seals 12xy lie between RR465–RR564, RR956 is the preferred choice. Seal 3469 and seal 1228 represent different descriptions of the same seal and RR470 and RR956 different names for the same man. See Black: Wauchope.

**Joined by strings are**

- 3470 A hawk on a left arm S'HVGONI FRANCISCI  
RR627 John Fraunceys of Benestun, EDN  
There is no Hugh Fraunceys in the Ragman Roll. Based on the analysis of the following seal, of the seven homages with that surname, RR627 John Frauceys of Benestun looks most promising.
- 3471 Oval, a figure of eight rays S'JOHIS DE KAMBOW?  
RR623 Johan de Cambok, FIF  
Seal 3471 and seal 3479 are identical. Since seal 3319 A hare at foot of a tree, a bird in top S'JOHIS DE CAMBOC = RR962 Johan de Cambou, FIF, then we are left with seals 3471, 3479 = RR72 Sir Johan de Cambo or RR623 Johan de Cambok, FIF. The latter is preferred since no seals in this compendium are found in the range RR1–RR195.

**Joined by strings are**

- 3472 Oval, a hawk regardant S'LAMBRTI WALEIS  
RR1086 Gilbert le Messenger, EDN  
No Lambert Wallace. Legend reads S'GILBERTI WALEIS for RR1086 Gilbert le Messenger?
- 3473 A fleur-de-lis S'MARCI DE CLAPHA  
RR1097 Marc de Clapham, FIF

**22 Fragment of homage 1296****Attached by a string are**

- 3474 A cock walking S'PETRI DE COKEBVRN  
RR857 (SHS28712, SAS440) Pieres de Cokeburne
- 3475 A head within tracery S'ANDREE JVDICIS  
RR858 Andrew le Jugger

**Joined by strings are**

- |       |                              |   |
|-------|------------------------------|---|
| 3476* | A squirrel leaping<br>RR1105 | S'GILB'TI MACLURG<br>Gilbert Maklurke, AYR      |
| 3477* | Three stars, 2 & 1<br>RR1170 | S'WILELMI HELEBEC<br>William de Hellebecke, DMF |

**Joined by strings are**

- |      |   |  |
|------|---|--|
| 3478 | A stag's head cabossed, a cross between the antlers<br>RR1120 (SHS23307)<br>Legend confirmed. RR1120 Pieres de Burge, AYR looks the best possibility.   | S'PETRI DE AURGO<br>Pieres de Burge, AYR   |
| 3479 | Oval, a star of eight rays, three pellets above and as many below RR623<br>Identical with seal 3471, and compare comments thereunder. Seals 3476, 3477 and 3478 are all in the range RR1103–RR1175. In such case Johan de Cambok may have lent his seal to another homager. | S'JOHIS DE KAMBOUC<br>Johan de Cambok, FIF |

**23 Fragment of homage****Joined by strings are**

- |      |   |  |
|------|---|--|
| 3480 | A hawk on wrist, crescent and star in fields<br>RR1083 (SHS57505)<br>Note the appearance of the crescent and star which became charges on the bend of the Scots of Branxholm and Buccleuch. | S'WALTERI SCOTI<br>Wautier Scot, EDN     |
| 3481 | A fleur-de-lis<br>RR1094  | S'RICARDI CU'?'<br>M Richard le Keu, FIF |

*Tray 10***Joined by strings are**

- |       |                                       |   |
|-------|---------------------------------------|---|
| 3482  | A gull?<br>RR764                      | S'ALANI BEL<br>Aleyn Belle, BER   |
| 3483* | A lion coiled within tracery<br>RR776 | SIGILLUM ALEXANDRI DE KETH<br>Alisaundre de Keth, Parson of Hodolm, DMF |

**Joined by strings are**

- |      |   |   |
|------|---|---|
| 3484 | Head of John Baptist on charger<br>RR1370 (SHS59309)<br>Compare seal 3590 St John Baptist's head on charger S'IOH'IS DE SCEVN which corresponds with RR870 Johan de Skene.  | S'JOH'IS DESCEEVM<br>Johan de Skene, ABD        |
| 3485 | A squirrel<br>RR1402<br>Legend confirmed, though there may be a further letter at the end of the surname. There are only four Christians among the homagers: RR571 Christine de Mar, RR1346 Christine Locarde, RR1387 Cristiane de Grenehevede = seal 3430, and RR1402 Cristiane atte bothe, of which only RR1402 falls within the relevant group limits. Bain, CDS, II, Index opts for RR1402 but provides no justification. | S'CRISTIANE MELOR<br>Christiane atte bothe, BER |

**Joined by strings are**

- |      |   |  |
|------|---|--|
| 3486 | A rhinoceros(?) between three stars<br>RR1367   | S'ALANI DE FWLTON<br>Aleyn fitz Thomas de Fultone, LAN |
| 3487 | A hawk killing a bird, stars in field<br>RR1368 | S'NICHOLAI DE FWLTON<br>Nicol de Fultone, LAN          |

**Joined by strings are**

- 3488 A pelican feeding her young  
RR856 S'MAURICII F'NICOL  
Maucolum fiz Nicol  
Seal legend probably reads S'MALC. . . F'NICOL.
- 3489 Two lions passant  
RR852 SIGILLUM EN. . .  
Anegos de Makenathe  
The only Christian names starting with 'En' or 'An' are Andrew, Anabel, Angus, and Anneys.  
Closest and only option is RR852 Anegos de Makenathe.

**Joined by platted narrow ribbon to another, now illegible**

- 3490\* A squirrel  
RR1109 S'DUNCANI DE CARLT. . .  
Duncan de Carletone, AYR

**Joined by strings are**

- 3491 Oval, two lozenges in pale  
RR1385 (SHS63903) S'PTRONILLE DE VETERIPONTE  
Peronel de Veupont, BER
- 3492 A stag's head cabossed, a cross between the  
antlers S'ADE DE KIRKETON  
RR1386 Adam de Kirketone, BER

**Joined by strings are**

- 3493 On a chief, two stars of six points  
RR- S'JOH'IS DE SCO JOHANNE  
(John de St John)  
English knight who fought extensively in Scotland for Edward I.
- 3494 A cross flory  
RR- SIGILL' RICARDI SYWARD  
(Richard Syward)  
It has been previously reported that this seal displays the chequy coat of Earl Warenne (Norton, 1978).

**Doubtful if Ragman Roll seals.***Tray 11***24 Fragment of deed 'apud Novum castrum'****Attached by red twisted silk strings**

- 3495 On the breast of an eagle displayed, a shield  
charged with a fess cotised S'JOHANNIS WOGAN  
RR- (Sir John Wogan)  
Sir John Wogan was an English knight who led Edward I's Irish mercenaries in Scotland.
- 3496 A gem, a griffin  
(illegible)  
(not identified)
- 3497 A gem, an eagle wth spread wings  
RR- SECRETUM WALTERI DE LANGETONA  
(Walter Langton)  
Walter Langton, Bishop of Coventry/Lichfield 1296-1321 was Edward I's Treasurer from 1297 to 1307.

**Not Ragman Roll Seals.****Joined by strings are**

- 3498 A cross chequy between four lions rampant  
RR1080 (SHS24013, SAS115) S'RICHART LE BARKIER?  
Richard le Barker of Tynningham, EDN
- 3499 A hawk killing a bird  
RR1091 S'THOMÉ WALCHOP?  
Thomas Walghope, EDN

- 3500 A hawk S'WIL' COCI DE KNOL  
RR1102 William le Keu, EDN  
Compare seal 3447 A raven S'WIL' COCI DE KNOL = RR1085 William le Keu. Same seal, same person.

**Attached to a fragment of deed by narrow green and yellow strings**

- 3501 A stag's head cabossed (illegible)  
(not identified)
- 3502 A stag's head cabossed (illegible)  
(not identified)
- 3503 A stag running, a bow and arrow behind it S'DONCANNI BART?  
RR1010 Duncan Barde, STR

**Joined by strings are**

- 3504 Oval, the Agnus Dei (illegible)  
RR1381 William de Cluny, Chanter of Brechin  
Probably a priest. Within the group limits of RR1366–RR1403, there is only one unallocated priest – RR1381 William de Cluny, Chanter of Brechin.
- 3505 Lozenge shaped, a long-legged bird S'ADE FILII DAVIT  
RR1391 Adam fitz David, FOR
- 3506 Oval, a fleur-de-lis S'ROBERTI FORMAN  
RR1395 Robert Foreman, EDN

**Joined by strings are**

- 3507 (indecipherable) (illegible)  
(not identified)
- 3508 An eight-rayed figure S'LAVRINCE D'VEDAL  
RR1551 Laurence de Wedale, ROX  
Black: Waddel
- 3509 Oval, an eight-rayed figure S'STEPH'NI HAIR  
RR1568 Stevene Eyr of Eytone, BER  
Identical with RR1297 Steven le fiz Johan Heir?

**Joined by strings are**

- 3510 A fleur-de-lis S'TOME DE YBERNIA  
RR1051 Thomas Dirland, ROX
- 3511 A gem, a head in profile SIGILLUM ELIE DE SPOT  
RR1059 Eliz de Spot, EDN

**Joined by strings are**

- 3512 A squirrel (or lion rampant?) S'ADE DE HODVME  
RR841 Adam de Hodolm, DMF  
Compare seal 1220 A thick bush, a bird on either side S'ADE DE HODOLMA. . .
- 3513 Oval, a griffin (or lion?) passant S'ROBERTI DE FAVSIDE  
RR830 Robert del Fausyde, EDN
- 3514 An eagle? regardant (illegible)  
(not identified)

**Joined on same tag are**

- 3515 A chevron between three leaves SIG. . .IS DE INSVLA  
RR1360 Sir Johan del Ille, BER  
Options are RR605 Richard del Isle, RR1360 Sir Johan del Ille, and RR1513 Alisaundre de Ile.  
As John on seal legends is usually rendered Johannis, RR1360 is preferred. A Sire Johan del Yle, who appears in the (English) Parliamentary Roll of 1308 bearing De Or un cheveron e iij foilles de gleteurs de Goules (N234) is probably the same man. John de Lisle of Northumberland was granted the lands of Whitsome BER by King John (Balliol) in 1294.

- 3516 On a bend, three roses (or stars) (no legend)  
(not identified)
- 3517 Three foxes (or wolves) passant . . .HVGONIS LO. . .  
(not identified)

Options are RR675 Henry de Lysours, RR715 Huwe of the Leigger, RR829 Henry del Lardere, and RR1497 Huwe de Loghore. The last fits best. However if we use the surname only then RR1313 Johan de Lodham and RR1408 Johan de Letham may fit.

**These seals are different in appearance to the other seals on the Ragman Roll, being red in colour and being very sharp impressions. In addition they are joined by tags rather than by strings. Doubtful if Ragman Roll seals.**

**Joined by strings are**

- 3518 Oval, a rose bush SIGILL' WILLELMI ROSE  
(not identified)
- On the basis of surname, RR854 Wautier de Russy and RR992 Wautier de Ros look the best possibilities. As the other seals on the string fall in the group limits of RR885–RR919, perhaps RR891 William de Shawe is the preferred option.
- 3519 A stag S'HENRICI DE MANSFELT  
RR893 Henry de Muspethe, LAN
- 3520 A rabbit S'WILL'I DE KONISBOVRG  
RR892 (SHS29309) William de Conynsburghe, LAN
- Probably dential with detached seal 3093 A rabbit S'WILL'I DE CONISBURGH. Compare seal 3341 A badger and a rabbit fesswise = RR1123 S'GILB'TE CHVNS. . . for another member of this family.

**25. Fragment of homage**

- 3521 Saints? in three upper compartments, monk S'WILL'MI DE PA. . .CAPELANI  
praying below  
RR1056 William le Parker, Parson of Killum, PER  
RR1437 William le Parker, Parson of Kilmon, PER is the alternative.
- 3522 A fess chequy between a label in chief and a star S'WALT' DE LINDSEY MILITIS  
(or cinquefoil) in base  
RR1678 (SHS46405, SAS1668) Sir Wauter de Lindeseye, EDN  
Does not fit with rest of string. Checked under Lindsay lands eg Crawford, Lamberton, Luffness, Barnweil, Symington, and Thurston. Possibly Lindsay's seal was used by an EDN neighbour.
- 3523 A hand above consecrating a chalice S'WILL'I TO. . .NAN CAPEL  
RR1077 William Tornal, Warden of the Hospital of  
Balncryfe
- Seals 3521 and 3523, equating with RR1056 and RR1077, fall into a group RR1049–RR1077. There are no Lindsays in this group.

*Tray 12*

**Joined on tag are**

- 3524 A gem, a female head SIG' HUG' DE DESPENCER (on tag)  
RR1690 Henry de la Despence, PER  
Tag reads 'le'.
- 3525 A gem, a monster S'ROBERTI DE HERLEI CLERIC  
RR1459 Robert de Merleye, Parson of Westerker, ROX
- No other seals have been identified in the range RR1446–RR1485. Black: Merlay.

- 3526 A gem, a lion fighting with a dragon JE SUYSET DAMUR LEI  
(not identified)

**These seals are different in appearance to the other seals on the Ragman Roll, being black in colour and being very sharp impressions. Also they are attached to paper tags and not by strings. Doubtful if Ragman Roll seals.**

**Joined by strings are**

- 3527\* An eight-rayed figure S'REGNAL D'KILMERNOC  
RR1114 Reynaud de Kilmernon, AYR
- 3528 A fess (charged?) between three mullets S'WILLI DE CRAVFORD  
RR1145 (SHS29804, SAS527) William de Craufurd, AYR  
The fess is usually Ermine (Stevenson, 1930).

**26 Fragment of homage – Michael Scot, Filype de Carriber, . . . Purdevyn, Freskyn de Duffglas. The names on the fragment of homage cover RR1037–RR1046**

**Attached by strings are**

- 3529 A lion rampant to sinister SIGILLUM SECRETI  
(not identified)
- 3530\* A boar's head S'GILEFEVLE LE ROVS  
RR1017 Gille Folan le Rous, STR

**Attached by narrow plaited green and yellow ribbon are**

- 3531 Oval, a rose S'JOHANNIS AIR  
RR1348 Johan Eyr of Mesfennon, PEB  
RR1248 Johan Ayr of Ayton, BER is the alternative. But there is no 1200s group.
- 3532 A tiger's head S'HENRICI DE ERISKIN CLERICI  
RR1377 Patrick Gilchristessone, STR  
There is only one Erskine at RR904 John de Ireskyn, LAN which is not a good fit. The seal legend provides clearly only . . . RIC. . . CRIS. . . Only one name fits these letter groups RR1377 Patrick Gilchristessone. Compare seals 3445 and 3446 where the same two groups are apparently joined.

**27 Fragment of homage**

**Attached by strings are**

- 3533 A star of 16 rays SIGILL' R. FIL' HENRICI  
RR1081 Gilbert fitz Henry of Tynningham, EDN  
Fitz Henry is found in RR1071 Adam fiz Henry of Totherygges, RR1081 Gilbert fitz Henry of Tynningham, and RR1184 Alisaundre le fiz Henry de Cavertone. RR1081 is the preferred choice since its group, RR1078–RR1102, is proximate to that of the following seal.
- 3534 The murder of St Thomas à Becket S'SYMONIS DE RY. . . LOR  
RR1155 Symon de Spalding, Parson of Ogheltre, AYR  
The seal legend possibly reads as S'SYMONIS. . . PAL. . . and the seal design would indicate a priest; possible are RR1155 Symon de Spalding, Parson of Ogheltre, AYR and RR1452 Symon, Parson of Middleby, ROX. However the latter falls within a group RR1446–RR1485 with no correlations. Therefore the preferred solution is RR1155 within the group limits of RR1103–RR1175.
- 3535 A lion coiled within a circular tressure of fleur- S'HENRICI DE FERNINDRAUTH SIG'  
de-lis MALCOLMI DE FERNYDRAGH (on tag)  
RR585 (SHS34505, SHS36615) Eve de Fernyndraughe, ABD  
The Ragman Roll contains RR77 Sir Duncan de Ferndraghe, RR585 Eve de Fernyndraughe (widow of Maucolum), RR860 Sir Duncan de Fernyndroghe. The best choice appears to be RR585.



- 3536\* Three chevrons  
RR331 (SHS37001, SAS1039) S'JOHIS DE GEVELESTON  
Johan de Gevelstone, DMF  
He appears as Sir Jehan de Gineleston: Argent, three chevronells Sable (GA170).  
**These two seals are quite different in appearance to the other seals on the Ragman Roll, being black in colour and being very sharp impressions. Also they are attached by paper tags and not by strings. Doubtful if Ragman Roll seals. Two other seals of similar appearance, not indexed by Bain, are also present. They appear to be identical with detached seal 3052 A chevron between three lions' heads erased S'MICHAELIS SCOT MILITIS = Sir Michael Scot of Balwearie, and detached seal 3056 A voided escutcheon Vair surmounted by a plain canton S'RICHARDI DE STRATUN = Richard de Straiton whose kinsmen appear at RR68, RR386, and RR635.**

*Tray 13***Joined by strings are**

- 3537 A lion rampant S'ALANI TINCTORIS  
RR828 Aleyn le Littester, EDN  
Black: Litster.  
3538 An eagle, rude S'JOH' D'HAVK'TVN  
RR833 (SHS39002) John de Haukerstone, EDN  
Compare seal 4043 = RR812 John de Haukerstone where the legend is slightly different.  
3539 A shrub (illegible)  
(not identified)

**Joined by strings are**

- 3540 A bird (illegible)  
(not identified)  
3541 A dog, defaced S'ALEXANDRI DE PVR. . .  
RR1045 Alisaundre de Purdevyn, LIN  
Black: pardovan.  
3542 A square bag, with massive lock and hand S'FRESKYNI DE DVGLAS  
holding it  
RR1046 Freskin de Douglas, LIN

**Joined by strings are**

- 3543 Ermine, a chief (plain?) S'THOMÉ DOREWARD  
RR754 (SHS34115, SAS831) Thomas le Husher, ANG  
Probably an illegitimate son of Alan Durward (L'Ussher) (d 1275) who bore Argent, a chief Gules in Walford's Roll (C66).  
3544 A stag CREDE MICHI  
(not identified)  
3545 A hand? consecrating a chalice S'WIL'MI DE CARVIET?  
RR778 William, Vicar of Wystone, LAN  
Seal legend reads S'WIL'MI DE C. . VIET, but no person with such a surname appears in the roll. In view of the nature of the seal, could well be a cleric. Within the group limits of RR754–RR783 there are two possibilities — RR769 William de Rotherforde, Parson of Lillesclyve and RR778 William, Vicar of Wiston. As seal 3600 equates with RR769, RR778 is the preferred option. Alternatives are seal 3543 = RR67 Sir Thomas Durward le Usser and seal 3545 = RR65 Sir John de Garviaghe. However no other seals from Ragman Roll homagers between RR1 and RR195 are found in this particular compendium.

**Joined by strings are**

- 3546 A fleur-de-lis S'THOMÉ DE PV. . .IN  
RR1376 Thomas Purdevyn, STR

- 3547 A bird ESTO FIDELIS  
(not identified)
- 3548 A mullet S'WILL DE DVGLAS  
RR1399 William fiz Andrew de Douglas, LIN  
Compare with his namesake, seal 3285 A chief, charges obliterated = RR373 William de Douglas.

**Joined by strings are**

- 3549 A fess chequy, three charges in chief S'FINLAY DE HOVSTVN  
RR885 (SHS42302, SAS1350) Sir Fynlawe de Hustone, LAN  
This homager is also found in Bain, CDS, II, no 812 which lists RR8985–RR919, where he is noted incorrectly as Symon de H(o)uston. Source of confusion with seal 3313.
- 3550\* Crusilly, a fess chequy S'HVGONIS DE DANIELIST  
RR888 (SHS31504, SAS638) Sir Huwe de Danielston, LAN  
Black: Dennistoun.
- 3551 A crescent and five stars S'ALANI FIL' NICOLAI  
RR895 Aleyn le fiz Nicol, LAN

**Joined by strings are**

- 3552 A shield, charges obliterated (illegible)  
(not identified)
- 3553 A fleur-de-lis S'ADE SANDROTIN?  
RR1137 Alisaundre de la Butlerie  
Legend reads S'A. . .ESA. . .D. R(B?)OTIL. Identical to seal 3316 A fleur-de-lis = RR1137 Alisaundre de la Butlerie. Used by another homager?
- 3554 A hawk S'REGINALD MORE  
RR1152 Renaud Mor, AYR  
Possible are RR578 Reynaud Mor del Cragg', RR1124 Renaud del More, and RR1152 Renaud Mor. Compare seal 3573 A fleur-de-lis S'R'GINALDI MORE = RR1124 Renaud del More, AYR.

**Joined by strings are**

- 3555 An eight-rayed figure S'DVNCAN MCGHILC. . .  
RR1002 Duncan MacGilchrist of Levenagh, DNB
- 3556 A demon with man's head and cock's feet and S'DOVENALDI FIL MICHAEL  
spurs  
RR1003 Dovenal le fiz Michel More of Levenagh, DNB
- 3557 A rabbit S'DVCANI F'ALFINI  
RR1004 Duncan Alpynsone of Aughintulus, DNB

**Joined by strings are**

- 3558 A fleur-de-lis S'HENRICI D'HALARD  
RR829 Henry del Lardere, EDN
- 3559 A boar's head coupé contourne, a fleur-de-lis S'JOHANNIS DE PRESTYN  
in chief  
RR814 (SHS34312, SAS848) Johan de Elfinstone, EDN  
The legend reads S'IOHANNIS DE ELFIESTVN. Compare seal 77301 where the legend is read correctly.
- 3560 A bird perched on rose or star S'WILELMI:FRAVNSEIS  
RR813 (SHS35311, SAS985) William le Fraunceys, EDN  
Note comment under seal 4044.

**Joined by strings are**

- |      |   |   |
|------|---|---|
| 3561 | An eight-leafed figure<br>RR1012        | S'THOMAS FIL' MALCOLMI<br>Thomas le fiz Malcolum de Garthgeuerone,<br>STR |
| 3562 | A shield, charges obliterated<br>RR1014 | S'RICARDI PESIUN<br>Richard Pessun of Strivelyn, STR                      |
| 3563 | A large roe<br>RR1033                   | S'ALICIE DE DVNBAR<br>Alice de Dunbar, BER                                |

**Joined by strings are**

- |   |   |   |
|---|---|---|
| 3564  | A crown of thorns<br>RR756                                  | S'WALT D'GRAYDN<br>Wautier de Graydene, BER   |
| 3565  | A pelican feeding young on nest<br>RR766                    | S'ANDREE FIL'RADULPHI RIMUR<br>Emme de Ailmer, SEL                                    |
| The final part of the seal legend can be read as . . . AIMUR, so perhaps used by RR766. |   |   |
| 3566*   | An eagle displayed, surmounted by a fess<br>RR782 (SAS2372) | S'FR'IS IOH'IS DE SAVTRIE<br>Johan de Sautre, Master of the Chivalry of the<br>Temple |

**28 Fragment of homage****Attached by strings are**

- |      |   |  |
|------|---|--|
| 3567 | A lion or dog's head couped<br>RR1379                             | S'ADE DE GORDWNE<br>Adam Gurdone, STR  |
| 3568 | Vesica, St Andrew on his cross, a monk praying<br>below<br>RR1383 | S'HENRICI DE STREVELYN CL'I<br><br>Henry de Strivelyn, Parson of Upsetelington,<br>BER |
| 3569 | Oval, a classical head, a cross<br>RR1401                         | S'PATRICII SCOT<br>Patrick Lescot, BER   |

**Joined by strings are**

- |       |   |  |
|-------|---|--|
| 3570  | A crescent and star                         | (illegible)<br>(not identified)                |
| 3571* | A hunting horn stringed<br>RR1549           | S'MORICI F'SALNI<br>Morice mac Salny, DMF      |
| 3572  | A gem, a female figure<br>RR1566 (SHS44807) | S'ALANI DE LANGTWNE<br>Aleyn de Langetone, BER |

**29 Fragment of homage****Attached by strings are**

- |  |   |   |
|--|---|---|
| 3573   | A fleur-de-lis<br>RR1124                      | S'R'GINALDI MORE<br>Renaud del More, AYR          |
| Compare seal 3554 A hawk S'REGINALD MORE = RR1152 Renaud Mor, AYR.   |   |   |
| 3574   | A fleur-de-lis<br>RR1113                      | S'ALANI:WALYS?<br>Adam le Waleys, AYR             |
| Seal legend reads S'ALANI WALIS. Compare seal 3465 A fleur-de-lis S'ALANI W. . .IS = RR749 Alan Waleys, AYR. Clerical error in RR1113? Probably same seal, same homager. |   |   |
| 3575   | A lily between two heads respectant<br>RR1104 | S'JOH'IS DE KNODOLIAN<br>Johan de Knoudolyan, AYR |

**Joined by strings are**

- 3576 A boar's head & neck coupéd S'GREGORII ODER  
RR1556 (SHS53816) Gregorie de Maleville, EDN  
Options are RR801 Gregoire de Seint Cler, RR955 Gregoire de Inredovat, and RR1556 Gregoire de Maleville. As the following seal has been uniquely identified as belonging to RR1610, RR1556 is the preferred solution.
- 3577 A lion coiled ORE PENSE NE DE MAL  
(not identified)
- 3578 A mermaid? S'WALRAN DE COLVONE  
RR1610 M Walran, Parson of Yetham  
RR609 Walran le Harper, RR620 Phelippe Walran, and RR1610 M Walran, Parson of Yetham are the only Walrans in the Ragman Roll. But seal 3241 = RR620 and seal 3268 = RR609 so both of these can be eliminated from further consideration.  
See Black: Chatto, Culwen; Watt, *Biographical Dictionary*: Chattoun.

**Joined by strings are**

- 3579\* Oval, the martyrdom of St Laurence S'LAVRENCII DE PETIN CL'ICI  
RR912 Lawrence de Petin, LAN
- 3580 A cross moline S'HENRI D'LESEEL  
RR913 Henry de Arthurshulle, LAN  
Legend description appears to be correct. Contracted version of surname? Black: Arthurshulle notes that the name is now Arthurshiels.
- 3581 An eight-rayed figure S'WILL' CROKITTA  
RR917 William Croketa of Kilbride, LAN

**30 Fragment of homage****Attached by narrow yellow and green strings are**

- 3582 A lion coiled S'MICHAELIS FIL' JOH'IS ALICIE?  
(not identified)  
Best solution RR1280 Patrick Alicesone?
- 3583 A stag's head, a cross between the attires S'JOH'IS D'DVNDA  
RR1040 Saer de Dundas, LIN  
Legend reads SA. . . R D'DUNDA. . . so RR744, RR1040, and RR1862 are all possible. However RR744 has already been equated with seal 3393 and RR1040 is next choice in view of the next analysis.
- 3584 A lion fighting a dragon S'PATRICII. . . LASCALRICK  
RR1048 Patrick le fitz Johan le Mareschel, LIN  
There is no Patrick de Lescalrick in the Ragman Roll. The legend reads PATRIC. . . RSCAL. . . which equates with RR1048 Patrick le Mareschal.

**Attached by narrow yellow and green strings are**

- 3585\* Oval, a large fleur-de-lis S'MARJORIE D'FAIRALHV. . .  
RR1047 Mariorie de Fairhalaghe, LIN
- 3586 (obliterated) S'JOH'IS DE BIKERTON  
RR1036 Johan de Bykertone, LIN  
Traces of three charges, eagles displayed?, can be recognised.
- 3587 An eagle (broken) S'. . . DRI AVERAN  
RR1000 Gilbert de Inrelauran, DNB  
Legend reads S'G. . . . RELAVERAN.

**31 Fragment of homage, marked 'nich defic'**

**1st string**

- 3588 On a bend, three buckles  
RR861 (SHS45411, SAS1609)  
Identical to detached seal 3037.
- S' . . DE LECELIN MILITIS  
Sir Norman deLecselyn, ABD

**2nd string**

- 3589 On a chief, three charges  
RR860 (SHS36614, SAS1014)
- 3590 St John Baptist's head on charger  
RR870 (SHS59310)  
Compare seal 3484 Head of St John Baptist on charger S'JOH'IS DE SCEEVM = RR1370 Johan de Skene, ABD. Same seal, same homager.
- S'DVNCANI DE FERNENDRAVT  
Sir Duncan de Fernyndroghe, ABD  
S'JOH'IS DE SCEVN  
Johan de Skene, EDN

**Joined by a narrow green and yellow tag are**

- 3591 A fess chequy, charges in chief  
RR1115
- 3592 A lion? on a flower (rose?)  
RR1146  
The seals of RR1114 and RR1116 are attached to those of RR1145 and RR1147 respectively.  
Possibly that attached to RR1115 belongs to RR1146 Wautier de Lynne.
- S'ARTHURI DE DVNNOVIN  
Arthur de Dunon, AYR  
(no motto)  
Wautier de Lynne, AYR

**Joined by narrow green and yellow string are**

- 3593 A crescent and star  
RR1116
- 3594 A lion rampant  
RR1147  
Legend reads S' . . ME DE WIN. . . NE.
- 3595 Two hands crossed, a fleur-de-lis above
- S'WILL'I DE CHATKERT  
William de Kathkerke, AYR  
S' . . IS DE WENSHE  
Thomas de Wintone, AYR  
FEY ME TENT  
(not identified)

**32 Fragment of homage****Attached by strings are**

- 3596 A fleur-de-lis crowned, two cross-crosslets in chief, and two roses in base  
RR998  
Legend reads S'DOWENALDI FIL. . . . NBDA. There are only five homagers whose names combine the elements of 'Donald' and 'fitz'. They are RR108/RR328 Sir Dovenald fiz Can, RR430 Dovenald fitz Gilbert, RR811 Donald le fiz Ancol, RR998 Dovenal Makachelshou, and RR1003 Dovenal le fiz Michel More. As seal 3624 equates with RR328, seal 3360 with RR430, seal 3173 with RR811, and seal 3556 with RR1003, it is possible to conclude that seal 3596 equates with RR998. Based on this analysis, the other seals on this string should be found within the limits of RR998–RR1048.
- 3597 A fox or wolf  
RR1008  
Legend reads S'MALCOLMI . . ND. . . OC. Within the limits proposed above, the only solution is RR1008 Malcolm de Bougheannan. However the ending of the surname might suggest RR1189 Malcolm macCuffoc, DMF. Bain, CDS, II, Index proposes RR1008 Malcolm de Bougheannan, STR.
- 3598 Oval, an eight-rayed figure  
RR1019  
Legend possibly reads S' . . BERTI D'A. . . EHT? Within the limits of RR998–RR1048, RR1019 Gilbert Annethe, RR1021 Gilbert de Hannethe, presumably the same man, is the best solution.
- S'DOWENALDI FILII AMEDA?  
Dovenal Makachelshou, DNB  
S'MACOLMI NVADEOC  
Maucolum de Bougheannan, STR  
S'ROBERTI DE? ANLISY?  
Gilbert Annethe, WIG

**Joined by strings are**

- 3599 A quatrefoil pierced surmounting a saltire S'GILB'TI F'DAVID?  
RR757 Gilbrt de Estnesbyte, BER  
Nine strings of seals cover this group within the limits of RR754–RR783. The limits set by the first seal on each string are RR754–RR764. Thus RR757 Gilbert de Estnesbyte is preferred to RR773 Gilbert Haunches. Bain, CDS, II, Index has RR773, but provides no justification.
- 3600 A bull's head cabossed, a human head between S'WIL'MI DE ROTHIRFORD  
the horns  
RR769 (SHS57705) M William de Rotherforde, Parson of Lillesclyve, ROX
- 3601 A lion rampant, defaced S'F'RIIS ALEXANDRI DE WELLES  
RR783 (SHS64410, SAS2857) Alisaundre de Welles, Preceptor of the Hospital of St John of Jerusalem  
The seal probably has a crusilly background, to differentiate Alexander from the head of his house. The tail is normally double-queued for Welles but this cannot be ascertained from the seal.

**Joined by a narrow green and yellow string are**

- 3602\* A fleur-de-lis S'WILL'I FIL'WIMVN  
RR1326 William Wymondessone, PEB
- 3603 A hare blowing a horn, riding on a dog S'JOH'IS DE ARRAT  
RR1355 Johan de Arrac, ANG  
Black: Arrat. The name is incorrectly given as Arrac in the list of homagers.
- 3604 Oval, a device S'AMABILLE DE CAMBIS  
RR1353 Anabel de Cambos, PEB

**Joined by strings are**

- 3605 A priest robed, holding the Sacrament? S'ROB'TI DE . . .EDEWRD  
RR1555 Robert de Jeddeworthe, Parson of Kermyghkel, LAN
- 3606 An eight-rayed figure S'PATRIT DE BARDONAN?  
RR1548 Patrick de Bardonan, DMF
- 3607 (damaged) S'A. . .NRI ORMITON  
RR1557 Henry de Smithetone, EDN  
Based on the seal legend, RR632 Henry de Ormestone is the obvious choice, but does not fit. Re-examination of the seal legend reveals S' . . .ICI . . .SM. . .ITON for RR1557 Henry de Smithetone.

**Joined by strings are**

- 3608 Interlaced pointed tracery S'THOMI DE RAVTO'  
RR900 Thomas de Raulfestone, LAN
- 3609 A hunting horn stringed, between two roses in chief, another in base S'WALTERI SPREVL  
RR901 (SHS59904, SAS2532) Wautier Spreul, LAN  
Compare seal 3331 = RR797 Wautier Spreul. Same seal, same man.
- 3610\* An eight-leafed flower S'HERB D'GLEDSTAN  
RR902 Herbert de Gledstane, LAN

**Joined by strings are**

- 3611 The letter 'k' S'ALEXANDRI? DE . . .RH. . .?  
RR799 Rauf de Egerhope, BER  
The only clear letters in the forename are 'ND' and in the surname 'RH'. Their position suggests the legend reads S'RANDULPHI DE EGERHOPE equating with RR799 Rauf de Egerhope. RR776 Alisaundre de Keth was also considered, but RR776 equates with seal 3483.

- 3612 (defaced)  
RR817  
Compare seal 3402 Charges obliterated = RR374  
3613 Two triangles interlaced  
RR835
- S'ALEXANDRI DE STRIVELIN?  
Alisaundre de Strivelyn, LAN  
Alisaundre de Strivelyn. Same seal, same man.  
S'GILBERTI DROMAN  
Gilbert de Dromund, DNB

**Joined by strings are**

- 3614 A seal?  
RR1041  
Legend possibly reads S'GERVASII . . .OVG. . . The Christian name Gervase only appears four times in the Ragman Roll: RR100 Sir Gervase de Rate, RR1041 Gerveys de Loughil, RR1544 Gerveys Rathe and RR1863 Gerveys de Langhild. RR1041 and RR1863 are presumably the same man; RR1041 preferred as it falls within group RR998–RR1048 and links with the following items.
- 3615 A hawk on a wrist  
RR1044  
Legend possibly reads . . . ONIS . . . SDE. Based on Hugh, rather than John, as the Christian name, RR1044 Huwe de Dursdere is the most likely possibility.
- 3616 A bird, rude  
RR1028  
Legend possibly reads S' . . .NIS . . .ERN. The surname appears to contain only six letters, so a contracted version, STR'ERN?, must be assumed. Compare seal 1222 for a similar contracted legend.
- S'GERVASII AVDVGIS  
Gerveys de Loughil, LIN  
S'JOHANNIS D'OWASDI?  
Huwe de Dursdere, LIN  
S'ALANI? LOVHRN?  
Johan de Stratherne, FOR

**Joined by strings are**

- 3617 A flower of eight rays  
RR824  
3618 A fleur-de-lis  
RR823  
Compare seal 3379 Oval, a rude figure S'RADOLFI DE ECHELAN = RR696 Rauf Daghlyn. Kinsmen?
- 3619 A squirrel, rude  
RR826
- S'WILL' MARSCALLI  
William le Mareschal, EDN  
S'RADVLFI DE ECLIN  
Rauf Echlyn, EDN  
S'WALRI D' . . .KELAY?  
Wautier Brkeleghe, EDN

*Tray 16***Joined by strings are**

- 3620 A boar's head couped in pale  
RR335  
Legend reads S'MATHEI DE EG. . .S. Bain CDS, II, Index suggests Egges/Eccles.
- 3621 A lion rampant regardant  
RR365  
3622 A crescent and star  
(not identified)
- Possibly RR356 William de Fenton, EDN, but for the existence of detached seal 3041 Three crescents with the legend S'DOMINI WILELMI DE FENTUN.
- 3623 A hare in her form  
RR440  
Legend reads S'ADE DE . . .RE. . .NERIN? Only RR440 Adam de Inrepeffre fits.
- 3624 A bird and star  
RR328  
Seal legend reads S'DOVENALDI FIL. . . Only RR328 Dovenald fiz Can and RR430 Dovenald fitz Gilbert fit; however the latter equates with seal 3360.
- S'MATHEI DE EGVAS  
Matheu de Leghe, DMF  
S'RICARDI SCOTI  
Richard le Scot of Murthoxton, LAN  
S'WILL' DE FVLARTO'  
S'ADE DE HENMERIE  
Adam de Inrepeffre, FOR  
S'DOVENALDI. . .  
Dovenald fiz Can, DMF

- 3625 (defaced) S'NIC. . .AI DE. . .A. . .  
 RR402 Nicol de Knyghton, EDN  
 Seal legend provides Nicolas as the Christian name and the surname contains the letters 'N' and 'G'. RR402 is the best solution.

*Tray 21*

- 3626\* A cross flory S'THOMÉ DE MORHAM  
 RR863 (SHS51512, SAS2023) Thomas de Morham le puisne, STR  
 Painted arms are known for Thomas de Morham: Argent, on a fess Sable, three septfoils or sixfoils or (LM295, Q458).

- 3627 Oval, a fleur-de-lis S'SARE FILIE RADULFI  
 (not identified)

**Missing from the PRO collection.**

*Tray 27*

- 3628 Oval, a raven holding an object in its beak S'ADE DE FVLDAIN DE FORTO  
 RR629 Adam de fouweldene of Hortone, EDN  
 Compare seal 3259 for his kinsman.

- 3629\* A rose S'JOH'S PEGAS  
 RR628 Johan Pygaz of Lyntone, EDN

- 3630\* Two birds in a bush S'MATHEI D'HAVTHORNDE  
 RR626 Mathew de Hawthorndene, EDN

**Unnumbered Box**

- 3631 Fragment, a lymphad containing four men S'ENGYS DE. . .I. . .D. . .  
 RR- (SHS48301, SAS1792) Angus (Macdonald) of Islay

Angus of Islay is not listed among the homagers; **not a Ragman Roll seal.**

- 3632 A boar's head to sinister, a star above, a wyvern S'ROBERTI D'TREMBEL'Y  
 below  
 RR1533 (SHS63205) Robert de Tremblaye, KCD

This homager is also found at RR116. Not listed by Bain, but described by SHS as a homage seal. Whereabouts unknown, not inspected.

## SEAL COMPENDIUM 4

The following list describes a number of 'detached seals' which have become separated from the main collections of Ragman Roll seals and are currently held in the Scottish Record Office collections (Seal Cabinet, drawer 57). To distinguish them from other groups of seals, they have been given a four figure code of the type 40xy where x represents the string number and y is the number on the string.

**1st string**

- 4011 A lady's head between two stars (illegible)  
 RR326 (SHS53810) Mariot de Sutton, DMF  
 SHS identifies this seal as belonging to RR354 Alice de Ormestone despite the fact that the legend is largely illegible. However seal 1363 Oval, a device corresponds with RR698 Alice, widow of Aleyne de Ormestone, and presumably the same person. Based on the other seals in this group, this seal's owner must lie between RR321–RR464, and as the first seal on the string, the more stringent limits of RR321–RR353 apply. The seal probably belongs to a lady, the seal legend reads S' . . .A DE . . .N, and the surname has space for at least six characters; consequently RR326 Mariot de Sutton is marginally preferred over RR355 Mariot de Golyn. See also seal 3367.



- 4012 A lion passant contourné, three pellets on its back  
RR372 (SHS49601)  
See seal 3340 for possibly another member of this family.
- 4013 An animal (dolphin, hedgehog) curled up with an ornamental border  
(no legend)  
(not identified)
- 4014 A bend between three stars, within a trefoil panel  
RR347 (SHS48506)  
See comments under seal 3394 for an alternative correlation with RR347.
- 4015 Antique gem: warrior on horseback behind a winged Victory  
RR433 (SHS27202)  
This homager is also found at RR1106 Master Neel Cambel, AYR.

**2nd string**

- 4021 A bear's? head within a quatrefoil, not on a shield  
RR796 (SHS36710)  
The head is probably that of a bear, in agreement with later Galbreath seals, and not that of a boar.
- 4022 A crescent enclosing a star of six points, not on a shield  
RR800 (SHS24609)  
Identical with RR1720 Adam Bernard of Hilton
- 4023 Three boars' heads coupéd; on shield between three ornaments  
RR839 (SHS38102)  
This homager is also found at RR1627 Peres de Graham, EDN. See comments under seal 3274.

**3rd string**

- 4031 An eagle regardant?  
RR815 (SHS29305)  
SHS describes this seal as a fantastic gryllus composed of human heads in profile.
- 4032 A sleeping lion coiled with a roundel in the centre  
RR807 (SHS48909)
- 4033 An antique gem, a human figure  
There is no member of the Bisset family in the range RR784–RR849.
- 4034 Vesica, the Virgin Mary seated  
RR840 (SHS26702)  
No homager of the name Archibald de Burnville is present in the Ragman Roll. It appears more likely to be the seal of a lady, and on the legend only the terminal . . . ILE is clear. Of the three ladies in this group with no seal allocation — RRR802 Edithe de Goldinghame, RR822 Constance de Kyphope, and RR840 Beatrice de karlyle, only the last fits.

**4th string**

- 4041 An eight-rayed figure  
RR804 (SHS41613) S'ROG'R I DE HOVM  
Rogier le Harpur of Hom, BER
- 4042 A saltire cantoned between four mullets  
RR805 (SHS39914) S'RANULFI DE HAVDENE  
Rauf de Haudene, Parson of Whitesum  
This homager is also found at RR1726.
- 4043 A hawk preying on a bird  
RR812 (SHS39002) S'IOH. D. HAUKIRESTVN  
John de Haukerstone, EDN  
Compare seal 3538 An eagle, rude S'IOH' D'HAUK'TVN = RR833 Johan de Haukerstone where the legend is slightly different. Same homager?
- 4044 A lion rampant  
RR813 (SHS36310) S'W FRAVNSAYS  
William le Fraunceys, EDN  
Compare seal 3560 A bird perched on a rose or star S'WILELMI:FRAVNSEIS = RR813. Two seals, one homager. Possibly for RR787 William le Fleming, DNB?

**5th string**

- 4051 A cock passant, within a sixfoil  
RR897 (SHS44501) S'ALXNDRE DE QVERQVITOLAG  
Alisaundre de Kircontolaghe, LAN
- 4054 damaged (illegible)  
(not identified)
- 4055 damaged (illegible)  
(not identified)
- 4054 An eight-rayed figure  
RR- (SHS41612) S'ADE DE HOM  
(not identified)  
Seal 3192, with the same description, equates with RR1134 Adam de Hom. Within the group RR885–RR919, as defined by seal 4051, there are two possibilities RR907 Adam le Tailleur and RR918 Gefrai de Home. As seal 81203 equates with the latter, RR907 looks the more likely possibility. Same man using two different names?

**6th string**

- 4061 A sixfoil, not on a shield  
RR1375 (SHS24807) S'WAVT'I BISET  
Wautier Byset, ABD  
The alternative is RR1619 Wauter Byset, ABD. Compare seal 3460 An eagle displayed S'WALTERI BESCHET = RR598 Wautier Byset, EDN.
- 4062 The Agnus Dei, a crescent and star in chief  
RR1389 (SHS24206) S'GAUFRIDI PESTORIS  
Geffrai le Baxtere of Losithe, FOR

**7th string**

- 4071 Vesica shape, a florentine lily  
RR- (SHS24204, SHS54306) S'THOME PISTORIS  
(not identified)  
Comparison with seal 4062 suggests Baxter, but no suitable candidates have been found.
- 4072 Within a Gothic niche, the Virgin  
RR1636 (SHS35006) S'ALEXA'DRI DESTRIVILLE  
Alexander fitz William Estreville, EDN  
There are no other correlations within the group RR1600–RR1660. Based on seal 4073 its owner should be found within the group RR1049–RR1077.
- 4073 A saltire, and on a chief, three water budets  
RR1068 (SHS56707) S'ANDREE DE ROS  
Andreu fitz Godfrey de Ros, AYR  
This homager is also found at RR122.  
**Despite being joined by strings, no coherent group emerged from the analysis.**